

## School of Engineering

Second Sessional Examination, Even Semester (AS: 2023-24)

B. Tech: CSE/IOTBC/CCMI. [Year: 2<sup>nd</sup>][Semester: 4<sup>th</sup>]

Course Title: Database Management Systems

Max Marks: 60

Course Code: BCS3401

Time: 3hrs

*Instructions if any: Read the question Carefully.*

## SECTION 'A'

Q.N.1. Attempt all parts of the following:

- a) What is the significance of Physical Data Independence?
- b) What do you understand by Functional Dependency in DBMS?
- c) Explain Blind Write in Transactions.
- d) What is Normalization?
- e) Define schedule?
- f) What is the concept of Roll Back in Transaction?
- g) What is Equi-Join in database?
- h) List the four functions of DBA.

Course  
Objecti  
veMar  
ks

CO1

1

CO1

1

CO2

1

CO2

1

CO2

1

CO5

1

CO2

1

CO4

1

## SECTION 'B'

Q.N.2. Attempt any two parts of the following:

- a) What are data models? Briefly explain its types.

Course  
Objecti  
veMar  
ks

CO1

6

- b) Draw the ER-Diagram for Hospital Management System?

CO4

6

- c) Check whether the given schedule S is conflict serializable or not-S : R1(A), R2(A), R1(B), R2(B), R3(B), W1(A), W2(B)

CO5

6

- d) Discuss about Transaction. Also explain properties and states of transaction.

CO5

6

## SECTION 'C'

Q.N.3. Attempt any two parts of the following:

- a) Discuss about Extended features of E-R diagram with example.

Course  
Objecti  
veMar  
ks

CO2

5

- b) Explain data abstraction in DBMS?

CO5

5

- c) What are relational constraints? Explain keys associated with them.

CO3

5

Q.N.4. Attempt any two parts of the following:

Given the following set of FDs on schema R(V,W,X,Y,Z)

$V \rightarrow W$ ,  $V \rightarrow Y$ ,  $V \rightarrow X$ ,  $V \rightarrow WY$ . State whether the following decomposition are loss-less join decompositions or not.

CO4 5

(i)  $R1 = (V,W,X), R2 = (V,Y,Z)$

(ii)  $R1 = (V,W,X), R2 = (X,Y,Z)$

b) What is Aggregate Function in SQL? Write SQL query for different Aggregate Function.

CO2 5

c) A set of FDs for the relation R{A, B, C, D, E, F} is  $AB \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow A, BC \rightarrow D, ACD \rightarrow B, BE \rightarrow C, EC \rightarrow FA, CF \rightarrow BD, D \rightarrow E$ . Find a minimum cover forth is set of FDs

CO4 5

Q.N.5. Attempt any two parts of the following:

a) Explain about Trigger with suitable example.

CO2 5

b) What is a schedule? Define the concepts of recoverable and cascade less schedule.

CO5 5

c) Discuss log based recovery process? Briefly

CO5 5

Q.N.6. Attempt any two parts of the following:

a) Discuss 2 phase locking protocol and time stamp based protocol with suitable example.

CO5 5

b) Consider the relation R(a,b,c,d) with Set  $F=\{a \rightarrow c, b \rightarrow d\}$ . Decompose this relation in 2 NF.

CO4 5

c) Consider the following schema for institute library:

Student (RollNo, Name, Father\_Name, Branch)

Book (ISBN, Title, Author, Publisher)

Issue (RollNo, ISBN, Date-of-Issue)

Write the following queries in SQL and relational algebra:

(i) List roll number and name of all students of the branch 'CSE'.

CO4 5

(ii) Find the name of student who has issued a book published by 'ABC' publisher.

(iii) List title of all books and their authors issued to a student 'RAM'.

Table 1: Mapping between COs and questions

(Number of COs may vary from course to course)

COs	Questions Numbers	Total Marks
CO1	1(a,b),2(a)	8
CO2	1(c,d,e),3(a),4(c),6(a)	19
CO3	3(c)	5
CO4	1(b), 2(b), 4(a,c), 6(b,c)	27
CO5	1(f), 2(c,d), 3(b), 5(t.c), 6(a)	32