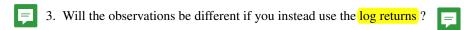
Consider the data in databases "bsedata1" and "nsedata1" that you have already obtained. Now for each of the stocks and for each of the market indices do the following:

- 1. Plot the prices against time (daily, weekly and monthly).
- 2. Compute the returns  $R_i$  (daily, weekly and monthly) and plot histograms of normalized returns

$$\widehat{R}_i = \frac{R_i - \mu}{\sigma},$$

where  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  are sample mean and sample standard deviation respectively. Superimpose on each of these histograms a graph of the density function  $\mathcal{N}(0,1)$ .

Now, zoom into the tails of all these plots. What are your observations?



- 4. Now, consider the daily data only for the period January 1, 2014 to December 31, 2017 and estimate the  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  using log returns. Using the  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$ , generate a path of stock prices that resembles (as closely as possible) the actual path of the stock for the period of January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018.
  - 5. Repeat the above with weekly and monthly data.

Summarize your observations in your report for each of the above questions.