### LENGTH OF LONG BONES AND THEIR PROPORTION TO BODY HEIGHT IN HINDUS

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As there are no records of the length of long bones in Indians and their proportion to body height, I intend to publish my observations on this subject. A series of measurements has been taken on 142 subjects, including males and females. These subjects were brought to the dissecting hall of the Medical College, Calcutta, and all of them were adult Hindus, chiefly of Bengal, Behar and Orissa.

### Body length

The length of the body has been measured, with the scalp and soft parts of the soles of the feet intact. In Table "A," the subjects have been arranged in order of their stature. It will be observed that there are altogether 142 subjects, of which 86 are males and 56 females. The body length ranges from 70" to 55", giving an average of 62", taking the males and females together. The average stature of an Englishman, according to Galton (*Life Hist. Album*), is 68". According to Dr Humphry (*The Human Skeleton*), the average height of an adult European is 65", so the average stature of a Hindu is shorter by 3" to 6". The table shows at a glance that the body height is much greater in males, as the subjects towards the beginning of the table are mostly males, whereas the subjects towards the end of the table are mostly females. Taking the average height of the males and females separately, it is found that in the former it is roughly 64" (63.8"), and in the latter 59".

### Length of the long bones

The length of the femur, tibia, fibula, humerus, radius and ulna has been measured in the fresh state with the articular ends covered with cartilages.

### Femur

The length represents the distance between the articular surfaces at the two ends. The length varies from 14'' to  $18\frac{1}{2}''$ , giving an average of  $16\cdot2''$ , taking the males and females together. Taking the two sexes separately, the average length in males is  $16\cdot7''$  and in females  $15\cdot5''$ . The proportion to body length varies from 29·3 to 23 per cent., giving an average of  $26\cdot2$  per cent.—whether the sexes are taken together or separately

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## Tibia or Leg bone

The length represents the distance between the articular surface of the head and tip of the medial malleolus. The length varies from 12" to 16", Joint between ankle and giving an average of 13.8" when both sexes are taken together. In males, the leg bone: medical average length is 14.2'' and in females 13.2''. The proportion to body length varies from 25 to 19.4 per cent., giving an average of 22.3 per cent. when both males and females are taken together. Taking the two sexes separately, there is no difference in the proportion to body height, the average being the same in both sets of cases as in the femur.

### Fibula

The length has been calculated from the tip of the styloid process to the tip of the lateral malleolus. The length varies from 12" to 161, giving an average of 13.9" when both males and females are taken together. In males, the average length is 14.3", while in females it is 13.3". The proportion to body length varies from 25.4 to 20 per cent., giving an average of 22.4 per cent. when both males and females are taken together or separately.

### Humerus

Articluar Surface: cartilage

The length has been measured between the articular surfaces. It varies from  $9\frac{1}{2}$ " to  $13\frac{1}{2}$ ", giving an average of 11.6", when both sexes are taken together. In males, the average length is 12", whereas in females it is 11.1". The proportion to body length varies from 15.9 to 20.7 per cent., giving an average of 18.8 per cent., when both sexes are taken together or separately.

#### Radius

The length has been measured between the articular surface at the top of the head and the tip of the styloid process. It varies from 8" to 10½", giving an average of 9", taking males and females together. In males, the average length is 9.5", whereas in females it is 8.8". The proportion to body length varies from 12.9 to 17.3 per cent., giving an average of 15.1 per cent. when both sexes are taken together or separately.

### Ulna

The length has been measured from superior surface of the olecranon to the tip of the styloid process at the lower end. It varies from 8½" to 11½", giving an average of 10.2'' when males and females are taken together. In males the average length is 10.5", while in females it is 9.7". The proportion to body length varies from 14.4 to 19 per cent., giving an average of 16.4 per cent., whether the two sexes are taken together or separately.

Table A

The subjects have been arranged in order of their body length.

The measurements are in inches.

L. = length, P. = proportion to body length calculated to a scale of 100.

	_	Body	Femur	Tibia	Fibula	Humerus Radius Ulna					
No.	Sex	L.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.			
1	M.	70	18 —25.7	16 22.9	$15\frac{1}{2}$ $-22\cdot 1$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ — $19.3$	10 <del>1</del> —15	113-16.8			
$\frac{2}{3}$	M. M.	69 69	$18\frac{1}{2}$ $26.8$ $16\frac{1}{2}$ $23.9$	$15\frac{1}{2}$ $22.5$ $15\frac{1}{2}$ $22.1$	$15^{2}$ $21.7$ 15 $21.7$	$12\frac{7}{2}$ $-18.1$ $12$ $-17.4$	10 <del>1</del> —14·9 9 <del>1</del> —14·1	$11\overline{1} - 16.7$ $10\overline{1} - 15.2$			
4	М.	69	$17\frac{25.4}{2}$	$15^{2} - 21.7$	$15\frac{-217}{2}$	12 —17.4	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $15.2$	$11\frac{1}{8}$ $16.7$			
5	M.	68	17 - 25	1623.5	$16\frac{1}{2}$ —24·2	$12 - 17.4$ $12\frac{1}{2} - 18.4$	10 <del>1</del> —15∙4	11 <del>‡</del> —16∙5			
6 7	M. M.	68 68	16½—24·3	$13\frac{1}{2}$ — $19.9$	$13\frac{3}{4}$ — $20.2$	13 —19·1	101-15.4	111-16.9			
8	м. М.	68	18 - 26.5 $17 - 25.7$	14 —20·6 14 —20·6	14 - 20.6 $14 - 20.6$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $18.4$ $13\frac{1}{2}$ — $19.9$	$9\frac{3}{4}$ —14·3 $9\frac{1}{2}$ —14	$10\frac{3}{4}$ $15.8$ $10\frac{1}{4}$ $15.4$			
9	M.	68	$17\frac{1}{2}$ $-25.7$	15 —22·1	151-22·8	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $18.4$	$10^{2} - 14.7$	11 <del>1</del> —16∙5			
10	М.	68	18 —26.5	1 <del>41</del> —21·3	14 <del>1</del> —21·3	13 19-1	10 <del>1</del> —15·4	11 - 16.2			
11 12	M. M.	67 67	17 - 25.4 $17 - 26.1$	$15\frac{1}{2}$ $22.8$ $15\frac{1}{2}$ $23.1$	15 - 22.4 $15 - 22.4$	11 —16.4	9 13.4	$9\frac{3}{4}$ 14.6			
13	M.	67	$17\frac{1}{2}$ $-26\cdot 1$	15 - 22.4	$15\frac{-22\cdot 4}{15\frac{1}{2}-23\cdot 1}$	13 - 19.4 $12 - 17.9$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ — $15.7$ $10\frac{1}{2}$ — $15.7$	$11\frac{1}{2}$ —17·2 11—16·4			
14	M.	67	16~-23.9	14 <del>1</del> 21·6	$15 - 22 \cdot 4$	$11\frac{1}{2}$ — $17.2$	1014.9	11 —16·4			
15 16	М.	67	163 25	15 —22.4	151-22.8	13 —19·4 13 —19·5	$10\frac{1}{2}$ — $15.7$	111-16.8			
17	M. M.	66 <del>1</del> 66	$17\frac{3}{4}$ —26·7 $16\frac{1}{4}$ —25	$15 - 22.5$ $13\frac{3}{4} - 20.8$	$14\frac{1}{4}$ $21.8$ $13\frac{1}{4}$ $20.1$	13 —19·5 12 —18·1	101-15·4 91-14·8	11 —16·5 10 <del>1</del> —15·5			
18	F.	66	$18^{2} - 27.3$	$16^{4}$ - $24.2$	$16^{4} - 24 \cdot 2$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ - $20\cdot 1$	$10^{2} - 15.1$	101 16.3			
19	<u>M</u> .	66	1725.8	15 - 22.7	15 - 22.7	12 <del>1</del> —18∙9	10 <del>1</del> —15∙5	11117-4			
20 21	F. M.	66 66	18 - 27.3 $18 - 27.3$	15 - 22.7 $16 - 24.2$	15 -22.7	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $18.9$	101 15.9	11 <sup>*</sup> —16·7 11 —16·7			
22 22	M.	66 <sup>.</sup>	17 —25·8	15 —22.7	$15\frac{3}{4}$ —23·9 15 —22·7	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $18.9$ $12$ — $18.2$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ —15·9 10 —15·1	$\frac{11}{11} - \frac{16.7}{16.7}$			
23	M.	66	1725.8	15 —22.7	15 - 22.7	13 —19.7	93-14.8	11 - 16.7			
24	М.	66	$17\frac{1}{2}$ $-26.5$	14 —21.2	141-21·6	10 <del>1</del> 15·9	$8\frac{1}{2}$ —12·9	$\begin{array}{c} 9\frac{1}{2} - 14 \cdot 4 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 15 \cdot 9 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} - 16 \cdot 2 \end{array}$			
25 26	M. M.	66 65	$18 - 27.3$ $16\frac{3}{4} - 25.8$	$14\frac{1}{4}$ $21.6$ $13\frac{1}{4}$ $20.8$	$14\frac{3}{4}$ - $22\cdot 4$ $13\frac{1}{4}$ - $20\cdot 8$	$12^{2}$ — $18\cdot 1$ $13$ — $20$	10 —15·1 9 <del>1</del> —14·6	101-16.2			
27	M.	65	$15^{4}$ $-23 \cdot 1$	$13\frac{2}{1}$ $20.4$	13 -20	12 <del>1</del> —18·8	$9\frac{14.0}{2}$ -14.6	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $16.2$			
28	М.	65	$17\frac{1}{2}$ $-26.9$	15 23.1	1523·1	$12^{2}$ — $18.5$	10 - 15.4	$10\frac{1}{2}$ — $16.2$			
29 30	M. M.	65 65	$17 - 26.2$ $16\frac{1}{2} - 25.4$	$14\frac{1}{2}$ -22·3	$14\frac{1}{2}$ $22.3$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $19.2$	101 14.6	111 17.7			
31	М.	65	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $25.4$	$14\frac{7}{4}$ —21·9 14—21·5	$14\frac{3}{4}$ $-22.7$ $14$ $-21.5$	121-18·8 121-19·2	$9\frac{1}{2}$ —14·6 10—15·4	$10\frac{1}{4}$ $-15.8$ $11$ $-16.9$			
32	M.	65	16 - 24.6	14 - 21.5	14 <del>§</del> —22·3	12 <del>1</del> —18⋅8	9 <del>1</del> —14·6	$10\frac{3}{4}$ — $16.5$			
33	М.	65	16 —24.6	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $-20.8$	1421.5	12 -18.5	$9\frac{3}{4}$ —15	10 <del>1</del> —15⋅8			
34 35	M. M.	65 65	$16 - 24.6$ $16\frac{1}{2} - 25.4$	14 - 21.5 $14 - 21.5$	$14\frac{1}{2}$ $-22.3$ $14$ $-21.5$	12 - 18.5 $12 - 18.5$	$10^{4}$ — $15.4$ $10$ — $15.4$	$10\frac{3}{4}$ $-16.5$			
36	М.	65	$16^{2} - 24 \cdot 6$	141 - 22.3	15 <del>1</del> —23·5	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $19.2$	$10^{\circ} - 15.4$	11 —16·9 11 —16·9			
37	M.	65	17 - 26.2	$14^{-}$ — $21.5$	1 <del>4 §</del> —22·1	$12^{-}$ — $18.5$	9 <del>1</del> —14·6	10 <del>1</del> —15⋅8			
38 39	M. M.	641 641	17 —26.4	15 <del>1</del> —24 14 <del>1</del> —22·5	15 <del>1</del> 24	11 —17	$9\frac{7}{4}$ —14·7	$10^{2} - 15.3$			
40	M.	64½ 64	$16\frac{3}{4}$ —25·8 17—26·7	15 - 23.4	$14\frac{1}{2}$ —22·5 15 —23·4	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $19.4$ $12$ — $18.7$	9 <del>3</del> —15·1 10 <del>1</del> —16·4	$\begin{array}{c} 10\frac{1}{2} - 16 \cdot 3 \\ 11 - 17 \cdot 2 \\ 11 - 17 \cdot 2 \end{array}$			
41	M.	<b>64</b>	17 —26.7	$13\frac{3}{4}$ $21.5$	1421.9	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $19.5$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $-16.4$ $10$ $-15.6$	11 —17.2			
42	M.	64	163-26.2	15 -23.4	143—23	123-19.9	10 <b>—15·6</b>	11418			
43 44	M. M.	64 64	17 - 26.7 $161 - 25.4$	$14 - 21.9$ $14\frac{1}{2} - 22.7$	$13\frac{3}{4}$ $-21.5$ $14\frac{1}{4}$ $-22.7$	$10\frac{1}{4}$ —16 12—18·7	$8\frac{3}{4}$ —13·7 $9\frac{3}{4}$ —15·2	$9\frac{5}{4}$ 15·2 $10\frac{1}{2}$ 16·4			
45	M.	64	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $-25.8$	$14^{\circ} - 21.9$	14 -21.9	111-18	913.8	10 - 15.6			
46	М.	64	17 - 26.7	14 —21.9	1421.9	$12\frac{7}{4}$ — $19.5$	10 <b>—</b> 15·6	11 —17·2			
47 48	M. M.	64 64	$16\frac{3}{4}$ —26·2 17 $\frac{1}{4}$ —27	$14\frac{1}{2}$ $22.7$ $15\frac{1}{2}$ $23.8$	14 <del>1</del> —23 15 <del>1</del> —23·8	$12\frac{3}{4}$ 19·9 1218·7	101-16·4	11 <del>1</del> —18			
49	M.	64	181-28.9	$15\frac{1}{4}$ $24.2$	$15\frac{7}{2}$ $24.2$	$12\frac{-16.7}{12\frac{1}{2}-19.5}$	91-14·8 101-16·4	$10\overline{1}$ —16 $11\overline{2}$ —18			
50	M.	64	$17\frac{7}{2}$ —27:3	$14\frac{7}{2}$ — $22.7$	$15^{2}$ 23·4	12 <del>↓</del> —19·5	9 <u>∓</u> —14·8	$11^{-}$ — $17\cdot 2$			
51.	M.	64	16 —25	$14\frac{1}{2}$ $22.7$	15 —23.4	111 - 18	10 —15.6	11 - 17.2			
52 53	M. M.	64 63	$15\frac{3}{4}$ —24·6 17 $\frac{1}{4}$ —27·4	$13\frac{3}{4}$ $21.5$ $14\frac{1}{4}$ $22.6$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $-21\cdot 1$ $14$ $-22\cdot 2$	$12 - 18.7$ $12\frac{1}{2} - 19.8$	9 <del>1</del> —14·8 9 <del>1</del> —15·5	$10\frac{1}{2}$ — $16.4$			
54	F.	63	$16^{-}-25\cdot 4$	$14\frac{1}{2}$ $23$	$14\frac{-22}{14\frac{1}{2}}$ $-23$	$11\frac{2}{4}$ — $18.7$	$9\frac{5}{4}$ - 15·5 $9\frac{1}{2}$ - 15·1	11 —17·5 10 —16			
55	M.	63	$17\frac{1}{4} - 27.4$	14 22.2	$14^{-}$ — $22 \cdot 2$	12 —19	10 —16	1117.5			
56 57	M. F.	63 63	$17\frac{1}{2}$ —27·8 15 —23·8	15 —23·8 13 —20·6	14 <del>3</del> —23·4 13 <del>1</del> —21	12 <del>1</del> —19·8	9 <del>3</del> —15·5 8 <del>1</del> —13·5	11 —17·5 9 <del>1</del> —14·7			
58	M.	63	16 —25·4	13 —20·0 14 —22·2	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $21.4$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ — $16.6$ $12$ — $19$		$10\frac{1}{4}$ $16.3$			
<b>59</b>	F.	63	$17\frac{1}{2}$ $-27.8$	15 —23.8	15 23.8	$12^{2}$ —19 $11$ —17·5	$9\frac{1}{4}$ —14·7 9—14·3	$10\frac{1}{4}$ $-16.3$ $10$ $-15.9$			

	a	Body			Fibula	Humerus	Radius	Ulna
No.	Sex	L.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.
60 61	M. M.	63 63	$14\frac{1}{4}$ —23 $16\frac{1}{4}$ —26·2	13 - 20.6 $14 - 22.2$	13 - 20.6 $131 - 21.4$	11 —17·5 11 <del>1</del> —18·3	$8\frac{1}{4}$ —13·5 $9\frac{1}{4}$ —14·7	$9\frac{1}{2}$ —15·1 10 —15·9
62	M.	63	$15\frac{1}{2}$ $-24.6$	$14 - 22 \cdot 2$	$14^{2}$ — $22\cdot 2$	11 <del>1</del> —18∙3	9 <del>1</del> 15·1	10 <del>1</del> —16∙6
63	М.	$62\frac{1}{2}$	$18\frac{1}{4}$ $29.2$	15 —24	143-23.6	12 19.2	10 —16	11 17.6
64 65	M. M.	62 62	$15\frac{3}{4}$ —25·4 16 —25·8	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $21.4$ $13\frac{1}{4}$ $21.8$	13 —21 13 <del>1</del> —21·4	$11\frac{1}{2}$ — $18.5$ $11$ — $17.7$	$9\frac{1}{4}$ —15·3 $8\frac{1}{4}$ —13·7	10 —16·1 9 <del>1</del> —15·3
66	M.	62	$17\frac{2}{1}$ $28.2$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ — $21.8$	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $-22.2$	12 —19.4	$9\frac{1}{1}$ 15.3	$10^{2} - 16.1$
67	М.	62	16 -25.8	14 - 22.6	14 - 22.6	12 19-4	$9\frac{1}{2}$ —15·3 9—14·5 $9\frac{1}{2}$ —15·3	10 —16·1 10 —16·1
68 69	F. F.	$\begin{array}{c} 62 \\ 62 \end{array}$	17 —27·4 16 <del>1</del> —26·6	14 - 22.6 $14 - 22.6$	1422·6 1422·6	11 <u>1</u> —18∙5 11 <u>1</u> —18∙5	$9\frac{15\cdot 3}{8}$ — $12\cdot 9$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $16.9$ $9\frac{1}{2}$ $15.3$
70	M.	62	$16\frac{1}{4}$ $-26.6$	$\frac{14}{13} - \frac{22}{21}$	$\frac{14}{13} - \frac{22}{21}$	11 <del>1</del> —18∙5	9 - 14.5	$10^{2} - 16.1$
71	M.	62	$16\frac{7}{2}$ —26·6	14 - 22.6	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $-21.8$	$12^{-}$ — $19.4$	9 <del>1</del> —15·3	10 —16·1
72 73	М. М.	$\begin{array}{c} 62 \\ 62 \end{array}$	16 —25·8 16 <del>1</del> —-26·2	14 - 22.6 $15 - 24.2$	$14 - 22.6$ $14\frac{1}{4} - 23.4$	11 - 17.7 $12 - 19.4$	$9\frac{1}{2}$ —15·3 $9\frac{1}{2}$ —15·3	10 —16·1 10 <del>1</del> —16·9
74	F.	62	16 -25.8	141 - 23.4	$14^{2} - 23 \cdot 4$ $14^{2} - 22 \cdot 6$	11 -17.7	$9^{2} - 14.5$	102-16-1
75	F.	62	$15 - 24 \cdot 2$	12 19.4	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-20.2$	12 - 19.4	10 - 16.1	10 17.7
76 77	M.	62	16 <del>1</del> —26·6	14 -22.6	141-23	$12 - 19.4$ $11\frac{1}{2} - 18.5$	$9\frac{1}{4}$ —15·3 $8\frac{1}{4}$ —13·7	$10\frac{1}{2}$ — $16.9$ 10— $16.1$
78	M. M.	$\frac{62}{61\frac{1}{8}}$	$16\frac{7}{2}$ $-26.6$ $17$ $-27.6$	14 - 22.6 $14 - 22.8$	$14\overline{1}$ —23 14 —22·8	$11\frac{1}{2}$ $-17.9$	9 - 14.6	10 —16.3
79	F.	$61\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $-26.8$	133-22.4	$13\frac{1}{2}$ —22	11 <del>1</del> —18·7	81-13.8	10 <del>1</del> —17·1
80	M.	$61\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $-26.8$	14 -22.8	13½—22	11 17.9	9 <sup>2</sup> —14·6 8 —13·1	101-16-6
81 82	F. M.	61 61	15 - 24.6 $16 - 26.2$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-20.5$ $14$ $-23$	$12\frac{1}{4}$ $-20.5$ $14$ $-23$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $17.2$ $11\frac{1}{2}$ $18.8$	9 <del>1</del> —15·6	9 —14·7 9 <del>1</del> —16
83	М.	61	$16\frac{1}{2}$ —27	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $-21.7$	1423	11 <del>3</del> —19·3	9 <del>Ī</del> 15∙2	$10\frac{1}{2}$ —17·2
84	М.	61	$16\frac{3}{4}$ - 27.5	15 24.6	$14\frac{3}{4}$ $24.2$	121-20.1	1016-4	11 -18
85 86	M. M.	61 61	$16\frac{1}{2}$ —27 $16$ —26·2	$13\frac{1}{2}$ —22·1 14 —23	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $21.7$ $14\frac{1}{4}$ $23.8$	$11\frac{1}{4}$ — $18\cdot 4$ $12$ — $19\cdot 7$	9 <del>1</del> —15·2 10 <del>1</del> —17·2	10 - 16.4 $11 - 18$
87	F.	61	16 - 26.2	$13\frac{1}{2}$ — $22\cdot 1$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $-22\cdot1$	12 - 19.7	$10\frac{1}{4}$ —17·2 $9\frac{1}{4}$ —15·2	$10\frac{1}{2}$ —17·2
88	М.	61	16 —26.2	15 24.6	151-25	12 —19.7	9 <del>1</del> —15⋅6	101-16.8
89 90	M. F.	60½ 60	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $27.3$ $17\frac{1}{2}$ $29.2$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $-22\cdot3$ $14\frac{1}{2}$ $-24\cdot2$	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $22.7$ $14\frac{1}{4}$ $24.2$	12 - 19.8 $11 - 18.3$	$9\frac{1}{2}$ 15·7 $8\frac{1}{2}$ 14·2	$10\frac{1}{2}$ 17.4 $9\frac{1}{2}$ 15.8
91	F.	60	$15\overline{4}$ —25·4	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $22 \cdot 1$	$13^{2} - 21.7$	11 —18.3	$8\frac{1}{2}$ 14.2	$9\frac{1}{2}$ 15.8 10 -16.6
92	М.	60	$15\frac{1}{2}$ —25·8	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $22.9$	13 <del>3</del> —22·9	113-19-6	9 —15	10 -16.6
93 94	M. F.	60 60	16 <sup>2</sup> —26·6 15 —25	$14^{2}$ — $23\cdot3$ $14$ — $23\cdot3$	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $-22.9$ $14$ $-23.3$	$11\frac{1}{2}$ — $19\cdot1$ $11$ — $18\cdot3$	8 <del>3</del> —14·6 9 <del>1</del> —15·4	9 <del>1</del> —15·8 10 —16·6
95	F.	60	16 - 26.6	13 - 21.6	13 - 21.6	$11\frac{1}{8}$ — $19.2$	$9^{4}$ —15	10 —16·6 10 —16·6
96	F	60	$16\frac{1}{2}$ 27.5	13 - 21.6	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $22.5$	$11\frac{7}{4}$ — $18.7$ $10\frac{7}{4}$ — $17.1$	9 —15	10 —16·6 9 —15
97 98	F. M.	60 60	$15 - 25 \\ 16 - 26.7$	13 - 21.6 $13 - 21.6$	$13^{2}$ — $21.6$ $13\frac{1}{4}$ — $22.1$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $17.1$ $11\frac{1}{2}$ $19.2$	$8\frac{1}{4}$ $-14\cdot 2$ $8\frac{1}{4}$ $-14\cdot 6$	9 —15 10 —16·6
99	F.	60	15 <del>1</del> —25·8	$12\frac{1}{4}$ $-20.8$	13 - 21.6	1016.6	8 13.3	9 <del>1</del> —15·5
100	F.	60	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $-27.5$	14 23.3	14 —23.3	11 —18.3	8 —13.3	91-15.8
$\begin{array}{c} 101 \\ 102 \end{array}$	F. F.	60 60	$15 - 25 \\ 15 - 25$	$13\frac{1}{4}$ — $22 \cdot 1$ $13$ — $21 \cdot 6$	13 - 21.6 $13 - 21.6$	$10\frac{3}{4}$ $17.9$ $11\frac{1}{2}$ $19.2$	$8\frac{1}{2}$ —14·2 9—15	91-15·4 91-16·2
103	M.	60	16 - 26.7	14 -23.3	14 —23.3	12 -20	$9\frac{3}{4}$ — $16.2$	101-17-5
104	М.	60	$15\frac{1}{2}$ — $25.8$	13 <del>1</del> —22·5	1321.6	11 —18·3	9 —15	10 —16-6
105 106	F. F,	59 59	15 - 25.4 $151 - 25.8$	$13 - 22 \\ 131 - 22 \cdot 9$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ —21·1 13 —22	$10\frac{1}{2}$ 17.8 $10\frac{1}{2}$ 17.8	8 <del>]</del> —14·4 8 <del>1</del> —14	9 —15·2 9 —15·2
107	F.	59	$15^{*}$ — $25\cdot 4$	$13^{2}-22$	13 - 22	11 -18.6	81—14 81—14·4	9 <del>1</del> 16·1
108	M.	59	$16 - 27 \cdot 1$	13 —22	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $-22.5$	12 —20.3	$9\frac{1}{4}$ -16·1	10 —16.9
109 110	F. F.	59 59	15 - 25.4 $151 - 26.3$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $-22.9$ $14$ $-23.7$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $22.9$ $14\frac{1}{4}$ $24.2$	$11\frac{1}{2}$ —19·5 10 —16·9	9 —15·3 8 —13·6	10 —16·9 8 <del>3</del> —14·8
111	F.	58 <del>1</del>	15 2 26.9	13 - 22.2	$12\frac{1}{4}$ $21.8$	12 20.5	10 —17.1	11 -18.8
112	F.	58 <del>1</del>	15 -25.6	123-21.8	123-21.8	$10\frac{1}{4}$ $-17.9$	81-14-1	9 - 15.4
113 114	F. F.	58 <u>1</u> 58	$15\frac{1}{2}$ — $26.5$ $13\frac{1}{2}$ — $23.3$	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $22.6$ $12\frac{1}{4}$ $21.5$	$133 - 23.5$ $12\frac{1}{4} - 21.1$	11 <u>1</u> —19·7 101—18·1	81-14·5 81-14·6	91—15·8 9—15·5
115	F.	58	17 29.3	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-21.5$ $14$ $-24.1$	14 -24.1	$10\frac{1}{2}$ —18·1 12 —20·7	$8\frac{7}{2}$ — $14.6$ 9— $15.5$	10 —17.2
116	F.	58	15 - 25.9	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $-23\cdot 2$	1322.4	11 —19	9 19.9	10 - 17.2
117 118	F. F.	58 58	$15\frac{1}{4}$ $-26\cdot3$ $16$ $-27\cdot6$	$13 - 22 \cdot 4$ $13 - 23 \cdot 2$	$13\frac{1}{4}$ —22·8 14 —24·1	11 —19 11 <del>1</del> —19·4	$8\frac{1}{2}$ — $14.6$ 9 — $15.5$	$9\frac{3}{4}$ —16·8 $9\frac{3}{4}$ —16·8
119	F.	<b>58</b>	16 - 27.6	$14\bar{1}$ —25	143 - 25.4	11 <del>1</del> 19·8	91-16.4	$10\frac{1}{4}$ $17.7$
120	F.	58	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $28.4$	$14 - 24 \cdot 1$	14 <del>1</del> —25	1220.7	10 -17.2	101-17·7 11 -19 101-18·1
$\begin{array}{c} 121 \\ 122 \end{array}$	F. F.	58 58	15 - 25.9 $15 - 26.3$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ - $23\cdot 3$ $13$ - $22\cdot 4$	$13\frac{1}{4}$ $23.3$ $13\frac{1}{4}$ $22.8$	$12 - 20.7$ $11\frac{1}{2} - 19.8$	$9\frac{1}{2}$ — $16.4$ $10$ — $17.2$ $9\frac{1}{2}$ — $16.4$ $8\frac{3}{4}$ — $15.1$	101-18·1 91-16·4
123	F.	57 <u>1</u>	$15 - 26 \cdot 1$	13 - 22.6	$12\frac{1}{4}$ $22 \cdot 2$	10 <del>§</del> —18∙5	A19.0	$9\frac{10}{4}$ 16.9
124	F.	$57\frac{7}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$ —27	12 <del>1</del> —21·7	12 <del>1</del> 2—21·7	11 19-1	$83-15\cdot 2$	9 <del>1</del> 16·5
125	F.	57	$15\frac{1}{2}$ $-27\cdot 2$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ $23.7$	$13\frac{1}{2}$ — $23.7$	10 <del>1</del> —18∙4	$8\frac{1}{4}$ —14·5	$9\frac{1}{2}$ 16.6

		Body	Femur	Tibia.	Fibula	Humerus	Radius	Ulna	
No.	Sex	L.	L.—P.	LP.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	L.—P.	
126	M.	57	$151 - 27 \cdot 2$	$12\frac{1}{1}$ $21.5$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-21.9$	101-18-4	814	915.8	
127	M.	<b>57</b>	16~-28.1	$12^{-}$ — $21 \cdot 1$	$12^{2}$ — $21\cdot 1$	11~19.3	8 <del>1</del> 14·9	$9\frac{1}{3}$ —16·6	
128	$\mathbf{F}$ .	57	14 - 24.6	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-21.9$	$12\frac{1}{4}$ $-21.6$	10 <del>1</del> —18·4	8 <del>1</del> —14∙9	9 <del>1</del> 16·6	
129	$\mathbf{F}$ .	57	15 - 26.3	$12^{2}$ — $21\cdot 1$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ —21·9	11 ~ 19-3	8 <del>į̃</del> —14∙9	9~—15.8	
130	$\mathbf{F}$ .	57	14 - 24.6	$12 - 21 \cdot 1$	$12^{5}$ — $21\cdot 1$	1017.5	8 —14	$9\frac{1}{2}$ —16·6	
131	F.	<b>57</b>	1628.1	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-21.9$	13 - 22.8	1119-3	915.8	10 17.5	
132	F.	<b>57</b>	14 - 24.6	$12^{5}$ — $21\cdot 1$	$12 - 21 \cdot 1$	10 - 17.5	8 —14	9 —15.8	
133	F.	<b>57</b>	14 - 24.6	$12 - 21 \cdot 1$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-21.9$	$9\frac{1}{2}$ - 16.6	8 —14	$8\frac{1}{4}$ —14·9	
134	F.	56 <del>1</del>	$14\frac{3}{4}$ 26·1	$12 - 21 \cdot 2$	$12^{2}$ — $21\cdot 2$	11 —19.5	8 <del>1</del> —15	9 <del>1</del> —16⋅8	
135	F.	56 <del>1</del>	15 <sup>-</sup> —26·5	$12 - 21 \cdot 2$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ — $22\cdot 1$	11 —19.5	9 <del>1</del> —16⋅8	10 <del>1</del> —18⋅6	
136	F.	56	15 —26·8	13 - 23.2	$13^{2} - 23 \cdot 2$	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $18.7$	8 <del>1</del> —14·7	8 <del>}</del> —15·6	
137	F.	56	1526.8	12 - 21.4	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $22\cdot 3$	$10\frac{7}{2}$ — $18.7$	8 14.3	9 16.1	
138	F.	<b>56</b>	15 -26.8	13 - 23.2	$13\frac{1}{2}$ —24·1	11 -19.6	$8\frac{1}{2}$ —15·2	9 <del>1</del> —17	
139	F.	55 <del>1</del>	$14\frac{1}{2}$ $-26\cdot 1$	12 - 21.6	$12^{2}$ — $21.6$	1119.8	$8\frac{3}{4}$ —15·8	$9\frac{1}{2}$ —17·1	
140	F.	55 <sup>~</sup>	$15^{\circ}$ — $27.3$	13 -23.6	$12\frac{3}{4}$ — $23\cdot 2$	11 —20	$8\frac{3}{4}$ —15·9	$9\frac{7}{4}$ —17·3	
141	М.	55	15 - 27.3	$12\frac{1}{2}$ $-22.7$	12 <del>1</del> —22⋅7	111 - 20.5	$9^{-}$ — $16\cdot 4$	$9\frac{7}{2}$ —17·3	
142	F.	55	$14\frac{1}{2}$ - 25.9	$13^{2}$ — $23.6$	$13\frac{7}{4}$ —24·1	$11\frac{3}{4}$ —20·1	$9\frac{1}{2}$ —17·3	9 16.4	

Table B

In this table the average lengths of the long bones in inches and their proportion to body length are given.

I. = length, P. = proportion to body length calculated to a scale of 100.

		Femur		Tibia -		Fibula		Humerus		Radius		Ulna	
	Body												
In Hindus	L.	L.	Ρ.	L.	Ρ.	L.	Ρ.	L.	Ρ.	L.	Ρ.	L.	Ρ.
Males	63.8	16.7	26.2	14.2	$22 \cdot 3$	14.3	$22 \cdot 4$	12	18.8	9.4	15.1	10.5	16.4
Females	<b>59</b>	15.5		13.2		13.3		11.1		8.8		9.7	_
Both sexes	62	16.2		13.8		13.9		11.6	_	9		10.2	
In Europeans													
(Humphry)	65	17.88	27.5	14.4	$22 \cdot 15$			12.7	19.54	9.2	14.15		
(Tidy)			27.5	_	$22 \cdot 15$				19.54		14.15		

It will be observed from the previous tables that the average length of the long bones of the thigh and leg in males is greater than that of the females by about an inch, whereas in the case of the arm and forearm bones the difference is less, ranging from ·6" to ·9". The proportion to body length however is the same whether it is calculated from male or female bones. There has been a slight variation in the two sexes in the case of the tibia, fibula, humerus and radius, but this has been neglected as it did not exceed ·1 per cent. As there are no previous records of these measurements in India, I hope these observations will be of some use to Medical Jurists in India.

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