Project 4 Task 2 - LyricsFinder

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API Name: Vagalume

API Documentation URL: https://api.vagalume.com.br/docs/letras/

Link To Project Dashboard (Logs and Analytics): https://still-reaches-60603.herokuapp.com/

Description: Our mobile app will prompt the user for the song artist name and song name. Then, it will search Vagalume using its API and display the song lyrics associated with the particular artist and song name to the user on the mobile app.

Here is how our application meets the task requirements:

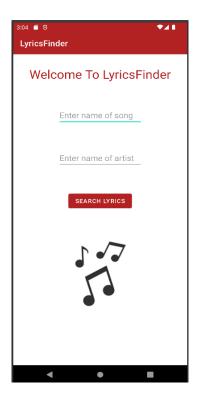
1. Implement a native Android application

The name of our native Android application project in Android Studio is: Project4Android

a. Has at least three different kinds of views in your Layout (TextView, EditText, ImageView, etc.)

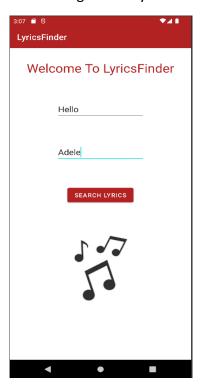
Our application uses TextView, EditText, Button, ImageView, ScrollView and HorizontalScrollView. See activity_main.xml and activity_search.xml for details of how they are incorporated into the LinearLayout.

Here is a screenshot of the layout before the song lyrics have been fetched.



b. Requires input from the user

Here is a screenshot of the user searching for the lyrics of the song "Hello" by Adele.



c. Makes an HTTP request (using an appropriate HTTP method) to your web service

Our application does an HTTP GET request in SearchActivity.java (in the searchLyrics function). The application uses **the Volley library** to make the HTTP request. The Volley library internally provides multithreading. It has a main thread, a cache thread, and a network thread (one that makes a HTTP GET request to the web service).

Note: We had asked whether we can use this library in a Piazza post. Professor Joe Mertz had said that we can use it, but we need to provide the reference link which we have done in the code. Hence, we have not created a separate Java file to create a background thread (as shown in the Android Lab).

The HTTP request is:

"https://still-reaches-60603.herokuapp.com/getLyrics?apiKey="+apiKey+

"&artistName="+artistName+"&songName=" +songName+

"&phoneBrand="+brand+"&phoneDevice="+device

In the request:

- apiKey: API Key of the user
- artistName: Name of artist associated with the song.
- songName: Name of the song.
- brand: Brand that the Android phone belongs to (E.g.: Samsung).
- device: The model name of the phone (E.g.: Galaxy S22).

The brand and device names are computed by the app itself.

The user can apply for a API key for free by following these steps:

- 1. Create an account on Vagalume at https://www.vagalume.com.br/
- 2. Login and then click on your profile icon.
- 3. A dropdown will appear. Click on "My data".
- 4. Select "API" section from the left
- 5. Click on the "Add Credential" button.
- 6. Mention the app name and description.
- 7. Press "register"
- 8. The API key will get generated and can be used in the API call.

The searchLyrics method makes a request to our web application, parses the returned JSON to get the response data or error message, stores the lyrics, song name and artist name and then makes the app navigate to the next screen where the app displays the lyrics.

We store the song name and artist name sent by the API response and show it on the display screen. We do this because the user might enter a slightly wrong song name E.g.: User enters "Hell" instead of "Hello" as the song name and "Adelle" as the artist's name.

In such a case, the API still returns the lyrics for the song "Hello" by Adele instead of throwing an error. We want to display the right names of the song and artist. Hence, we return the song and artist names from the API, store it in the Android and then finally display it on the next page instead of reusing the names provided by the user.

d. Receives and parses an XML or JSON formatted reply from the web service

An example of the JSON reply is:

}

```
{ "artistName": Adele", "songName": Hello",
```

"lyrics": "Hello\nIt's me\nI was wondering if after all these years\nYou'd like to meet\nTo go over\nEverything\nThey say that time's supposed to heal ya\nBut I ain't done much healing\n\nHello\nCan you hear me?\nI'm in California dreaming about who we used to be\nWhen we were younger\nAnd free\nI've forgotten how it felt before the world fell at our feet\n\nThere's such a difference\nBetween us\nAnd a million miles\n\nHello from the other side\nI must've called a thousand times\nTo tell you I'm sorry\nFor everything that I've done\nBut when I call you never\nSeem to be home\n\nHello from the outside\nAt least I can say that I've tried\nTo tell you I'm sorry\nFor breaking your heart\nBut it don't matter, it clearly\nDoesn't tear you apart anymore\n\nHello\nHow are you?\nIt's so typical of me to talk about myself\nI'm sorry, I hope\nThat you're well\nDid you ever make it out of that town\nWhere nothing ever happened?\n\nIt's no secret\nThat the both of us\nAre running out of time\n\nSo hello from the other side\nI must've called a thousand times\nTo tell you I'm sorry\nFor everything that I've done\nBut when I call you never\nSeem to be home\n\nHello from the outside\nAt least I can say that I've tried\nTo tell you I'm sorry\nFor breaking your heart\nBut it don't matter, it clearly\nDoesn't tear you apart anymore\n\nOohh, anymore\nOohh, anymore\nOohh, anymore\nAnymore\n\nHello from the other side\nI must've called a thousand times\nTo tell you I'm sorry\nFor everything that I've done\nBut when I call you never\nSeem to be home\n\nHello from the outside\nAt least I can say that I've tried\nTo tell you I'm sorry\nFor breaking your heart\nBut it don't matter, it clearly\nDoesn't tear you apart anymore"

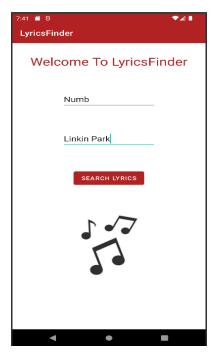
e. Displays new information to the user



Note: The screen is scrollable horizontally and vertically. It shows each song line on a separate line. The user can scroll horizontally and vertically to view all the lines properly.

f. Is repeatable (i.e., the user can repeatedly reuse the application without restarting it.)

The user can click on Search Again to get back to the previous screen. After he gets back, he can search for another song (Eg: Numb by Linkin Park)





2. Implement a web application, deployed to Heroku

The URL of our web service deployed to Heroku is:

still-reaches-60603

Link To Dashboard: https://still-reaches-60603.herokuapp.com/

The project directory name is Project4WebService.

a. Using an HttpServlet to implement a simple (can be a single path) API

In our web app project:

Model 1: LyricsFinderAPIModel.java Model 2: LyricsFinderAndroidModel.java Model 3: LyricsFinderDashboardModel.java Model 4: LyricsFinderMongoDBModel.java

View: dashboard.jsp

Controller: LyricsFinderServlet.java

b. Receives an HTTP request from the native Android application

LyricsFinderServlet.java receives the HTTP GET request with the arguments: apiKey, artistName, songName, phoneBrand and phoneDevice. The Servlet creates the URL String for making an API call to the third-party API. The Servlet then sends the URL String to the model (LyricsFinderAPIModel.java).

c. Executes business logic appropriate to your application

LyricsFinderAPIModel.java makes an HTTP request (using Volley) to:

https://api.vagalume.com.br/search.php?art=Adele&mus=Hello&apikey= 4794d71e3256361ba03a768912556bc9

It then parses the JSON response and extracts the parts it needs to respond to the Android application.

Along with this, the LyricsFinderDashboardModel.java is used to build the final dashboard for shows the logs stored in the MongoDB database and to display the operation analytics. LyricsFinderMongoDBModel.java does the reads and writes to the MongoDB database. And the LyricsFinderAndroidModel.java is used to perform

server-side validation to verify song name and artist name entered by the user of the Android app.

d. Replies to the Android application with an XML or JSON formatted response.

LyricsFinderServlet.java formats the response to the mobile application in a simple JSON format of our own design:

```
{
  "artistName":<artist-name>,
  "songName":<song-name>,
  "lyrics": <lyrics>
}
```

In the case of an error (during server-side validation, invalid input, 3rd party API data not found cases, etc.) the Servlet would send an error message to the mobile application in a simple JSON format as follows. Along with the error message, we also set the response code for the response that is being sent to the application.

```
{
  "errorMessage":< errorMessage>
}
```

3. Handle error conditions

The errors that we handle are as follows:

a. Invalid Mobile App Input

The song name must be non-empty and alphanumeric. Besides alphanumeric, the name can contain these characters: single quote, double quotes, exclamation mark, space, ampersand, opening and closing round braces. Any other inputs are considered invalid and are handled accordingly in the mobile app (by showing error).

The artist's name must be non-empty and alphanumeric. Besides alphanumeric, the name can contain space and single quotes. Any other inputs are considered invalid and are handled accordingly in the mobile app (by showing error).

b. Invalid Server-Side Input

On the Server-Side, the same checks are performed as the Android app.

c. Mobile App Network Failure/Unable To Reach Server

If the mobile app loses connection to the internet or if our web service is down, the app handles it by showing the appropriate message to the user.

d. Third Party API Unavailable

If the API is unavailable for some reason, the web service sends the appropriate error message to the app which then shows it to the user.

e. Third Party API Invalid Data

If the user provides incorrect artist and/or song names or if the user provides a song whose lyrics are not present in the 3rd party API's database, then the web service would send the appropriate error message to the app which would then show it to the user.

f. Unauthorized Access

If a user tries to fetch the lyrics by making an HTTP GET request from outside the app but does not provide a valid apiKey in the query string parameters, then the web service would not send back the lyrics to the Android app. Instead, it would send an error response to the user.

4. Log Useful Information

a. API Logs

We log the following pieces of information for interactions between the web service and the 3rd party API:

- 1. request artist name
- 2. request song name
- 3. response artist name
- 4. response song name
- 5. request timestamp
- 6. response_timestamp
- 7. lyrics
- 8. status_code
- 9. latency

Reason for logging the above data: The main reason to store the above logs is to let us (as developers of the application) know (or peek into!) what is happing when requests are made to the third party API and responses are collected from the third party API. Majorly we store what is sent to the API (request_artist_name, request_song_name), what is received from the API (response_song_name, response_artist_name, lyrics). The time stamps of requests and responses are stored to find the average latency and display it in the operation analytics. Moreover, these would also help us know as to when our users are using our application the most. The status code is stored to know the performance of the API (over a long period of time) on the requests sent by the mobile application.

b. Android App Logs:

We log the following pieces of information for interactions between the Android app and the web service:

- 1. request_artist_name
- 2. request_song_name
- response_artist_name
- 4. response_song_name
- 5. request_timestamp
- 6. response timestamp
- 7. lyrics
- 8. status code
- 9. latency
- 10. mobile_brand
- 11. mobile_model

Reason for logging the above data: The main reason to store the above logs is to let us (as developers of the application) know (or peek into!) what is happing when the Android mobile application makes requests to the server and when the server sends responses back to the mobile application. Majorly we store what is sent by the mobile application to the server (request_artist_name, request_song_name, mobile_brand, mobile_model), what is sent by the server to the mobile application (response_song_name, response_artist_name, lyrics). The time stamps of requests and responses are stored to find the average latency and display it in the operation analytics. Moreover, these would also help us know as to when our users are using our application the most. The status code is stored to know the performance of the API (over a long period of time) on the requests sent by the mobile application. Finally, the mobile brands and mobile models details are stored to help us know as to what type of mobile phones are making the most request and understand the trend better for the future development of our application.

5. Store the log information in a database

Connection String:

"mongodb://ShivamGautamDSProject4:ShivamGautamDSProject4@ac-d1nwlm4-shard-00-00.tsumdav.mongodb.net:27017, ac-d1nwlm4-shard-00-

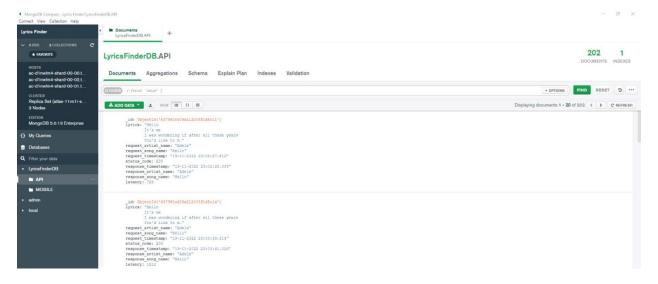
01.tsumdav.mongodb.net:27017,ac-d1nwlm4-shard-00-

02.tsumdav.mongodb.net:27017/?w=majority&retryWrites=true&tls=true&authMechanism=SCRAM-SHA-1"

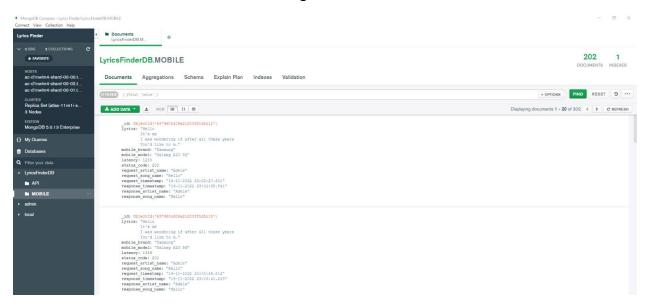
Note: To perform operations analytics, we needed a lot of meaningful data. The emulator provided the same brand and model name for every request. Moreover, the emulator provides an incorrect model name. Hence, we have used hardcoded brand and model values to make requests to populate the database. However, the final submission code has dynamic values of brand and model in each request made from the Android application.

Screenshots of the stored logs on MongoDB Database

Screenshot of the API collection in MongoDB Database



Screenshot of the MOBILE collection in MongoDB Database



6. Display Operations Analytics And Full Logs On A Web-Based Dashboard

a. Android App Logs

These logs represent interactions between the Android app and the web service.

endroid	App Logs API L	.ogs Operation Analytics	,								
Android App Logs											
Sr. No.	Mobile Brand	Mobile Model	Request Artist Name	Request Song Name	Request Timestamp	Response Artist Name	Response Song Name	Response Timestamp	Status Code	Latency (ms)	Lyrics
1	Samsung	Galaxy A23 5G	Adele	Helio	19-11-2022 23-02-27-611	Adelo	Histo	19-11-2022 23:02:28:841	200	1230.0	Helion If in me If in
	Samsung	Galavy 822 Ultra	Adelo	Easy On Mo	19-11-2022 23:12:36:002	Adolo	Easy On Me	19-11-2022 23-12-30-22	4 200	222.0	There will no gold in this rever That I have been washing my handed in forever I stroot been is hope in these washes When I am donewing in the silence bibly, will me in Go easy on me, buby I was still a child Feel to be a still a child Feel to be a still a child Feel to be a still a child Feel the world accound me I had no time to choose what I choke to do 50 go easy on the case to There was not no come for a thing to change There was no no come for a bring to change There was no no come for a bring to change There was no no come for a bring to change There was no no come for a bring to change There was no no more to be The come of the case The come The come was no come for a The come The The come The come The come The come The come The come The The come

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Mary September Mary Ma	187 google emulator64_x86_64_xmm64 hought*chot sjoburns 20-11-2022_23-9:14.199 Invalid input 20-11-2022_23-9:14.201 422 32.0 Invalid input 20-11-2022_23-9:14.20	
Mary September Mary Ma	187 google emulator64_386_64_mm64 hought*-bit epide google emulator64_386_64_mm64 Eminem Rag God 20-11-2022_23-9:14.190 Invalid input 20-11-2022_23-9:14.201 422 32.0 Invalid input 20-11-2022_23-9:14.201 422	
The continue of the continue	The google emulator64_x66_64_wm64 Eminem Rap God 20-11-2022_23.42.00.884 Eminem Rap God 20-11-2022_23.42.01.418 200 SS 4.0 Lock, least governing peaking yet production of the google and some peaking	
They do sendershing I make elevating must be part of the make elevating must be part of the make elevating must be part of the	God a fat such from that firm grottle Even aircome Edit Circhton was still in officion With Moreica Levensky feeling on his nut-leader. In on Mice still a chosen's In on the still a chosen's In one still a chosen's In one still a chosen's chosen's purpose In one still a chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's In one still a chosen's chosen's chosen's In one still a chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's In one still a chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's In other still a chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's In other still a chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's In other still a chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's In other still a chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's chosen's In other still a chosen's chosen'	i God God, back nod sack match blie crack it in half
	They'd be colinearing: In make developing musics, your anisothers In make developing musics; your sale evident musics Oh, he's bor mainsteamin Will, a face the will be give If no of hip hop, If's pop, calcier floored a helia way to the property of t	helfa way to fuse it to see it it is see it is

b. API Logs

These logs represent interactions between the web service and the 3rd party API.

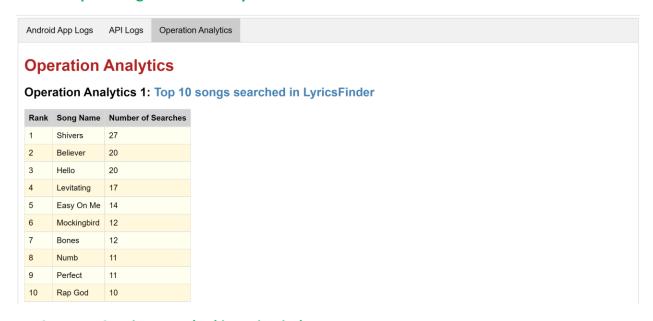
Android	App Logs	API Logs	Operation Analytics							
API Logs										
Sr. No.	Request A	Artist Name	Request Song Name	Request Timestamp	Response Artist Name	Response Song Name	Response Timestamp	Status Code	Latency (ms)	Lyrics
1	Adele		Helio	19-11-2022 23:02-27:612	Adele	Helio	19-11-2022 23:02:28:335	200	723.0	Helio Is an I was workering if after all these years You'd like to meet To go over Everything time's supposed to heal ya But I ain't done much healing Helio Can you hear me? I'm in California disaming about who we used to be I'm in California disaming about who we used to be And free Proposition how if felt before the world fell at our feet I'her's such an difference Between us and inference B
227	Adele		Easy On Mo	19-11-2022 23:12-96.002	Adele	Easy On Me	19-11-2022 23:12:96.072	200	70.0	There ain't no gold in this river That I've been washing my hands in forever I hand have it hope in these waters I know there is hope in these waters When I am drowning in the silence Bably, let me in Ge easy on me, baby I was sill a child Didn't get the chance to Feet the world around me I had no time to choose what I chose to do So go easy on me There ain't no room for a thing to change When we are both so deeply study, in our ways You can't deny how hard I've tried Yhen wa are both so deeply study, in our ways You can't deny how hard I've tried Yhen was reb world was to put you both first But now, I give up Go easy on me, baby I was sill a child Didn't get the chance to Feel the world around me I had good intentions And the highest hopes But I know! I now I probably hasn't even shown Go easy on me, baby I was sill a child Didn't get the chance to Feel the world around me I probably hasn't even shown Go easy on me, baby I was sill a child Didn't get the chance to Feel the chance to Feel the world around me I probably hasn't even shown Go easy on me, baby I was sill a child Didn't get the chance in Feel the chance to Feel the chance t

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	Let me know when it occurs to you White itm ripping any one of these severed it is curtains. The nadevetently huntin' you How many verses it gotta murder to prove That if you're half as nice at songs You can ascrible wrights to see that the accidesher he skills brun Full of myself, but all thangy I but look at the accidesher he skills brun Full of myself, but all thangy I butly myself cause I make me do What I put my mind to And I ma million kepuses above you will be a million heappess above the million heappess										A feeling like it is evitating. Cause I know the way to get em motivated. Thanke devolding music, you make devated music. Oh, he is too mainsteam. Oh, he is too mainsteam. Oh, he is too mainsteam. It is not hip hop, it's pop, cause it lead to the like it is lead to the like it leads to the

c. Operations Analytics

We have performed the following 5 operations analytics for our project:

1. Top 10 songs searched in LyricsFinder



2. Top 10 artists searched in LyricsFinder

Operation Analytics 2: Top 10 artists searched in LyricsFinder

Rank	Artist Name	Number of Searches
1	Ed Sheeran	38
2	Imagine Dragons	36
3	Adele	34
4	Eminem	22
5	Dua Lipa	22
6	Linkin Park	11
7	Meg Myers	8
8	Pink	6
9	Invalid input	5
10	Elton John	4

3. Average Latency – Android App

Operation Analytics 3: Average Latency - Android App

Average search latency for Android App = 812.92 milliseconds

4. Average Latency - API

Operation Analytics 4: Average Latency - API

Average search latency for Vagalume API (3rd Party API) = 478.34 milliseconds

5. Top 5 Android phone models using LyricsFinder

Operation Analytics 5: Top 5 Android phone models using LyricsFinder

Rank	Mobile Brand	Mobile Model	Number of Requests
1	OnePlus	9 Pro 5G	38
2	Samsung	Galaxy A52 5G	30
3	ASUS	Zenfone 8	25
4	ASUS	Zenfone 9	20
5	google	emulator64_x86_64_arm64	20