```
In [90]: from plotly import __version__
from plotly.offline import download_plotlyjs, init_notebook_mode, plot
, iplot
    init_notebook_mode(connected=True)
    import sys
    import re
    import vaderSentiment as vs
!{sys.executable} -m pip install textblob
    from textblob import TextBlob
    from vaderSentiment.vaderSentiment import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
    analyzer = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
```

Requirement already satisfied: textblob in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.6 /site-packages
Requirement already satisfied: nltk>=3.1 in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from textblob)
Requirement already satisfied: six in ./anaconda3/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from nltk>=3.1->textblob)

```
with open('1980.txt', 'r') as myfile:
In [91]:
             DietaryGuidelines1980=myfile.read()
         with open('1985.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines1985=myfile.read()
         with open('1990.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines1990=myfile.read()
         with open('1995.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines1995=myfile.read()
         with open('2000.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines2000=myfile.read()
         with open('2005.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines2005=myfile.read()
         with open('2010.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines2010=myfile.read()
         with open('2015.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines2015=myfile.read()
```

- In [92]: DietaryGuidelines1980=DietaryGuidelines1980.replace('\n \n','\n') DietaryGuidelines1985=DietaryGuidelines1985.replace('\n \n','\n') DietaryGuidelines1990=DietaryGuidelines1990.replace('\n \n','\n') DietaryGuidelines1995=DietaryGuidelines1995.replace('\n \n','\n') DietaryGuidelines2000=DietaryGuidelines2000.replace('\n \n','\n') DietaryGuidelines2005=DietaryGuidelines2005.replace('\n \n','\n') DietaryGuidelines2010=DietaryGuidelines2010.replace('\n _\n','\n') DietaryGuidelines2015=DietaryGuidelines2015.replace('\n \n','\n')
- In [93]: DietaryGuidelines1980 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 1980)
 DietaryGuidelines1985 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 1985)
 DietaryGuidelines1990 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 1990)
 DietaryGuidelines1995 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 1995)
 DietaryGuidelines2000 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 2000)
 DietaryGuidelines2005 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 2005)
 DietaryGuidelines2010 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 2010)
 DietaryGuidelines2015 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r' \1', DietaryGuidelines
 2015)

```
In [94]:
         DietaryGuidelines1980list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es1980.split('\n')]
         DietaryGuidelines1985list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es1985.split('\n')]
         DietaryGuidelines1990list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es1990.split('\n')]
         DietaryGuidelines1995list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es1995.split('\n')]
         DietaryGuidelines2000list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es2000.split('\n')]
         DietaryGuidelines2005list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es2005.split('\n')]
         DietaryGuidelines2010list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es2010.split('\n')]
         DietaryGuidelines2015list1 = [sentence for sentence in DietaryGuidelin
         es2015.split('\n')]
```

```
In [95]:
         DietaryGuidelines1980list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1980list1:
             DietaryGuidelines1980list2.append(i.split('.'))
             DietaryGuidelines1985list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1985list1:
             DietaryGuidelines1985list2.append(i.split('.'))
             DietaryGuidelines1990list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1990list1:
             DietaryGuidelines1990list2.append(i.split('.'))
             DietaryGuidelines1995list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1995list1:
             DietaryGuidelines1995list2.append(i.split('.'))
             DietaryGuidelines2000list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2000list1:
             DietaryGuidelines2000list2.append(i.split('.'))
             DietaryGuidelines2005list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2005list1:
             DietaryGuidelines2005list2.append(i.split('.'))
             DietaryGuidelines2010list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2010list1:
             DietaryGuidelines2010list2.append(i.split('.'))
             DietaryGuidelines2015list2 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2015list1:
             DietaryGuidelines2015list2.append(i.split('.'))
```

```
In [96]:
         DietaryGuidelines1980FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1980list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines1980FinalList.append(j)
         DietaryGuidelines1985FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1985list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines1985FinalList.append(j)
         DietaryGuidelines1990FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1990list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines1990FinalList.append(j)
         DietaryGuidelines1995FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1995list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines1995FinalList.append(j)
         DietaryGuidelines2000FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2000list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines2000FinalList.append(j)
         DietaryGuidelines2005FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2005list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines2005FinalList.append(j)
         DietaryGuidelines2010FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2010list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines2010FinalList.append(j)
         DietaryGuidelines2015FinalList = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2015list2:
             for j in i:
                 DietaryGuidelines2015FinalList.append(j)
```

```
In [97]:
         sugarlist1980 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1980FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                 sugarlist1980.append(i)
         #sugarlist1980
         sugarlist1985 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1985FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                 sugarlist1985.append(i)
         #sugarlist1985
         sugarlist1990 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1990FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                  sugarlist1990.append(i)
         #sugarlist1990
         sugarlist1995 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines1995FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                  sugarlist1995.append(i)
         #sugarlist1995
         sugarlist2000 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2000FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                  sugarlist2000.append(i)
         #sugarlist2000
         sugarlist2005 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2005FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                 sugarlist2005.append(i)
         #sugarlist2005
         sugarlist2010 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2010FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                 sugarlist2010.append(i)
         #sugarlist2010
         sugarlist2015 = []
         for i in DietaryGuidelines2015FinalList:
             if 'sugar' in i:
                 sugarlist2015.append(i)
         #sugarlist2015
```

```
In [98]:
         sugarsentimentlist1980 = []
         for i in sugarlist1980:
                 sugarsentimentlist1980.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist1980
         sugarsentimentlist1985 = []
         for i in sugarlist1985:
                 sugarsentimentlist1985.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist1985
         sugarsentimentlist1990 = []
         for i in sugarlist1990:
                 sugarsentimentlist1990.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist1990
         sugarsentimentlist1995 = []
         for i in sugarlist1995:
                 sugarsentimentlist1995.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist1995
         sugarsentimentlist2000 = []
         for i in sugarlist2000:
                 sugarsentimentlist2000.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist2000
         sugarsentimentlist2005 = []
         for i in sugarlist2005:
                 sugarsentimentlist2005.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist2005
         sugarsentimentlist2010 = []
         for i in sugarlist2010:
                 sugarsentimentlist2010.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist2010
         sugarsentimentlist2015 = []
         for i in sugarlist2015:
                 sugarsentimentlist2015.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity)
         #sugarsentimentlist2015
```

def mean(numbers):

In [99]:

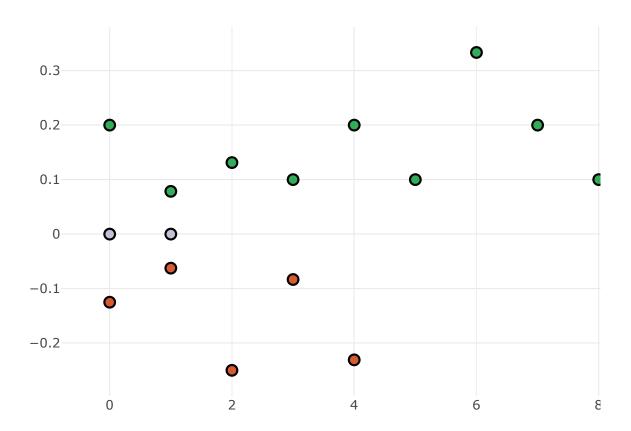
```
return float(sum(numbers)) / max(len(numbers), 1)
          meansugarSentiment1980 = mean(sugarsentimentlist1980)
          meansugarSentiment1985 = mean(sugarsentimentlist1985)
          meansugarSentiment1990 = mean(sugarsentimentlist1990)
          meansugarSentiment1995 = mean(sugarsentimentlist1995)
          meansugarSentiment2000 = mean(sugarsentimentlist2000)
          meansugarSentiment2005 = mean(sugarsentimentlist2005)
          meansugarSentiment2010 = mean(sugarsentimentlist2010)
          meansugarSentiment2015 = mean(sugarsentimentlist2015)
          def normailizedMean(numbers):
              return float(float(sum(numbers)) / max(len(numbers), 1))/max(len(n
          umbers), 1)
In [100]:
          positivesugarsentimentlist1980 = []
          negativesugarsentimentlist1980 = []
          neutralsugarsentimentlist1980 = []
          for i in sugarsentimentlist1980:
                  if i>0:
                         positivesugarsentimentlist1980.append(i)
                  elif i==0:
                         neutralsugarsentimentlist1980.append(i)
                  else:
                         negativesugarsentimentlist1980.append(i)
          positivesugarsentimentlist1985 = []
          negativesugarsentimentlist1985 = []
          neutralsugarsentimentlist1985 = []
          for i in sugarsentimentlist1985:
                  if i > 0:
                         positivesugarsentimentlist1985.append(i)
                  elif i==0:
                         neutralsugarsentimentlist1985.append(i)
                  else:
                         negativesugarsentimentlist1985.append(i)
          positivesugarsentimentlist1990 = []
          negativesugarsentimentlist1990 = []
          neutralsugarsentimentlist1990 = []
```

```
for i in sugarsentimentlist1990:
        if i>0:
               positivesugarsentimentlist1990.append(i)
        elif i==0:
               neutralsugarsentimentlist1990.append(i)
        else:
               negativesugarsentimentlist1990.append(i)
positivesugarsentimentlist1995 = []
negativesugarsentimentlist1995 = []
neutralsugarsentimentlist1995 = []
for i in sugarsentimentlist1995:
        if i>0:
               positivesugarsentimentlist1995.append(i)
        elif i==0:
               neutralsugarsentimentlist1995.append(i)
        else:
               negativesugarsentimentlist1995.append(i)
positivesugarsentimentlist2000 = []
negativesugarsentimentlist2000 = []
neutralsugarsentimentlist2000 = []
for i in sugarsentimentlist2000:
        if i>0:
               positivesugarsentimentlist2000.append(i)
        elif i==0:
               neutralsugarsentimentlist2000.append(i)
        else:
               negativesugarsentimentlist2000.append(i)
positivesugarsentimentlist2005 = []
negativesugarsentimentlist2005 = []
neutralsugarsentimentlist2005 = []
for i in sugarsentimentlist2005:
        if i>0:
               positivesugarsentimentlist2005.append(i)
        elif i==0:
               neutralsugarsentimentlist2005.append(i)
        else:
               negativesugarsentimentlist2005.append(i)
positivesugarsentimentlist2010 = []
negativesugarsentimentlist2010 = []
neutralsugarsentimentlist2010 = []
for i in sugarsentimentlist2010:
        if i>0:
               positivesugarsentimentlist2010.append(i)
        elif i==0:
               neutralsugarsentimentlist2010.append(i)
        else:
```

```
In [101]:
          import plotly
          plotly.tools.set credentials_file(username='shivam.saith', api_key='xC
          ijI2Ae8pZolWXkXMxN')
          import plotly.plotly as py
          import plotly.graph_objs as go
          import numpy as np
          trace0 = go.Scatter(
              x = np.arange(0,20),
              y = positivesugarsentimentlist1980,
              name = 'Positive',
              mode = 'markers',
              marker = dict(
                   size = 10,
                   color = 'rgba(0, 153, 51, .8)',
                   line = dict(
                       width = 2,
                       color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
                   )
              )
          )
          trace1 = go.Scatter(
              x = np.arange(0,20),
              y = negativesugarsentimentlist1980,
              name = 'Negative',
              mode = 'markers',
              marker = dict(
                   size = 10,
                   color = 'rgba(204, 51, 0, .8)',
                   line = dict(
                       width = 2,
                       color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
                   )
```

```
)
trace2 = go.Scatter(
    x = np.arange(0,20),
    y = neutralsugarsentimentlist1980,
    name = 'Neutral',
    mode = 'markers',
    marker = dict(
        size = 10,
        color = 'rgba(179, 179, 204, .8)',
        line = dict(
            width = 2,
            color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
        )
    )
data = [trace0, trace1,trace2]
#data = [trace0]
layout = dict(title = 'Sugar sentiment scatter plot(1980)',
              yaxis = dict(zeroline = False),
              xaxis = dict(zeroline = False)
             )
fig = dict(data=data, layout=layout)
iplot(fig, filename='sugar-sentiment-scatter-1980')
```

Sugar sentiment scatter plot



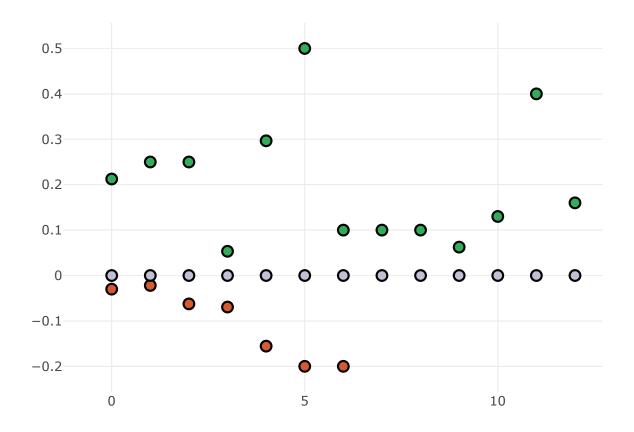
```
import plotly
plotly.tools.set_credentials_file(username='shivam.saith', api_key='xC
ijI2Ae8pZolWXkXMxN')
import plotly.plotly as py
import plotly.graph_objs as go

import numpy as np

trace0 = go.Scatter(
    x = np.arange(0,100),
    y = positivesugarsentimentlist2000,
    name = 'Positive',
    mode = 'markers',
    marker = dict(
        size = 10,
        color = 'rgba(0, 153, 51, .8)',
```

```
line = dict(
            width = 2,
            color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
        )
    )
)
trace1 = go.Scatter(
    x = np.arange(0,100),
    y = negativesugarsentimentlist2000,
    name = 'Negative',
    mode = 'markers',
    marker = dict(
        size = 10,
        color = 'rgba(204, 51, 0, .8)',
        line = dict(
            width = 2,
            color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
        )
    )
)
trace2 = go.Scatter(
    x = np.arange(0,100),
    y = neutralsugarsentimentlist2000,
    name = 'Neutral',
    mode = 'markers',
    marker = dict(
        size = 10,
        color = 'rgba(179, 179, 204, .8)',
        line = dict(
            width = 2,
            color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
        )
    )
data = [trace0, trace1,trace2]
#data = [trace0]
layout = dict(title = 'Sugar sentiment scatter plot(2015)',
              yaxis = dict(zeroline = False),
              xaxis = dict(zeroline = False)
             )
fig = dict(data=data, layout=layout)
iplot(fig, filename='sugar-sentiment-scatter-2015')
```

Sugar sentiment scatter plot



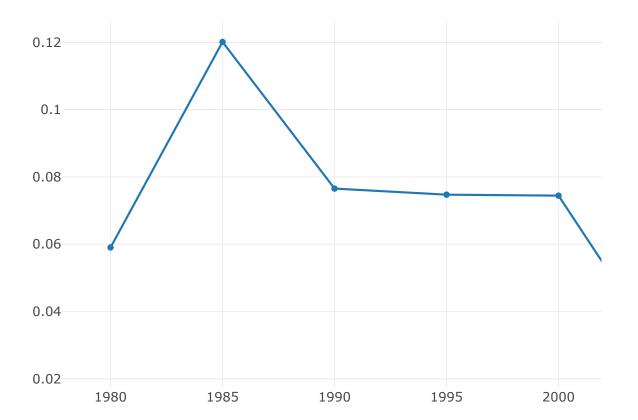
In [103]: len(positivesugarsentimentlist2015)

Out[103]: 60

In [104]:

```
sugarSentimentAcrossYears = []
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment1980)
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment1985)
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment1990)
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment1995)
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment2000)
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment2005)
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment2010)
sugarSentimentAcrossYears.append(meansugarSentiment2015)
print(meansugarSentiment1980)
print(meansugarSentiment1985)
print(meansugarSentiment1990)
print(meansugarSentiment1995)
print(meansugarSentiment2000)
print(meansugarSentiment2005)
print(meansugarSentiment2010)
print(meansugarSentiment2015)
```

- 0.05903475274725276
- 0.12014715034069876
- 0.07654761904761904
- 0.07473804023804025
- 0.07445263532763534
- 0.024055859264192597
- 0.03384568632250752
- 0.07404909967809967



```
In [106]:
         def getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingTextBlob(year, nutri
         entName):
             with open(year + '.txt', 'r') as myfile:
                 text = myfile.read()
             text1 =text.replace('\n \n','\n')
             text2 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r'\ \1', text1)
             list1 = [sentence for sentence in text2.split('\n')]
             list2 = []
             for i in list1:
                 list2.append(i.split('.'))
             finalList = []
             for i in list2:
                     for j in i:
                         finalList.append(j)
             nutrientStatementList = []
             for i in finalList:
                 if nutrientName.lower() in i:
                     nutrientStatementList.append(i)
             statementsPolarityList = []
             for i in nutrientStatementList:
                     statementsPolarityList.append(TextBlob(i).sentiment.polari
         ty)
             return statementsPolarityList;
         #with open('1980thin.pdf.txt', 'r') as myfile:
             DietaryGuidelines1980=myfile.read()
         test = getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingTextBlob(year = '
         2000',nutrientName = 'vitamin' )
         print(test)
         .125, 0.15625, 0.0, -0.010416666666666671, -0.01250000000000011, 0.
         06666666666666665, 0.0, 0.10714285714285714, 0.19375, -0.2875, 0.325
          , -0.11666666666666666, 0.24375, 0.6875, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.5, -0.1, -
```

0.2, 0.16

```
In [107]:
          def getPositivePolarityList(nutrientPolarityList):
              positivePolarityList = []
              for i in nutrientPolarityList:
                   if i>0:
                          positivePolarityList.append(i)
              return positivePolarityList;
          def getNegativePolarityList(nutrientPolarityList):
              negativePolarityList = []
              for i in nutrientPolarityList:
                   if i<0:
                          negativePolarityList.append(i)
              return negativePolarityList;
          def getNeutralPolarityList(nutrientPolarityList):
              neutralPolarityList = []
              for i in nutrientPolarityList:
                   if i==0:
                          neutralPolarityList.append(i)
              return neutralPolarityList;
```

```
In [108]:
          def plotPolarityScatterPlot (nutrient, nutrientStatementPolarityList, ye
          ar):
               import plotly
              plotly.tools.set credentials file(username='shivam.saith', api key
          ='xCijI2Ae8pZolWXkXMxN')
               import plotly.plotly as py
               import plotly.graph objs as go
               import numpy as np
              trace0 = go.Scatter(
                   x = np.arange(1, 1000, 2),
                   y = getPositivePolarityList(nutrientStatementPolarityList),
                   name = 'Positive',
                   mode = 'markers',
                   marker = dict(
                       size = 10,
                       color = 'rgba(0, 153, 51, .8)',
                       line = dict(
                           width = 2,
                           color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
                       )
                   )
               )
              trace1 = go.Scatter(
```

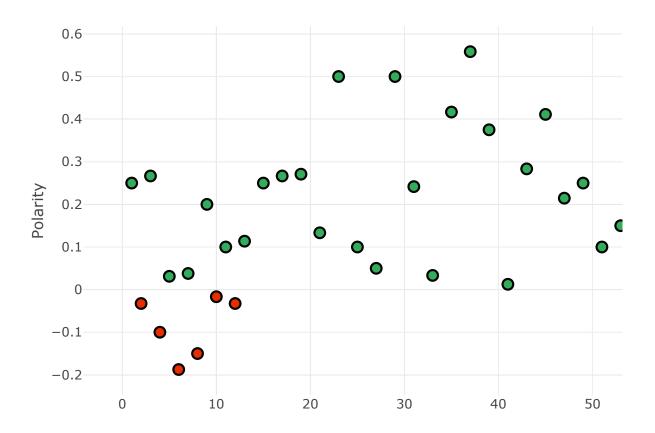
```
x = np.arange(2,1001,2),
        y = getNegativePolarityList(nutrientStatementPolarityList),
        name = 'Negative',
        mode = 'markers',
        marker = dict(
            size = 10,
            color = 'rgb(230, 46, 0)',
            line = dict(
                width = 2,
                color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
            )
        )
    )
    trace2 = go.Scatter(
        x = np.arange(3, 1002, 3),
        y = getNeutralPolarityList(nutrientStatementPolarityList),
        name = 'Neutral',
        mode = 'markers',
        marker = dict(
            size = 10,
            color = 'rgba(179, 179, 204, .8)',
            line = dict(
                width = 2,
                color = 'rgb(0, 0, 0)'
            )
        )
    data = [trace0, trace1]
    #data = [trace0]
    layout = dict(title = 'Sentiment scatter plot for ' + nutrient + '
' + '(' + year +')',
                  yaxis = dict(title = 'Polarity', zeroline = False),
                  xaxis = dict(title = 'Statement #(not in original or
der)',zeroline = False)
    fig = dict(data=data, layout=layout)
    return fig;
```

```
In [109]:
```

```
requiredNutrient = 'Vitamin'
requiredYear = '2010'
```

iplot(plotPolarityScatterPlot(nutrient = requiredNutrient,nutrientStat
ementPolarityList = getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingText
Blob(year = requiredYear,nutrientName = requiredNutrient), year = req
uiredYear), filename='sugar-polarity-scatter-2015')

Sentiment scatter plot for Vitar

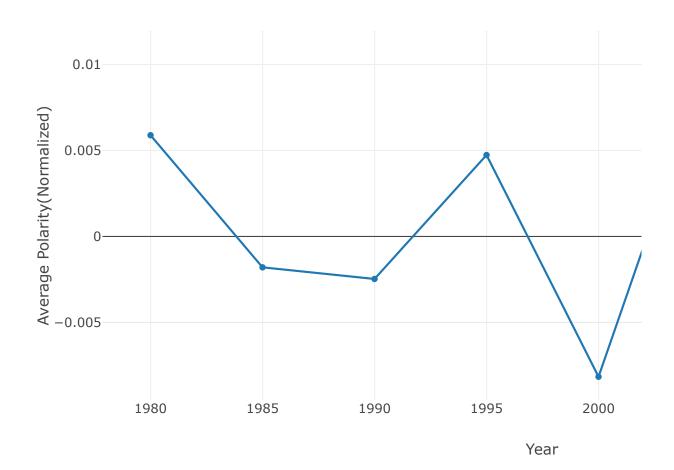


Statement #(not in original order

```
In [110]:
          def getNutrientPolarityTrendLineUsingTextBlob (nutrient):
              import numpy as np
              yearsList = np.arange(1980, 2020, 5)
              polarityMeansAcrossYearsList = []
              for i in yearsList:
                  polarityMeansAcrossYearsList.append(normailizedMean(getNutrien
          tRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingTextBlob(year=str(i),nutrientName
          = nutrient)))
              data = [go.Scatter(
                    x=np.arange(1980,2020,5),
                    y=polarityMeansAcrossYearsList)]
              layout = dict(
                   title = "Trends in the sentiment of " + nutrient + '(s) ' + '
          (1980-2015)',
                   yaxis = dict(title = 'Average Polarity(Normalized)'),
                   xaxis = dict(title = 'Year')
              )
              fig = dict(data=data, layout=layout)
              return fig;
```

```
In [111]: import plotly.plotly as py
    init_notebook_mode(connected=True)
    nutrientName = 'Carbohydrate'
    iplot(getNutrientPolarityTrendLineUsingTextBlob(nutrientName))
```

Trends in the sentiment of Carbohydrat



```
In [125]:
          def getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityDictionaryUsingTextBlob(year,
          nutrientName):
              with open(year + '.txt', 'r') as myfile:
                  text = myfile.read()
              text1 =text.replace('\n \n','\n')
              text2 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r'\ \1', text1)
              list1 = [sentence for sentence in text2.split('\n')]
              list2 = []
              for i in list1:
                  list2.append(i.split('.'))
              finalList = []
              for i in list2:
                      for j in i:
                          finalList.append(j)
              nutrientStatementList = []
              for i in finalList:
                  if nutrientName.lower() in i:
                      nutrientStatementList.append(i)
              dict = {}
              for i in nutrientStatementList:
                      dict[i] = TextBlob(i).sentiment.polarity
              return dict;
```

```
In [127]:
          def getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityDictionaryUsingVader(year, nu
          trientName):
              with open(year + '.txt', 'r') as myfile:
                  text = myfile.read()
              text1 =text.replace('\n \n','\n')
              text2 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r'\ \1', text1)
              list1 = [sentence for sentence in text2.split('\n')]
              list2 = []
              for i in list1:
                  list2.append(i.split('.'))
              finalList = []
              for i in list2:
                      for j in i:
                          finalList.append(j)
              nutrientStatementList = []
              for i in finalList:
                  if nutrientName.lower() in i:
                      nutrientStatementList.append(i)
              dict = {}
              for i in nutrientStatementList:
                      dict[i] = (analyzer.polarity scores(i))['compound']
              return dict;
```

NOTE: The total eating pattern should not exceed Dietary Guidelines limits for intake of calories from added sugars and saturated fats a nd alcohol and should be within the Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Ranges for calories from protein, carbohydrate, and total fats ==> 0.0

On average, carbohydrates and protein contain 4 calories per gram, fats contain 9 calories per gram, and alcohol has 7 calories per gram =>-0.15

Strong evidence from mostly prospective cohort studies but also ran domized controlled trials has shown that eating patterns that patter ns can accommodate other nutrient— dense foods with small amounts of added sugars, such as whole—grain breakfast cereals or fat—free yogu rt, as long as calories from added sugars do not exceed 10 percent p er day, total carbohydrate intake remains within the AMDR, and total calorie intake remains within limits ==> 0.0635416666666666

with carbohydrates reduces blood levels ==> 0.0

Dietary Guidelines to limit consumption saturated fats with carbohyd rates is not of dietary cholesterol to 300 mg per day associated with reduced risk of CVD ==> 0.0

is not included in the 2015 edition, but Additional research is nee ded to determine this change does not suggest that dietary whether this relationship is consistent cholesterol is no longer important to consider across categories of carbohydrates (e ==> 0.325

The OmniHeart Trial found that replacing some of the carbohydrates in DASH with the same amount of either protein or unsaturated fats 1 owered blood pressure and LDL-cholesterol levels more than the original DASH dietary pattern ==> 0.29166666666666666666

Additionally, healthy eating patterns can be flexible with respect to the intake of carbohydrate, protein, and fat within the context of the AMDR ==> 0.5

Alcohol for additional guidance); and calories from protein, carboh ydrate, and total fats should be within the Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Ranges (AMDRs) ==> 0.0

Dietary fiber consists of nondigestible carbohydrates and lignin th at are intrinsic and intact in plants (i ==> 0.0

Functional fiber consists of isolated, nondigestible carbohydrates that have beneficial physiological effects in humans ==> 0.0

- , carbohydrate, ==> 0.0

protein, fats, carbohydrates, and alcohol ==> 0.0

In [131]:

for statement, polarity in getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityDictio
naryUsingVader(year = '2015', nutrientName = 'Carbohydrate').items():
 print('{} ==> {}'.format(statement, polarity))

NOTE: The total eating pattern should not exceed Dietary Guidelines limits for intake of calories from added sugars and saturated fats a nd alcohol and should be within the Acceptable Macronutrient Distrib ution Ranges for calories from protein, carbohydrate, and total fats ==> 0.3182

On average, carbohydrates and protein contain 4 calories per gram, fats contain 9 calories per gram, and alcohol has 7 calories per gram ==> 0.0

Strong evidence from mostly prospective cohort studies but also ran domized controlled trials has shown that eating patterns that patter ns can accommodate other nutrient- dense foods with small amounts of added sugars, such as whole-grain breakfast cereals or fat-free yogu rt, as long as calories from added sugars do not exceed 10 percent p er day, total carbohydrate intake remains within the AMDR, and total calorie intake remains within limits ==> 0.2846

with carbohydrates reduces blood levels ==> 0.0

Dietary Guidelines to limit consumption saturated fats with carbohyd rates is not of dietary cholesterol to 300 mg per day associated with reduced risk of CVD ==> -0.2732

is not included in the 2015 edition, but Additional research is nee ded to determine this change does not suggest that dietary whether this relationship is consistent cholesterol is no longer important to consider across categories of carbohydrates (e ==> -0.1531

The OmniHeart Trial found that replacing some of the carbohydrates in DASH with the same amount of either protein or unsaturated fats 1 owered blood pressure and LDL-cholesterol levels more than the original DASH dietary pattern ==>-0.0352

Additionally, healthy eating patterns can be flexible with respect to the intake of carbohydrate, protein, and fat within the context of the AMDR ==> 0.7717

Alcohol for additional guidance); and calories from protein, carboh ydrate, and total fats should be within the Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Ranges (AMDRs) ==> 0.3182

Dietary fiber consists of nondigestible carbohydrates and lignin th at are intrinsic and intact in plants (i ==> 0.2023

Functional fiber consists of isolated, nondigestible carbohydrates that have beneficial physiological effects in humans ==> 0.1531

- Estimated Average Requirements (EAR)—The average daily Diabetes—A disorder of metabolism— nutrient intake level estimated to the way t he body uses digested food meet the requirement of half the (specifically carbohydrate) for growth and healthy individuals in a particular energy ==> 0.5719
- , carbohydrate, ==> 0.0

protein, fats, carbohydrates, and alcohol ==> 0.0

- In [114]: from textblob import TextBlob
 from textblob.sentiments import NaiveBayesAnalyzer
 opinion = TextBlob("During digestion all carbohydrates except fiber br
 eak down into sugars", analyzer=NaiveBayesAnalyzer())
 opinion.sentiment
- Out[114]: Sentiment(classification='neg', p_pos=0.06619867710721464, p_neg=0.9 338013228927862)

The carbohydrates, fats, and proteins in food supply energy, which is measured in calories ==> 0.0

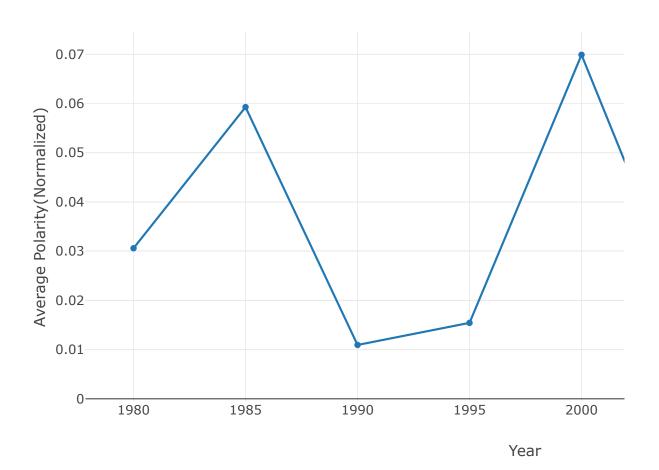
oats) They provide vitamins, minerals, carbohydrates (starch and di etary fiber), and other substances that are important for good healt h => 0.325

```
In [116]:
          def getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingVader(year, nutrient
          Name):
              with open(year + '.txt', 'r') as myfile:
                  text = myfile.read()
              text1 =text.replace('\n \n','\n')
              text2 = re.sub(r'\n([a-z]+)',r'\ \1', text1)
              list1 = [sentence for sentence in text2.split('\n')]
              list2 = []
              for i in list1:
                  list2.append(i.split('.'))
              finalList = []
              for i in list2:
                      for j in i:
                          finalList.append(j)
              nutrientStatementList = []
              for i in finalList:
                  if nutrientName.lower() in i:
                      nutrientStatementList.append(i)
              statementsPolarityList = []
              for i in nutrientStatementList:
                      statementsPolarityList.append((analyzer.polarity scores(i)
          )['compound'])
              return statementsPolarityList;
```

```
In [117]:
          def getNutrientPolarityTrendLineUsingVader (nutrient):
              import numpy as np
              yearsList = np.arange(1980, 2020, 5)
              polarityMeansAcrossYearsList = []
              for i in yearsList:
                  polarityMeansAcrossYearsList.append(normailizedMean(getNutrien
          tRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingVader(year=str(i),nutrientName = n
          utrient)))
              data = [go.Scatter(
                    x=np.arange(1980,2020,5),
                    y=polarityMeansAcrossYearsList)]
              layout = dict(
                   title = "Trends in the sentiment of " + nutrient + '(s) ' + '
          (1980-2015)',
                   yaxis = dict(title = 'Average Polarity(Normalized)'),
                   xaxis = dict(title = 'Year')
              )
              fig = dict(data=data, layout=layout)
              return fig;
```

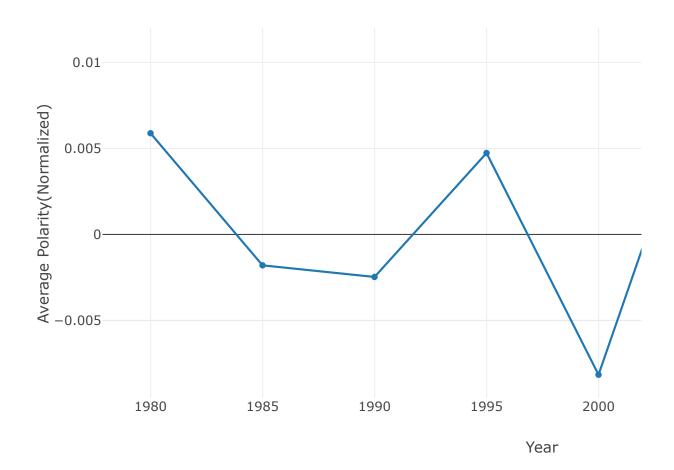
```
In [118]: import plotly.plotly as py
   init_notebook_mode(connected=True)
   nutrientName = 'Carbohydrate'
   iplot(getNutrientPolarityTrendLineUsingVader(nutrientName))
```

Trends in the sentiment of Carbohydrat



In [119]: import plotly.plotly as py
 init_notebook_mode(connected=True)
 nutrientName = 'Carbohydrate'
 iplot(getNutrientPolarityTrendLineUsingTextBlob(nutrientName))

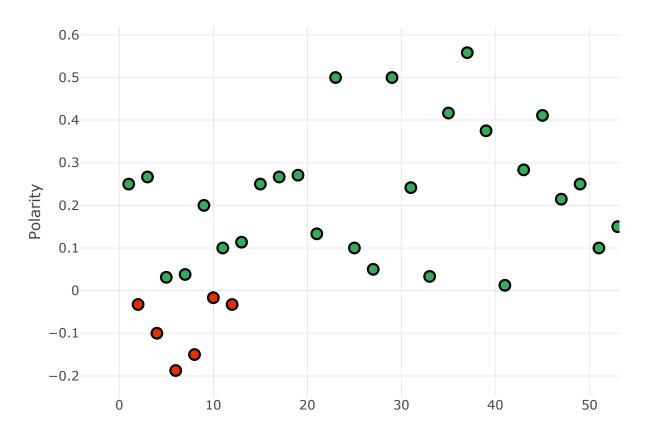
Trends in the sentiment of Carbohydrat



In [120]: requiredNutrient = 'Vitamin'
requiredYear = '2010'

iplot(plotPolarityScatterPlot(nutrient = requiredNutrient,nutrientStat
ementPolarityList = getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingText
Blob(year = requiredYear,nutrientName = requiredNutrient), year = req
uiredYear), filename='sugar-polarity-scatter-2015')

Sentiment scatter plot for Vitar

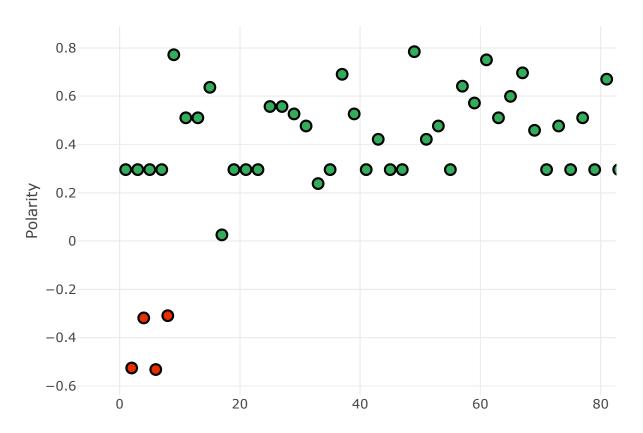


Statement #(not in original order

In [121]: requiredNutrient = 'Vitamin' requiredYear = '2010'

iplot(plotPolarityScatterPlot(nutrient = requiredNutrient,nutrientStat
ementPolarityList = getNutrientRelevantStatementsPolarityListUsingVade
r(year = requiredYear,nutrientName = requiredNutrient), year = requiredYear), filename='sugar-polarity-scatter-2015')

Sentiment scatter plot for Vitar



Statement #(not in original order