

# Homework 1

## Introduction to Robot Modeling

Deadline : September 25, 2022

### Instructions

1. Submit your assignment as `your_directoryID_hw1.zip`
2. Your submission must contain your code, instructions to run it, and the report as a PDF only

## 1 Kinematics

### 1.1 Rear wheel drive modeling

Write a python program to plot the 2D trajectory of point  $O$  on a rear-wheel drive vehicle, given the initial pose  $(x_i, y_i, \phi_i)$ , drive speed  $\omega$ , steering angle  $\alpha$ , and duration  $T$ . Assume the all the wheels have a diameter of 0.5 m, chassis length to be 4 m, and distance between wheels is 1.5 m Fig. 1. Assume that none of the wheels slip and the drive speed is split among both the wheels as the following equation  $\omega_{left} + \omega_{right} = 2\omega$ . Please show all your work for the derivation of the state-space model.

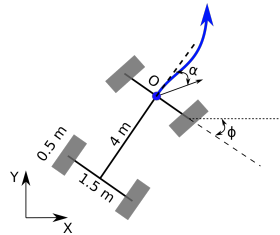


Figure 1: Rear Wheel Drive Model

## 1.2 Derive the kinematics equations for a 3-DOF manipulator using geometrical method

Consider a serial manipulator with 3 links connected by revolute joints as shown in Fig. 2 with the link lengths  $l_1, l_2, l_3$ .

1. Derive the (position and velocity) forward kinematics equations, given joint angles  $\theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_3$  and joint velocities.
2. Derive (velocity) inverse kinematics equations in matrix format using geometrical method, given velocities of the end-effector  $\dot{x}, \dot{y}, \dot{\phi}$  and joint angles  $\theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_3$  (use python's SymPy library to take derivatives).

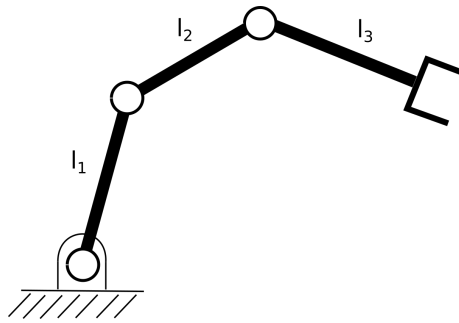


Figure 2: 3-link serial manipulator