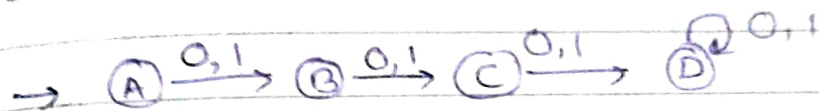


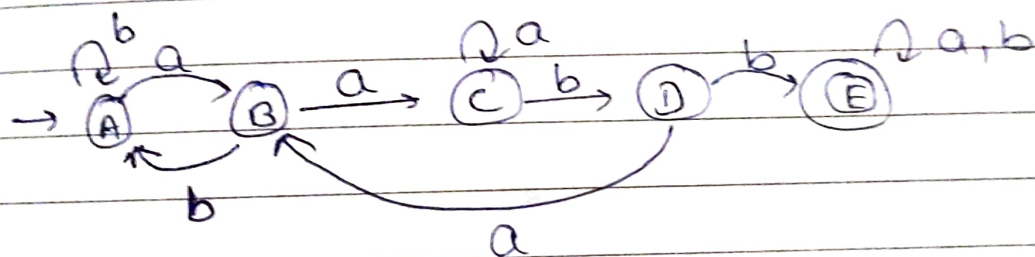
Q1. $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$; $L = \langle 00, 01, 10, 11 \rangle$

Eg. 00, 11, 001, 1

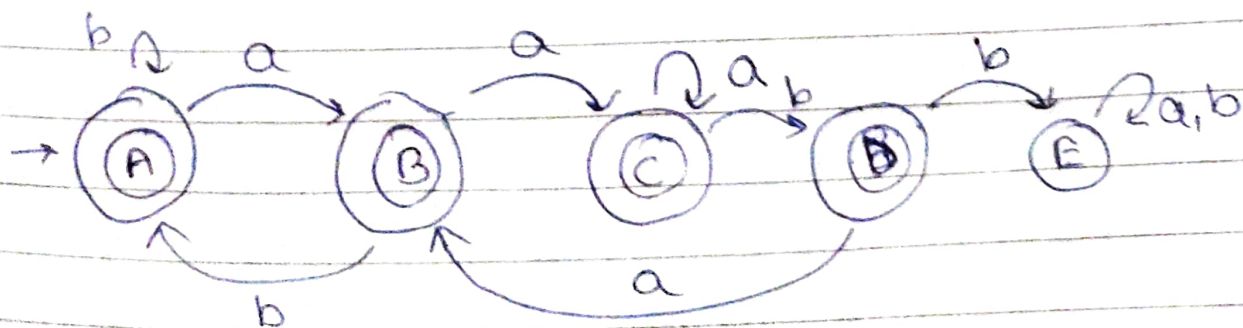


Q2. $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$; $L = \{aa, ab, ba, bb\}$

Let us construct for aabb;



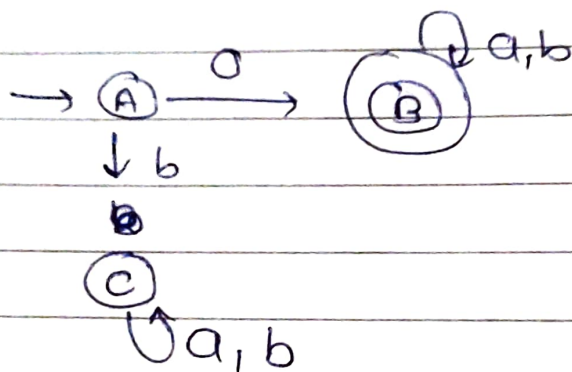
Flip the states / make the final state into non final state and make non-final as final state.



Q3. $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$

Set of all strings starting with '0'

$L_1 = \{0, 00, 01, 000, 010, 011, \dots\}$



Q4. Power of Sigma:

Σ means alphabets and power of Σ means strings of alphabets of particular length.

Eg. Let $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$.

Σ^{n_1} = Set of all strings of length 1.

Σ^{n_2} = Set of all strings of length 2.

Σ^n = Set of all strings of length n .

Q 5.

DFA

NDEA

- | | |
|---|---|
| → The transition from a state is to a single particular next state for each input symbol. | The transition from a state can be to multiple next step for each input symbol. |
| → Requires more space. | Requires less space |
| → Empty strings transition one not not seen. | Empty string transition one seen |
| → Backtracking is allowed. | Backtracking is not always possible. |