

## SOCIAL ISSUES AFFECTING PRESENT YOUTH OF INDIA

Submitted to

## CHITKARA BUSINESS SCHOOL (BBA-BCOM DEPARTMENT)

Internal evaluation for HVHR Module

Submitted by:

Supervised by:

SHIVANGI KAPOOR

DR. RASHMI AGGARWAL

B.COM-4Y

1620991304

# CHITKARA BUSINESS SCHOOL

**CHITKARA UNIVERSITY** 

2018

#### **PREFACE**

The accompanying report depends on the exploration expected to draw out the substance from the social components influencing youth in this day and age putting emphasis on the some steady actualities and additionally the transitional influences causing helplessness. The report fundamentally centers around the examination comes about done according to the guidelines gave particularly relating factors are raised to fill in the significance of the circumstances confronted, deterrents happened, result potential outcomes and other healing activities that can be ignored keeping in mind the end goal to bring out change in a positive way

The report overtakes challenge and very formally explains the overall scenario to plot a base for the conclusion to provide a judging effect. Keeping the causes or factors in mind such as Single parent households, Substance abuse, Early Maturity, Violence in schools, Materialism, Obesity, Education Disparity, Inadequate employment opportunities, Poverty, Juvenile delinquency etc. The report abides all the basic and needed points to create an opinion about the main theme of the report along with providing adequate required knowledge and educating the concerned to develop an opinion and judge the following in a respective manner based on own conclusions. Acting as a full version as per the description and the knowledge stuff filled in the report is quite an experience to go through and surely to galvanize without a doubt.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I therefore accept the open door to express my significant feeling of appreciation and respect to each one of the individuals who have helped and supported me towards fruitful completion of the research paper. It has been an extraordinary affair taking a shot at the idea of social issues influencing the present youth of India. It gives me finish understanding of this idea of human qualities and human rights.

I would like to thank our respected HOD sir of CBS department, Dr. K.K Sharma for providing me the opportunity to interact with the real world and understand the social issues affecting the present of youth.

I would like to thank my project guide DR. RASHMI AGGARWAL for her immense guidance, valuable help and the opportunity provided to me to complete the project under her guidance.

I would like to thank all my friends and classmates for guiding and supporting me in the completion of this research paper at time.

SHIVANGI KAPOOR

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1.	Introduction	4
II.	Review of Literature	6
III.	Need of the study	8
IV.	Research Methodology adopted	9
V.	Details of the study	10
	<ul> <li>Types of social issues</li> </ul>	
	• Solutions	
	Advantages and disadvantages	
VI.	Interpretation and analysis	26
VII.	Conclusion and suggestions	27
/III.	References and sources	28

## INTRODUCTION OF SOCIAL ISSUES

Social issues refer to any unfortunate condition that is contradicted either by the entire society or by an area of the general public. It is an undesirable social condition, frequently shocking, the continuation of which is hurtful for the general public.

India is facing many social issues such as caste system, child labor, illiteracy, gender inequality, superstitions, religious conflicts, and many more. It is high time that the society gets relief from these undesirable social evils.

We live in a world plagued by issues which from multiple points of view and to changing degrees undermine the prosperity of our social orders. These social issues constitute an extensive variety of points that component unmistakably and continuously in the news and in political open deliberations. These incorporate destitution; joblessness; vagrancy; separation considering race, ethnicity, sex, and sexual introduction; consumerism; wrongdoing; brutality; human rights infringement; natural debasement and environmental change; and considerably more. What is it about such issues that makes them dangerous? Furthermore, to whom—why are sure issues particularly risky for a few yet not others? How would we recognize the reasons for these issues and consider them in ways that can prompt accommodating arrangements? This course tends to such inquiries from a sociological point of view. We will apply sociological bits of knowledge and procedures not exclusively to analyze the causes and outcomes of probably the most disturbing social issues—both locally and around the globe—yet in addition to investigate our own view of these issues.

. I have arranged a list of real social issues in India. firstly, I have depicted them in brief and further I have composed by perception and encounters of individuals

#### SOCIAL ISSUES AFFECTING PRESENT YOUTH

Caste system, it is a system of differentiating class or assigning status to individuals from the time of their birth. In India, the caste system is totally profession based. India has been a victim of caste system since ages.

Poverty is the state of being extremely poor it is scarcity or the lack of a certain amount of material possessions or money. It is the state of being inferior in quality or insufficient in amount

Illiteracy refers to the inability to read or write. Problem of illiteracy is a major social issue in India. It is one of the most dangerous obstacles in the economy's growth.

Low status of women, it is the inferior position of women (in comparison to men) in the society. This shows the narrow mindset of the society. It is seen all over the country, but widely prevalent in the backward areas and villages.

Alcoholism is also known as Alcohol-use-disorder. It is a general term for the problems of uncontrollable consumption of alcohol. It deteriorates the health of the drinker and in medical term, it is considered a disease.

Religious conflicts are the most harmful social issues of today. Sometimes violence, war, conflict, etc. arises because of religious fanaticism.

Juvenile delinquency is also termed as Teenage Crime. Basically, juvenile delinquency refers to the crimes committed by minors. The crimes by teenage boys or girls are generally done without having proper knowledge of it as they know very little about the world.

## LITERATURE REVIEW

Nagasireesha challa and Venkatachalam in their joint investigation inferred that Indian youth requests for better instruction, work driven preparing and brighter future. youth likewise need that aptitude based training and occupation position ought to be a piece of each higher organization. more accentuation ought to be set down on profession arranged courses and there ought to be an association with genuine situation instead of simply scholarly.

Unnikrishnan (2008) noted youth unemployment in India is on rise. according to the world development report 2013, 9% of males and 11% females aged between 15 to 24 years are unemployed. as per data of 2009-10, 9.7% of young men and 18.7% of young women in India were unemployed. at global level, chances of youth being unemployed is three times more than adults.

Singh Dhyan and Nutan Sharma that India is expected to have the share of youth in total population at around 32.3% in 2030. the share reached its maximum in the year 2010. china in contrast is seen to have reached the highest share in the year 1990 at 38.3% and is projected to have the share of youth force shrinking to 22.3% by the year 2030.

Adithya Kamari and Mahadeva murthy argued that the reasons for youth migration may vary from person to person and region to region. often, a combination of several major factors leads to the decision to migrate. personal considerations, socio-economic circumstances, and the political situation in the country of origin may be important contributing factors. often, the main driving force behind youth migration (particularly international migration) is the magnitude of perceived inequalities in labor market opportunities, income, human rights and living standards between the countries of origin and destination.

Rajeev Thakur told about the involvement of youth in crimes like murder, rape and about the juvenile delinquency.

## **NEED OF THE STUDY**

We should think about social issues to comprehend society, how it capacities, how it changes, how it develops or relapses after some time. It is critical to think about social issues as it offers sign to human conduct, to culture, to considerations of the populace and to discernment, potentially how to "settle" or lessen vagrancy, homophobia, bigotry, brutality, among others

We should be aware about what is going on in the world right now. The problems that we face and how we contribute to resolve it. It is very important for us as health care professionals. As we stay in a multicultural background, there are people coming from all walks of life having their own problems. Being aware of their situation helps us to be empathetic and hence better health care professionals. We would be able to understand and help our clients better.

I think it's important to study social problems because the problems themselves change when society changes and it is important to be educated on these issues because not all the social problems we hear about are in fact true. Having this knowledge can prevent any bias within the health care profession towards clients, and by knowing the facts we can educate others on it.

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY USED

The assessment used a combination of quantitative and qualitative methods. It relies upon the questionnaire and the interviews conducted for this this particular research topic. I distributed 60 questionnaires out of which I got response from 40 people. There were close ended as well as open ended questions in that questionnaire. I interviewed the students of Chitkara university regarding the social issues which are being faced by the youth of India, and how these issues are affecting the present youth. Interview was in informal manner so that they could express their feelings more openly. People also gave real life examples where they felt that these social issues were budding or growing in a full-fledged social level crime. I got reviews from the students about the negative social beliefs as well as the evil social practices which are prevailing in India.

## **DETAILS OF THE STUDY**

#### **CASTE SYSTEM**

India being a making country is going up against such numerous issues and standing system is one of them. In India people are isolated on the commence of standing. Low cast people have been managed extremely by rich class social requests. To evade such practices reservation was displayed on the preface of standing. In any case, it moreover has made turmoil in the general population.

## The causes for caste system in India

The primary purpose for the development of Caste framework in India is the task of position considering employment specialization and training. There were diverse sorts of occupations in the public which were finished by the general population considering their capacity, yet now they all depend on position reservation. This division of employment in view of specialization came about into rank framework.

## Four classes of Caste system: The four classes include:

- 1. **The Brahmins** called the priestly class. They were mainly engaged in religious and priestly activities. They were also appointed as advisors to the Kings.
- 2. **The Kshatriyas** the warrior and ruler class. They were mainly engaged in warfare activities of the lands.
- 3. **The Vaishyas** called the trader class. They were mainly engaged in business, agriculture, and trading activities.
- 4. **The Sudras** the lowest of the four-traditional class. Mostly engaged as domestic servants and laborers, etc.

Caste system is also a danger towards the National integration of the country. Caste system is the reason for many inhuman and immoral social practices such as untouchability, child marriage, prostitution, etc.

#### **Solution**:

- Instruction will help the overall public to wind up discernibly aware of the shortcomings of Caste system.
- There is a prerequisite for expansive social change for decency of individuals. Station structure can be crippled through social preparing in nation regions.
- There should be unprecedented classes at schools that gives regard and great direction to the children.
- Superstitious people are extraordinarily ghastly and weaken any alteration in social models. Preparing will help shed away superstition, which in this manner, will help shed castes as well.

#### **POVERTY**

Desperation implies a situation when people's central needs are not fulfilled. Right when people don't have the basic sustenance to eat or articles of clothing to wear or asylum to stay by then it's called desperation. Life ends up being to a great degree troublesome for people with pay is underneath the dejection line (BPL).

#### The reasons for neediness in India

• People don't get appropriate training which prompts destitution. Individuals are poor since they are uneducated, and they are ignorant because they can't manage the cost of instruction. Absence

of education and neediness remains next to each other. They both are the circumstances and end results of each other.

- In situation where the assets and openings are restricted and the populace is high, there emerges a circumstance of joblessness which at last prompts neediness.
- When countless live in destitution, there is constrained extension for the improvement of nation's economy.
- Some common and natural issues, for example, absence of precipitation, dry spell, and so on frequently prompt neediness. There are numerous different reasons likewise like standing framework, joblessness, and so on.

**Impacts:** The negative impacts of neediness are said underneath:

- Poor individuals will dependably need to rely upon others to survive.
- Low quality sustenance may prompt terrible nourishment.
- Poor individuals have less freedom for the decision of calling.
- Poverty may influence the good and confidence of individuals living in extraordinary hardship
- Poverty likewise brings about building stress which at last influences the relationship of individuals.
- The low expectation for everyday life wins among destitute individuals.

**Arrangements**: The answers for destitution are talked about beneath:

- Poverty can be checked by expanding openings for work. It will diminish the rate of
  joblessness which at last outcomes in reduction of neediness in economy.
- Government should make more strides towards philanthropy, trusts and have some straightforwardness while burning through cash in those social foundations.

- There is a requirement for activities of paid leave to the specialists.
- The training framework ought to be improved and activities ought to be taken to convey more kids to schools.

#### **ILLITERACY**

Absence of education alludes to the failure to peruse or compose. The issue of absence of education is a noteworthy social issue in India. It is a standout amongst the most perilous snags in the economy's development. Lack of education in India is distinctive in the urban and rustic populaces. The provincial populace depends principally on farming and the rate of lack of education is high, while the urban populace is a greater amount of the 'representative class' and furthermore more taught.

## The major causes of Illiteracy in India

- Since many adults in India are illiterate, they don't understand the importance of getting education for their children.
- Due to the problem of unemployment and poverty, children get little opportunity for proper education.
- Many people stay illiterate due to some physical or mental disabilities.
- Other social evils like caste system, gender inequality also cause illiteracy.

## **Disadvantages:**

- One of the major cause for crimes is illiteracy. Due to illiteracy issue, rates of crime are gradually increasing and health, productivity and growth of the country is gradually decreasing.
- Most illiterate people are unaware of the benefits of maintaining cleanliness and hygiene.
- Illiterate people find it very difficult to secure a good job and earn livelihood.

#### **Solution:**

- The only and the best way to eradicate illiteracy from the society are by education.
- The scheme for mid-day meals at schools is a welcome step
- Illiteracy is a burning question to-day in India. It should be eradicated root and branch to make our life happy and prosperous.
- To eradicate this problem and to bring about her social, economic and political improvements all educated persons and students should join hands together in all possible ways.
- Government should take steps to promote free education for the backward class of the society in government schools.
- Government also look at the matter that people get fair payment for their work. Appropriate steps should be taken to create more employment opportunities for adults, so that they can educate their children by sending them to school.

### LOW STATUS OF WOMEN

Low status of women refers to the inferior position of women (in comparison to men) in the society. This reflects the narrow mindset of the society. It is seen all over the country, but widely prevalent in the backward areas.

#### The causes of low status of women in India

Breaking point viewpoint of the general population is the essential clarifications for this issue. Women in India are seen as fair than men since ages. A broad bit of people in general trusts that men are more equipped to procure more than their women. It is by and large watched that the

male people from the family endeavor to control the activities of the female people, which

prompts the low status of women.

**Negative impact:** The negative impact of the lower status of women is:

Women do not get the adequate chance to do something to contribute to the society.

Since the status of women in society is low, people want a boy child instead of a girl child.

This intensifies the problem of female feticide.

**Solution:** The solution to the problem is:

The empowerment of women is of utmost importance for solving the problem.

• Awareness must be created to change the narrow mindset of the society. Campaigns must be

launched to acknowledge the role and contribution of women in the society.

• Education can also help to solve the problem of low status of women in the society.

Mass-media campaigns should be promoted.

GENDER INEQUALITY AT WORK

**Introduction:** Inequality at work refers to any type of discrimination in working environment

based on caste, gender, race, color, etc. But gender inequality at work means discrimination or

unequal treatment between male and female workers.

Causes: The main reason behind the issue of gender inequality at work is the mindset and

culture.

The ego of male members prevents the female members to enjoy equal position at work places.

People also do this because of un-awareness.

14

**Impact and effects:** The main impact of gender inequality at work is that society gets shrink and deprived of the minds of the female worker. It also gives rise to low status of women issue in the society.

**Solution:** The solution for social issue of gender inequality at work is in the hands of people themselves. People should start training and impart proper education for gender equality.

People should also change their perception that women will get less salary in comparison to men. For that, people should introduce successful business women as the role model at their workplaces.

#### **DOWRY SYSTEM**

Dowry is one of the evilest practices that are pervasive in the Indian culture. Dowry system is the exchange of cash, property and other significant resources of the bride's family to the prepares groom's family on the day of marriage.

**Reason:** There are several reasons of prevailing dowry system in the society like:

- Tradition of asking for dowry at the time of marriage.
- The greed among the family of groom for quick and easy money.
- People also ask for dowry for maintaining status.

**Disadvantages:** The major disadvantages of Dowry system in the society is:

- The bride's family who generally belong to middle and low-class must face the bitter-side of it. Bride's family spend lavishly during the marriage. Because of this social evil, some families lose huge money.
- Parents often take loan for their daughter's marriage.
- In many cases, by watching the poor situation of their parents, bride becomes mentally affected.
- Sometimes, the mental torture due to dowry leads to suicidal tendencies.

15

- Many cases of dowry deaths have been seen in past years.
- Emotional torture and divorce are other evil effects of dowry system.

**Solution:** The solution to stop the practice of this evil system is in our hands only.

- People should stop discrimination between a boy and a girl.
- Girls should also be allowed to have their education and proper knowledge.
- Awareness must be created and for these people with the help of media.
- Last, but not the least, parents should change the thoughts of dowry from their mind and children should stand against their family for doing this.

#### **ALCOHOLISM**

Liquor addiction is otherwise called Alcohol-utilize clutter. It is a general term for the issues of wild utilization of liquor. It breaks down the strength of the consumer and in restorative term, it is viewed as an ailment

**Causes:** There are a numerous causes or reasons for alcohol dependence or addiction of alcohol or alcoholism, such as:

- Childhood incident which affects badly (trauma),
- Peer pressure,
- Difficult upbringing and childhood,
- Easy availability of alcohol,
- Showing off in front of friends,
- Spending most of the times with different types of people who are already addicted to alcohol.

**Disadvantages:** The disadvantage of alcoholism is far more than imagined. They are:

It hampers the drinker in both ways, physically and mentally.

Alcoholism can cause cancer in any parts of the body mainly in kidney, liver, and stomach

It also hampers the digestive system of the body.

Alcoholism can also create depression and behavioral change. This can affect his personal

life and his relationships with friends and families.

**Solution:** The solutions are:

There are many institutions who are working behind the solving the problem of alcohol

addiction and Government is also not far behind in this.

Detoxification of the body,

Establishment of rehabilitation and counselling centers for alcohol addicted patients,

It is very important that patient is willing to quit the habit of alcohol. Otherwise any

detoxification or rehabilitation also will not able to solve the problem of alcohol addiction.

Religious conflicts are the most harmful social issues of today. Sometimes violence, war,

conflict, etc. arises because of religious fanaticism.

**Causes:** The causes are briefly discussed as follows:

**Difference in beliefs:** People belonging to different religions have difference in their

beliefs. This difference often leads to conflict.

**Poor upbringing:** The religious belief of a person has its root in his childhood. People learn

what they see. If their ancestors were intolerant towards other religions, then they also do

the same thing. Human beings themselves create religious violence.

**Lack of education:** Illiterate people can be easily mis-guided by people who want to spread

violence in the name of religion.

The mindset of some people who think other religions as small often leads to communal

conflict. These people try to dominate over people of other religion.

17

**Negative effects:** Sometimes conflicts between communities leads to violence and crimes. People become fearful and it affects the overall progress of the country. The lack of communal harmony in society leads to disunity.

**Solutions:** The solution for religious violence is in the hands of the people only. People should gain proper knowledge and develop better understanding. By removing the thoughts of cruelty, one can correctly judge what's right or wrong. Awareness must be created and for this media will be very useful.

#### **BEGGARY**

**Introduction:** Beggary is another social problem in our country. People who are in extreme situation of need and poverty are called beggars. The state of being a beggar is called beggary.

**Causes:** There are many causes behind the beggary problem in India. Some of the reasons behind beggary are poverty, unemployment, illiteracy, social customs, physical disability, mental state, disease and many more.

**Impacts and effects:** The main disadvantages of beggary are:

- Beggars largely depend on what they get from the people and this is in fact a big problem because they start to depend totally on this and stop finding any other source of income.
- Now, they have become burden to the society and they in fact forcefully made their children to do the same.
- The cruelest part of beggary is that they sometimes allow doing anything to their own body for money. They are sometimes forced to cut their hands or legs.

**Solution:** Government needs to take expansive activities to expel the issue of beggary from the public like giving professional stability, enrolling more workers in the Governmental parts and some more. Beggary issue can likewise be in charge if the youngsters who are asking can be

placed in the Govt. schools for instruction since training is the fundamental key to annihilate any social issue.

## JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

**Introduction:** Adolescent misconduct is additionally named as Teenage Crime. Fundamentally, adolescent wrongdoing alludes to the violations conferred by minors. The wrongdoings by young men or young ladies are by and large managed without having legitimate learning of it as they probably am aware next to no about the world.

**Negative effects:** The wrongdoings by minors influences the youngsters as well as to the family and the general public. Kids' are the future ages of the nation. Instruction of the kids is hampered and the status and notoriety of the family likewise goes down. Individuals turn out to be less secured and there is dependably a feeling of strain and pain.

**Causes:** There are numerous reasons behind Juvenile delinquency, such as:

- Lack of information: They know almost no about the outside world. They now and again carry out wrongdoing unwittingly.
- Trauma: Trauma of any adolescence or high school episode may have negative impact on mind.
- Violent movies and motion pictures: Watching any stuff like murder, viciousness, and so forth may again contrarily influence the psyche of the young person.
- Family Disturbance additionally cause for the wrongdoing.

**Solutions:** There are various affiliations who deal with the issue of Juvenile bad behavior. They are developed to help those children who are related with it. They increase their thinking limit and fundamental authority capacities. They start to fathom the significance of Juvenile bad behavior and its results. There are recuperation centers and consultancies furthermore continue running by the Government who treat those children and make them a not too bad person.

#### **DEPRESSION**

Depression (major **depressive** disorder) is a common and serious medical illness that negatively affects how you feel, the way you think and how you act. Fortunately, it is also treatable. **Depression** causes feelings of sadness and/or a loss of interest in activities once enjoyed

An estimated 3 million adolescents aged 12 to 17 in the United States had at least one major depressive episode in the past year. This number represented 12.5 percent of the U.S. population aged 12 to 17.

## The causes of depression among youth in India

- Failure in exams
- Peer pressure
- Social rejection
- Family problems
- Negative self esteem
- Violence and sexual abuse
- Alcohol or drug abuse

Depressive issue are treatable. In any case, if your high schooled abruptly ends up pulled back, encounters an adjustment in his rest examples, or begins to perform gravely in school, consider these indications of sorrow important. Contact your youngster's doctor or a psychological wellness proficient

#### **Solution:**

- Psychotherapy Most cases of depression are treated with the help of psychotherapy, which involves scheduled and timely sessions with a qualified psychologist or psychotherapist at a set frequency
- Medication is required if the teenager is severely depressed because of modified brain chemistry or hormonal imbalance
  - A day by day routine of activities and legitimate rest can help in treating despondency faster. Research says that consistent exercise can trigger the arrival of endorphins
  - connect with youngsters who have managed or are battling dejection for help. They can likewise join a care group if there is any in your locale
  - have reasonable objectives and desires. It is less demanding to surrender trust when things don't improve soon. At such circumstances, offer them the help they have to continue onward.

#### **BULLYING**

Harassing is bothersome, mighty lead among school developed youths that incorporates a real or saw control anomaly. The lead is repeated, or can be reiterated, after some time. The two youngsters who are tormented and who spook others may have certifiable, persisting issues

As indicated by look into directed by Family First Aid, 30 percent of teenagers in the U.S. have been associated with tormenting either as a casualty or as the domineering jerk. Tormenting can prompt an assortment of physical wounds and emotional well-being issues.

Sadly, the ascent of online networking use by teenagers has made tormenting substantially more open and more inescapable. Instruct your adolescent about the risks of online networking and the methodologies she can use to avoid and address tormenting.

## The causes of bullying among youth

- Bullies need to be in control
- Bullies come from dysfunctional families
- Bullies don't care how others feel
- Bullies can't regulate their emotions

#### **Solution:**

- If you are being bullied: tell them to stop, get away from the situation, and tell a trusted adult.
- If you see someone being bullied, be an upstander: Tell the person to stop, get a trusted adult, reach out and be friends.
- With your children: Listen and support your children. Work with the school to be sure your child is safe.

- In Your School: Learn and help train all adults and youth on how to recognize and respond to bullying.
- In Your School and the Entire Community: Create an identity-safe climate where all people are respected.

## **SEXUAL ACTIVITY**

Sexual mishandle, additionally alluded to as attack, is typically undesired sexual conduct by one individual upon another. At the point when drive is quick, of brief term, or rare, it is called rape

## Causes of sex abuse among youth

- Psychoanalytic Models
- Victim Encouragement
- Family Dysfunction and Incest
- Social models

In a 2013 survey conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 47 percent of high school students reported being sexually active, and 41 percent said they had not used a condom during their last sexual encounter. Of the 20 million new sexually transmitted diseases each year, more than half were among young people between the ages of 15 and 24.

Very few parents think their teens are sexually active. So, it is important to talk to your teen about sex, even if you think he or she is not sexually active.

### **DRUG USE**

23

Habit is characterized as a perpetual, backsliding cerebrum sickness that is portrayed by impulsive medication chasing and use, in spite of destructive consequences. It is viewed as a

mind ailment since drugs change the cerebrum—they change its structure and how it functions. These cerebrum changes can be durable, and can prompt the hurtful practices found in individuals who manhandle drugs.

### Causes on drug abuse among youth:

There are a few reasons why sedate use soon gets changed to medicate manhandle. In the event that we discuss the fundamental level it happens on the grounds that the individual concerned feels a urgent need to manage stress.it soon achieves a phase where this need turns out to be considerably more than different needs throughout everyday life and the individual starts to trust their survival relies upon those medications.

#### **Solution**

Avoidance is one of the manners by which medicate manhandle can be managed. Indeed, it is one torment that can be effortlessly averted by therapeutic specialists and experts. Anticipation programs including substances, for example, families, schools and the quick groups are essential in such manner. Media – particularly the stimulation section – additionally needs to comprehend its part in this specific situation and assume a positive part by fighting the temptation to win millions by romanticizing and commending drug manhandle. It needs to feature the accursing outcomes of medication mishandle. It is essential that the adolescent are made to feel that medication use itself is hurtful in every conceivable way and only then will they stop using them and prevent others in their peer group from doing the same.

Marijuana use has been on the rise among adolescents over the past few years according to the National Institute on Drug Abuse. In 2012, 17 percent of tenth graders and 23 percent of 12th graders had used marijuana in the past month. Recognize the warning signs of drug use.

## SOCIAL ISSUES AFFECTING PRESENT YOUTH

Talk to your teen about the dangers of drugs. And do not forget to mention the dangers of prescription drugs. Many teens do not recognize the dangers of taking a friend's prescription or popping a few pills that are not prescribed to them.

#### **SOCIAL MEDIA**

The impact of online networking on young people and adolescents is of significance, not just on the grounds that this gathering of kids is formatively helpless yet in addition since they are among the heaviest clients of long range interpersonal communication

Different dangers of broad long range interpersonal communication among youth are loss of protection, sharing excessively data, and disengage from reality.

Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter can be extraordinary courses for adolescents to associate with each other. Be that as it may, online networking can be hazardous for a few reasons. Unfortunate messages regularly become a web sensation via web-based networking media and adolescents habitually contrast themselves with each other.

## INTERPRETATION AND ANALYSIS

The contemporary time frame has seen a wonderful move in the way a social issue is seen by the general public. Prior social issues and their birthplace were clarified with an emphasis on the person. The reason for such issues was found in the hereditary make-up of the individual and was accepted to be past reclamation. Presently the accentuation is on the social, monetary, political, and social or on the auxiliary components. Consequently, the contemporary approach sees the reason for the social issue at the aggregate level and not at the individual level.

## **CONCLUSION**

The characteristics of social problems have been deduced and social problems in Indian context have been examined. Then an attempt has been made to classify social problems based on causative and systemic factors. Social problems can be due to social, cultural, economic, political, legal, and ecological factors. Systemic factors leading to social problems can be due to social disorganization or due to the deviant behavior of the individual. We have also learnt about the approaches to study social problems. Finally, some light has been thrown on the societal response to the social problems.

Government alone can't adapt to such a tough assignment of annihilating absence of education. Individuals themselves should approach to play out this national obligation with the goal that the education drive may go to the best in a mass development.

India is certain to be abandoned far in correlation with different nations in purpose of financial change unless and until the point when the intellectual elite of the nation think profoundly finished this malignant malady of lack of education.

## REFERENCES AND SOURCES

https://padlet.com/carla\_mikkola/tvzc2mvt5r4x

http://www.azadindia.org/social-issues/index.html

https://www.importantindia.com/17493/social-issues-in-india-causes-effects-and-solutions/

https://www.verywell.com/startling-facts-about-todays-teenagers-

2608914?utm\_term=youth+social+issues&utm\_content=p1-main-2-

title&utm\_medium=sem&utm\_source=google\_s&utm\_campaign=adid-c54311ad-079d-49c1-

b299-a406bf2b10c7-0-ab\_gsb\_ocode-

5904&ad=semD&an=google\_s&am=broad&q=youth+social+issues&o=5904&qsrc=999&l=sem

&askid=c54311ad-079d-49c1-b299-a406bf2b10c7-0-ab\_gsb

http://www.nios.ac.in/media/documents/SecICHCour/English/CH.20.pdf