



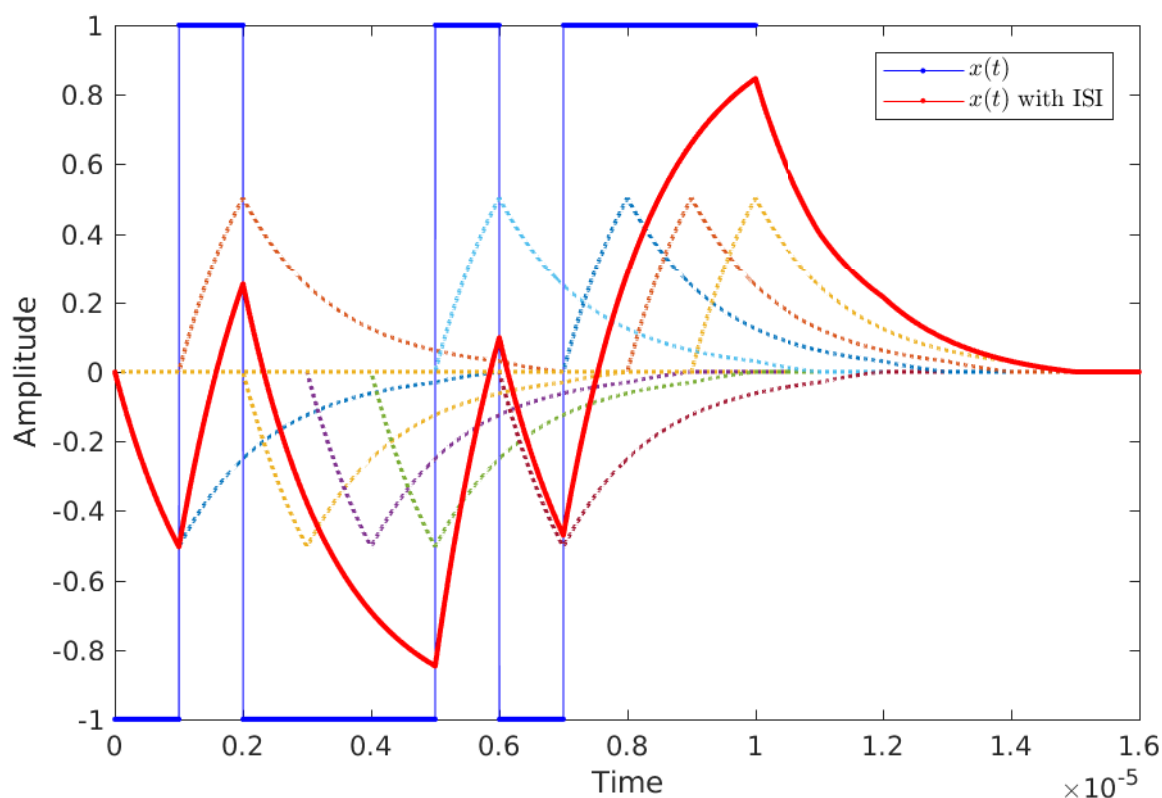
DA-IICT
CT303
LAB 9

Date: 20-10-2018

**Performance of binary (Pulse Amplitude modulation) PAM signal
in the presence of Inter Symbol Interference (ISI) and Noise**

1. Generate random polar pulse train $x(t)$ (bitrate $T_b = 10^{-6}$ sample rate $T_s = 10^{-9}$). Simulate the Inter symbol interference (ISI) in $x(t)$ by convolving it with $h(t) = \frac{1}{RC}e^{-t/RC}$, $R = 1.8$, $C = 10^{-6}$, where $h(t)$ accounts for bandlimitedness of channel.

Expected output with 10 pulses is shown below (Note that this differs from person to person since the generated bit stream is random):



2. Now generate pulse train $x(t)$ of 10,000 bits.

Check Bit error rate (BER) for:

1. $x(t) + n(t)$ sampled at T_b (No ISI - Only noise).
2. $x(t)$ with ISI sampled at T_b .
3. $x(t)$ with ISI + $n(t)$ sampled at T_b (Both ISI and noise).
4. repeat above cases when there is a timing error.

Note: $n(t)$ is AWGN. Consider different variances for noise. (Take variance 0.2 to 2).

What you concluded from above experiments?