

## **LAB8**

## **DBMS**

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### **QUESTION 1**

**Minimal FD set:**

- $\{TN, DAY\} \rightarrow \{SRC\_SCODE, DST\_SCODE\}$
- $\{TN, SCODE, DATE\} \rightarrow \{EAT, SAT, SDT\}$

**BCNF Decomposition:**

- $R(\underline{TN}, \underline{DAY}, SRC\_SCODE, DST\_SCODE)$
- $R(\underline{TN}, \underline{SCODE}, \underline{DATE}, EAT, SAT, SDT)$

## **QUESTION 2**

### **AVERAGE LATE TIME FUNCTION:**

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION **AVG\_LATE()**

RETURNS SETOF **AVERAGE** AS \$**AVG\_LATE**\$

DECLARE

**SUM** INTEGER; **RECORD** **AVERAGE**; **TOTAL** INTEGER; **AVG\_TIME** NUMERIC; **SEC**  
Schedule%ROWTYPE;

**RUN** Runlog%ROWTYPE;

BEGIN

FOR **SEC** IN SELECT \* FROM Schedule LOOP

**SUM** :=0 ; **TOTAL** :=0;

    IF **SEC**.Scheduled\_Arrival\_Time IS NOT NULL THEN

        FOR **RUN** IN SELECT\* FROM Runlog WHERE  
Train\_Number=**SEC**.Train\_Number AND  
Station\_code=**SEC**.Station\_code LOOP

            IF **RUN**.Actual\_Arrival\_Time IS NOT NULL THEN

                IF **RUN**.Actual\_Arrival\_Time  
>**SEC**.Scheduled\_Arrival\_Time THEN

**SUM** := **SUM** + **RUN**.Actual\_Arrival\_Time -  
**SEC**.Scheduled\_Arrival\_Time;

**TOTAL**:=**TOTAL**+1;

            END IF;

        END IF;

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        END LOOP;

    RECORD.Train_Number: = SEC.Train_Number;

    RECORD.Station_Code:=SEC.Station_Code;

    IF TOTAL>0 THEN

        AVG_TIME := SUM/TOTAL;

    ELSE

        AVG_TIME := 0;

    END IF;

    RECORD.AVG_TIME :=AVG_TIME; RETURN NEXT RECORD;

    END IF;

END LOOP;

RETURN;

END $AVG_LATE$ LANGUAGE 'plpgsql';
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### **QUESTION 3**

**Trigger function:**

CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION **sales\_change()**

RETURNS TRIGGER AS \$\$

BEGIN

IF **TG\_OP** = 'INSERT' THEN

    UPDATE **Item** SET **Stock**=**Stock**+**NEW.Qty** WHERE Code=**NEW.ItemCode**;

    RETURN **NEW**;

ELSIF **TG\_OP**='UPDATE' THEN

    UPDATE **Item** SET **Stock**=**Stock**+**NEW.Qty**-**OLD.Qty** WHERE  
Code=**NEW.ItemCode**;

    RETURN **NEW**;

ELSIF **TG\_OP**='DELETE' THEN

    UPDATE **Item** SET **Stock**=**Stock**-**OLD.Qty** WHERE Code=**NEW.ItemCode**;

    RETURN **NEW**;

END IF;

END \$\$ LANGUAGE 'plpgsql';

**Create Trigger:**

CREATE TRIGGER **set\_sales**

AFTER **INSERT** OR **UPDATE** OR **DELETE**

ON **SalesDetails**

FOR EACH ROW

EXECUTE PROCEDURE **sales\_change()**;