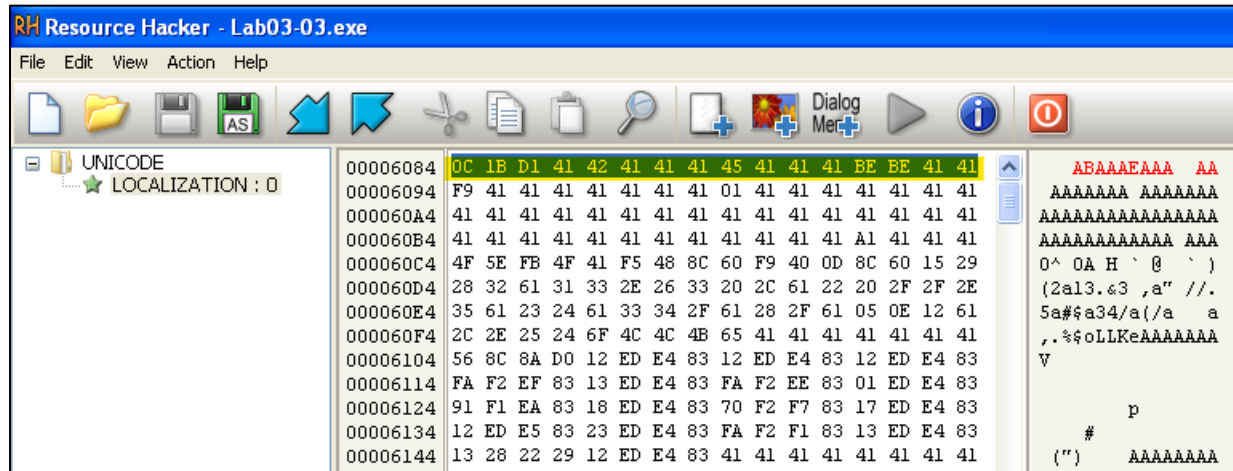


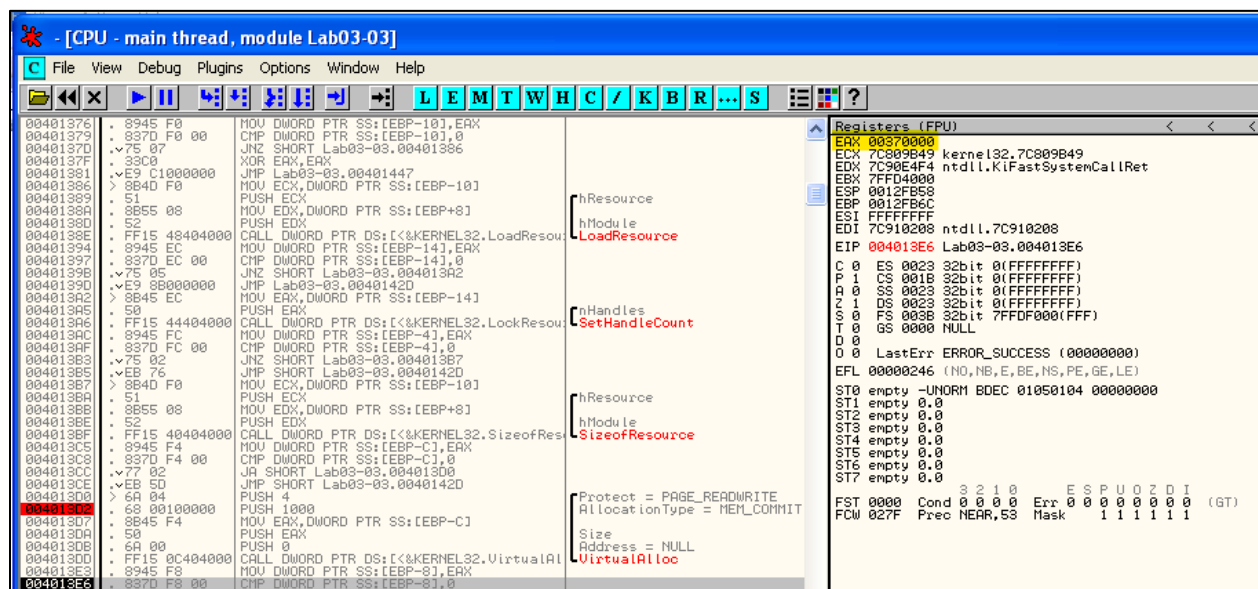
1. Use Resource Hacker to inspect the resources of Lab03-03.exe. What is the name of the resource? What are the first 16 bytes in the resource? Attach a screenshot that shows more details.

Ans. The name of the resource is Localization. The first 16 bytes are highlighted in the screenshot below-



2. When execution reaches instruction 004013E3, what is the value of EAX? Hint: EAX holds the address of a memory buffer.

Ans. When the execution reaches 004013E3, the value of EAX register is 00370000.



3. When execution reaches instruction 004013FF, what is the content of the memory buffer mentioned in Question 2? Attach a screenshot with more details. When you compare the content of the memory buffer with the screenshot you got in Question 1, what do you think function 004015F0 does?

Ans: When execution reaches instruction 004013FF, the content of the memory buffer mentioned in Question 2 is 00370000.

Debugger window showing assembly code and registers. The assembly window is at address 00401376, instruction 00401376: MOV EDI, PTR SS:[EBP-10]. The registers window shows EAX=00370000, ECX=00000000, EDX=00000000, ESI=0012FB6C, EBP=0012FB6C, EDI=7C910208, EIP=00401402. The stack window shows a memory buffer at address 00401402 containing 00370000.

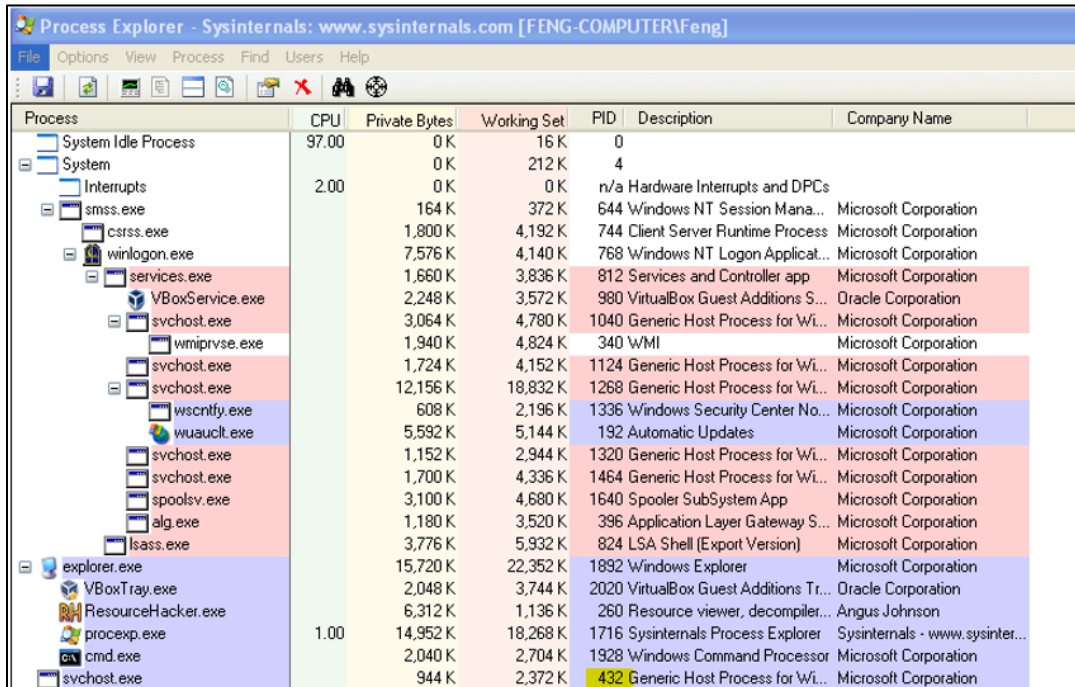
4. When execution reaches instruction 0040142A, what is the content of the above memory buffer? Attach a screenshot with more details. Does the content of this buffer change compared with its content in Question 3?

Ans. When execution reaches instruction 0040142A, the content of the above memory buffer is 00006000. Yes, the content of this memory buffer changed from the value in question 3.

Debugger window showing assembly code and registers. The assembly window is at address 004013D7, instruction 004013D7: MOV EAX, DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C]. The registers window shows EAX=00006000, ECX=00006000, EDX=00375FFF, ESI=0012FB6C, EBP=0012FB6C, EDI=7C910208, EIP=0040142D. The stack window shows a memory buffer at address 0040142D containing 00006000.

- Use Process Explorer to find the process ID of svchost.exe created by Lab03-03.exe. Click the "Strings" tab, attach two screenshots: one for "Image" and the other for "Memory."

Ans. The process ID of svchost.exe was found to be 432.



Process	CPU	Private Bytes	Working Set	PID	Description	Company Name
System Idle Process	97.00	0 K	16 K	0		
System		0 K	212 K	4		
Interrupts	2.00	0 K	0 K	n/a	Hardware Interrupts and DPCs	
smss.exe		164 K	372 K	644	Windows NT Session Mana...	Microsoft Corporation
csrss.exe		1,800 K	4,192 K	744	Client Server Runtime Process	Microsoft Corporation
winlogon.exe		7,576 K	4,140 K	768	Windows NT Logon Applicat...	Microsoft Corporation
services.exe		1,660 K	3,836 K	812	Services and Controller app	Microsoft Corporation
VBoxService.exe		2,248 K	3,572 K	980	VirtualBox Guest Additions S...	Oracle Corporation
svchost.exe		3,064 K	4,780 K	1040	Generic Host Process for Wi...	Microsoft Corporation
wmiiprvse.exe		1,940 K	4,824 K	340	WMI	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		1,724 K	4,152 K	1124	Generic Host Process for Wi...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		12,156 K	18,832 K	1268	Generic Host Process for Wi...	Microsoft Corporation
wscntfy.exe		608 K	2,196 K	1336	Windows Security Center No...	Microsoft Corporation
wuauclt.exe		5,592 K	5,144 K	192	Automatic Updates	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		1,152 K	2,944 K	1320	Generic Host Process for Wi...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		1,700 K	4,336 K	1464	Generic Host Process for Wi...	Microsoft Corporation
spoolsv.exe		3,100 K	4,680 K	1640	Spooler SubSystem App	Microsoft Corporation
alg.exe		1,180 K	3,520 K	396	Application Layer Gateway S...	Microsoft Corporation
lsass.exe		3,776 K	5,932 K	824	LSA Shell (Export Version)	Microsoft Corporation
explorer.exe		15,720 K	22,352 K	1892	Windows Explorer	Microsoft Corporation
VBoxTray.exe		2,048 K	3,744 K	2020	VirtualBox Guest Additions Tr...	Oracle Corporation
ResourceHacker.exe		6,312 K	1,136 K	260	Resource viewer, decompiler...	Angus Johnson
procexp.exe	1.00	14,952 K	18,268 K	1716	Sysinternals Process Explorer	Sysinternals - www.sysinter...
cmd.exe		2,040 K	2,704 K	1928	Windows Command Processor	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		944 K	2,372 K	432	Generic Host Process for Wi...	Microsoft Corporation

In the following page, screenshot of 'Strings' tab is attached-

## Image Tab









## Memory Tab











Launch OllyDbg 1.10 and attach it to the malicious svchost.exe process. If you will see a pop-up window with some error message, just ignore it and continue. Set a breakpoint at 00401226.

- When execution reaches this breakpoint, press F7, and collect at least three different target addresses (i.e., trigger this breakpoint at least three times). What are the code at those target addresses doing?

Ans. To trigger the breakpoint for 3 times, below method was used

Step 1: After finding the PID from process explorer, OllyDbg was launched and malicious svc.exe process was attached using its PID

Step 2: Once the process was attached, a breakpoint was set at 00401226.

Step 3: After setting the breakpoint, the code was run. Another window was opened, for eg: file explorer, and then Capslock key was pressed.

Step 4: Going back to OllyDbg window F7 key was pressed, which jumped to the address 00401409.

Step 3 and 4 were repeated with 'Enter' and 'Backspace' keys to trigger the break thrice. Below is the screenshot of the target address.

Key Pressed- Capslock, Target Address- 00401409

The code here is writing 'CAPS LOCK' to a file using `kernel32.WriteFile`. Its recording the CapsLock keystroke.

[illegible]

Key Pressed- Enter, Target Address- 00401265

The code here is writing 'Enter' to a file using `kernel32.WriteFile`. Its recording the Enter keystroke.

[illegible]