

# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

“JnanaSangama”, Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



## DATA STRUCTURE LAB RECORD

*Submitted by*

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*Under the Guidance of*

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*in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of*  
**BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING**  
*in*  
**COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**



**B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING**  
(Autonomous Institution under VTU)

**BENGALURU-560019**  
**Sep-2020 to Jan-2021**

**B. M. S. College of Engineering,**  
**Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019**  
(Affiliated to Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the LAB RECORD carried out by **SHIVANI GAHLOT (1BM19CS150)** who is the Bonafide students of **B. M. S. College of Engineering**. It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visveswaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2020-2021. The lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of **DATA STRUCTURE LAB RECORD (19CS3PCDST)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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Name of the Examiner

Signature with date

1. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**LAB PROGRAM-1:** Write a program to simulate the working of stack using an array with the following: a) Push b) Pop c) Display The program should print appropriate messages for stack overflow, stack underflow.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<conio.h>
#define STACK_SIZE 5
int top=-1;
int s [10];
int item;
void push ()
{
if (top == STACK_SIZE - 1)
{
printf("Stack Overflow \n");
return;
}
top = top +1;
s[top] = item;
}
```

```
int pop()
{
if(top == - 1)
return - 1;
return s[top--];
}
void display()
{
int i;
if(top == - 1)
{
printf("Stack is empty \n");
return;
}
printf("Contents of the stack are: \n");
for(i=top;i>=0;i--)
{
printf("%d \n", s[i]);
}
}
void main()
{
int item_deleted, choice;
```

```

for(;;)
{
printf("\n1:Push \n2:Pop \n3:Display \n4:Exit \n");
printf("Enter the choice : \n");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1: printf("Enter the item to be inserted \n");
scanf("%d", &item);
push();
break;
case 2: item_deleted = pop() ;
if(item_deleted == - 1)
printf("Stack is empty \n");
else
printf("Item deleted is %d \n", item_deleted);
break;
case 3: display();
break;
default:exit(0);
}
}
getch();

```

}

```
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```

```
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter the choice :
1
Enter the item to be inserted
200
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter the choice :
2
Item deleted is 200
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter the choice :
1
Enter the item to be inserted
30
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter the choice :
3
Contents of the stack are:
```

```
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Connecting...
```

```
Enter the choice :
1
Enter the item to be inserted
30
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter the choice :
3
Contents of the stack are:
30
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter the choice :
2
Item deleted is 30
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter the choice :
3
Stack is empty
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
```

**LAB PROGRAM-2:** WAP to convert a given valid parenthesized infix arithmetic expression to postfix expression. The expression consists of single character operands and the binary operators + (plus), - (minus), \* (multiply) and / (divide).

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
int F(char symbol){
switch(symbol){
case '+':
case '-': return 2;
case '*':
case '/': return 4;
case '^':
case '$': return 5;
case '(': return 0;
case '#': return -1;
default : return 8;
}
}
int G(char symbol){
switch(symbol){
```

```
case '+' :  
case '-' : return 1;  
case '*' :  
case '/' : return 3;  
case '^' :  
case '$' : return 6;  
case '(' : return 9;  
case ')' : return 0;  
default : return 7;  
}  
}  
  
void infix_postfix(char infix[],char postfix[]){  
int top,j,i;  
char s[30];  
char symbol;  
top=-1;  
s[++top]='#';  
j=0;  
for(i=0;i<strlen(infix);i++){  
symbol=infix[i];
```




```

while(F(s[top])>G(symbol)){
    postfix[j]=s[top--];
    j++;
}
if(F(s[top])!=G(symbol)){
    s[++top]=symbol;
}
else
    top--;
}
while(s[top]!='#')
{
    postfix[j++]=s[top--];
}
postfix[j]='\0';
}

void main()
{
    char infix[20],postfix[20];
    int c1=0,c2=0;
    printf("Enter the valid infix expression:\n");

```

```
scanf("%s",infix);
for(int k=0;k<strlen(infix);k++)
{
    if(infix[k]=='(')
        c1++;
    else if(infix[k]==')')
        c2++;
    else
        continue;
}
if(c1!=c2)
{
    printf("Invalid infix expression!");
    exit(0);
}
infix_postfix(infix,postfix);
printf("The postfix expression is:\n");
printf("%s\n",postfix);
}
```


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Language C

```

main.c
72     else
73         continue;
74     }
75     if(c1!=c2)
76     {
77         printf("Invalid infix expression!");
78         exit(0);
79     }
80     infix_postfix(infix,postfix);
81     printf("The postfix expression is:\n");
82     printf("%s\n",postfix);
83 }

```

input
 Enter the valid infix expression:  
 (a+b)\*(c-d)\*(e/f)  
 The postfix expression is:  
 ab+cd-\*ef/\*  
 ...Program finished with exit code 0  
 Press ENTER to exit console.


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Language C

```

main.c
72     else
73         continue;
74     }
75     if(c1!=c2)
76     {
77         printf("Invalid infix expression!");
78         exit(0);
79     }
80     infix_postfix(infix,postfix);
81     printf("The postfix expression is:\n");
82     printf("%s\n",postfix);
83 }

```

input
 Enter the valid infix expression:  
 (a+(b-c)\*d  
 Invalid infix expression!  
 ...Program finished with exit code 0  
 Press ENTER to exit console.

**LAB PROGRAM-3:** WAP to simulate the working of a queue of integers using an array. Provide the following operations a) Insert b) Delete c) Display The program should print appropriate messages for queue empty and queue overflow conditions.

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

#define QUE_SIZE 3

int item,front=0,rear=-1,q[10];

void insertrear()
{ if(rear==QUE_SIZE-1)
{
printf("queue overflow\n");
return;
}
rear=rear+1;
q[rear]=item;
}int deletefront()
{ if (front>rear)
{ front=0;
rear=-1;
return -1;
}return q[front++];
}void displayQ()
```

```

{int i;
if (front>rear)
{
printf("queue is empty\n");
return;
}
printf("contents of queue\n");
for(i=front;i<=rear;i++)
{
printf("%d\n",q[i]);
}}
int main()
{
int choice;
for(;;)
{
printf("1:insertrear\n2:deletefront\n3:display\n4:exit\n");
printf("enter the choice\n");
scanf("%d",&choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1:printf("enter the item to be inserted\n");
scanf("%d",&item);

```

```
insertrear ();  
break;  
case 2:item=deletefront();  
if(item==-1)  
printf("queue is empty\n");  
else  
printf("item deleted=%d\n",item);  
break;  
case 3:displayQ();  
break;  
default:exit (0);  
  
}  
  
}  
}
```

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Language C

input

```
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item to be inserted
23
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item to be inserted
45
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item to be inserted
65
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item to be inserted
80
queue overflow
```

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Language C

input

```
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
3
contents of queue
23
45
65
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
2
item deleted=23
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
2
item deleted=45
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item to be inserted
49
queue overflow
```

```
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queue overflow
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
3
contents of queue
65
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
2
item deleted=65
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
3
queue is empty
1:insertrear
2:deletefront
3:display
4:exit
enter the choice
4
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

**LAB PROGRAM-4:** WAP to simulate the working of a circular queue of integers using an array. Provide the following operations. a) Insert b) Delete c) Display The program should print appropriate messages for queue empty and queue overflow conditions.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
#define que_size 3
```

```
int item,front=0,rear=-1,q[que_size],count=0;
```

```
void insertrear()
```

```
{
```

```
if(count==que_size)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("queue overflow");
```

```
return;
```



```

    }
    rear=(rear+1)%que_size;
    q[rear]=item;
    count++;
}

int deletefront()
{
    if(count==0) return -1;
    item = q[front];
    front=(front+1)%que_size;
    count=count-1;
    return item;
}

void displayq()
{
    int i,f;
    if(count==0)
    {
        printf("queue is empty");
        return;
    }

```

```

f=front;
printf("contents of queue \n");
for(i=0;i<=count;i++)
{
printf("%d\n",q[f]);
f=(f+1)%que_size;
}
}
void main()
{
int choice;
for(;;)
{
printf("\n1.Insert rear \n2.Delete front \n3.Display \n4.exit \n ");
printf("Enter the choice : ");
scanf("%d",&choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1:printf("Enter the item to be inserted :");
scanf("%d",&item);
insertrear();

```

```

        break;
case 2:item=deletefront();
    if(item==-1)
        printf("queue is empty\n");
    else
        printf("item deleted is %d \n",item);
    break;
case 3:displayq();
break;
default:exit(0);
}
}
}

```

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1.Insert rear  
2.Delete front  
3.Display  
4.exit  
Enter the choice : 1  
Enter the item to be inserted :23


1.Insert rear  
2.Delete front  
3.Display  
4.exit  
Enter the choice : 1  
Enter the item to be inserted :45

1.Insert rear  
2.Delete front  
3.Display  
4.exit  
Enter the choice : 1  
Enter the item to be inserted :67

1.Insert rear  
2.Delete front  
3.Display  
4.exit  
Enter the choice : 1  
Enter the item to be inserted :89  
queue overflow

1.Insert rear  
2.Delete front  
3.Display  
4.exit  
Enter the choice : 3

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input


```
Enter the choice : 3
contents of queue
23
45
67
23


1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
Enter the choice : 2
item deleted is 23

1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
Enter the choice : 2
item deleted is 45

1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
Enter the choice : 3
contents of queue
67
23

1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
```



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input

```
23


1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
Enter the choice : 2
item deleted is 67

1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
Enter the choice : 1
Enter the item to be inserted :74

1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
Enter the choice : 3
contents of queue
74
45

1.Insert rear
2.Delete front
3.Display
4.exit
Enter the choice : 4

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```



**LAB PROGRAM-5:** WAP to Implement Singly Linked List with following operations a) a) Create a linked list. b) Insertion of a node at first position, at any position and at end of list. c) Display the contents of the linked list.

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

struct node
{
int info;
struct node *link;
};

typedef struct node *NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
NODE x;
x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
if(x==NULL)
{
printf("mem full\n");
exit(0);
}
return x;
}

int freenode(NODE x)
```

```

{
free(x);
return 0;
}
NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
{
NODE temp;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;
if(first==NULL)
return temp;
temp->link=first;
first=temp;
return first;
}

```

```

NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
{
NODE temp,cur;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;

```

```
if(first==NULL)
return temp;
cur=first;
while(cur->link!=NULL)
cur=cur->link;
cur->link=temp;
return first;
}
```

```
void display(NODE first)
{
NODE temp;
if(first==NULL)
printf("list empty cannot display items\n");
for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
{
printf("%d\n",temp->info);
}}
```

```
NODE insert_pos( int item, int pos, NODE first)
{
NODE temp;
NODE prev,cur;
```

```
int count;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;
if(first==NULL && pos==1)
{
return temp;
}
if(first==NULL)
{
printf("invalid position \n");
return first;
}
if(pos==1)
{
temp->link=first;
return temp;
}
count=1;
prev=NULL;
cur=first;
while(cur!=NULL && count!=pos)
{
```



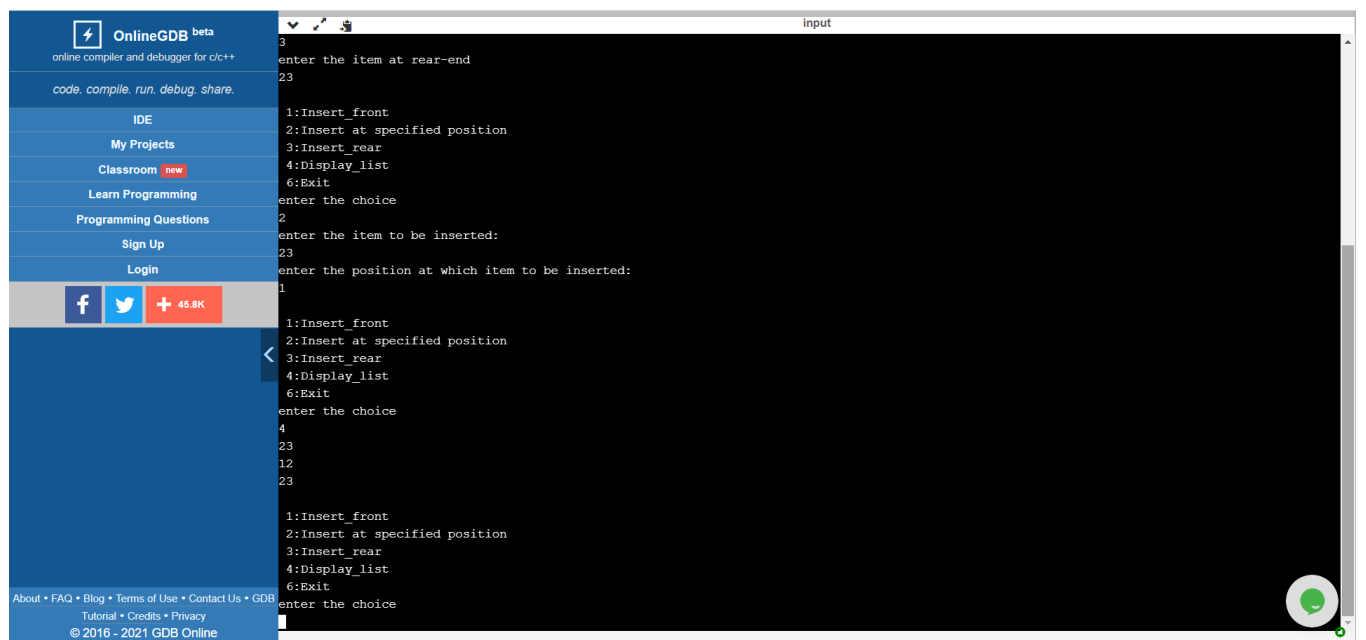
```

prev=cur;
cur=cur->link;
count++;
}
if(count==pos)
{
prev->link=temp;
temp->link=cur;
return first;
}
printf("invalid position \n");
return first;
}
int main()
{
int item,choice,pos;
NODE first=NULL;
system("cls");
for(;;)
{
printf("\n 1:Insert_front\n 2:Insert at specified position \n 3:Insert_rear\n
4:Display_list\n 6:Exit\n");
printf("enter the choice\n");

```

```
scanf("%d",&choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1:printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_front(first,item);
break;
case 2:printf("enter the item to be inserted:\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
printf("enter the position at which item to be inserted:\n");
scanf("%d",&pos);
first=insert_pos(item,pos,first);
break;
case 3:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_rear(first,item);
break;
case 4:display(first);
break;
default:exit(0);
break;
}
}
```

}



**LAB PROGRAM-6:** WAP to Implement Singly Linked List with following operations a) a) Create a linked list. b) Deletion of first element, specified element and last element in the list. c) Display the contents of the linked list.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

struct node
{
int info;
struct node *link;
};

typedef struct node *NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
NODE x;
x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
if(x==NULL)
{
printf("mem full\n");
exit(0);
}
return x;
```

```

}
int freenode(NODE x)
{
    free(x);
    return 0;
}
NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp=getnode();
    temp->info=item;
    temp->link=NULL;
    if(first==NULL)
        return temp;
    temp->link=first;
    first=temp;
    return first;
}
NODE delete_front(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;

```

```

if(first==NULL)
{
printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
return first;
}
temp=first;
temp=temp->link;
printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
free(first);
return temp;
}

NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
{
NODE temp,cur;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;
if(first==NULL)
return temp;
cur=first;
while(cur->link!=NULL)

```

```

cur=cur->link;
cur->link=temp;
return first;
}
NODE delete_rear(NODE first)
{
NODE cur,prev;
if(first==NULL)
{
printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
return first;
}
if(first->link==NULL)
{
printf("item deleted is %d\n",first->info);
free(first);
return NULL;
}
prev=NULL;
cur=first;
while(cur->link!=NULL)

```

```

{
prev=cur;
cur=cur->link;
}
printf("item deleted at rear-end is %d",cur->info);
free(cur);
prev->link=NULL;

return first;
}

void display(NODE first)
{
NODE temp;
if(first==NULL)
printf("list empty cannot display items\n");
for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
{
printf("%d\n",temp->info);
}
}

NODE delete_pos(int pos, NODE first)

```



```

{
NODE cur;
NODE prev;
int count;
if(first==NULL || pos<=0)
{
printf("invalid position \n");
return NULL;
}
if (pos==1)
{
cur=first;
first=first->link;
freenode(cur);
return first;
}
prev=NULL;
cur=first;
count=1;
while(cur!=NULL)
{

```

```

if(count==pos) break;
prev=cur;
cur=cur->link;
count++;
}
if(count!=pos)
{
printf("invalid position \n");
return first;
}
if(count!=pos)
{
printf("invalid position specified \n");
return first;
}
prev->link=cur->link;
freenode(cur);
return first;
}
int main()
{

```

```

int item,choice,pos;
NODE first=NULL;
system("cls");
for(;;)
{
printf("\n 1:Insert_front\n 2:Delete_front\n 3:Insert_rear\n
4:Delete_rear\n 5.Delete at specified position \n 6:Display_list\n
7:Exit\n");
printf("enter the choice\n");
scanf("%d",&choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1:printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_front(first,item);
break;
case 2:first=delete_front(first);
break;
case 3:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_rear(first,item);
break;

```

```

case 4:first=delete_rear(first);
break;
case 5:printf("enter the position of the item to be deleted: \n");
scanf("%d",&pos);
first=delete_pos(pos,first);
break;

case 6:display(first);
break;
default:exit(0);
break;}}
return 0;
}

```

The screenshot displays the OnlineGDB beta web interface. On the left is a sidebar with navigation links: IDE, My Projects, Classroom (new), Learn Programming, Programming Questions, Sign Up, and Login. Below these are social media icons for Facebook and Twitter, and a '+ 45.8K' badge. The main area shows a C++ program being executed. The program is a linked list implementation with menu options 1-7. The input shows a sequence of operations: 1 (Insert front), 2 (Delete front), 3 (Insert rear), 4 (Delete rear), 5 (Delete at specified position), 6 (Display list), and 7 (Exit). The output shows the list state after each operation, with the final output being 'item deleted at front-end is=34'.

```
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1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Insert_rear
4:Delete_rear
5:Delete at specified position
6:Display_list
7:Exit
enter the choice
4
item deleted is 22
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Insert_rear
4:Delete_rear
5:Delete at specified position
6:Display_list
7:Exit
enter the choice
5
enter the position of the item to be deleted:
1
invalid position
1:Insert_front
2:Delete_front
3:Insert_rear
4:Delete_rear
5:Delete at specified position
6:Display_list
7:Exit
enter the choice
6
list empty cannot display items
```

**LAB PROGRAM-7:** WAP Implement Single Link List with following operations a) a) Sort the linked list. b) Reverse the linked list. c) Concatenation of two linked lists.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<process.h>
```

```
struct node
```

```
{
```

```
    int info;
```

```
    struct node *link;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct node *NODE;
```

```

NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x = (NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(x==NULL)
    {
        printf("\nMemory is full\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return x;
}

```

```

NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
{
    NODE temp;
    temp=getnode();
    temp->info=item;
    temp->link=NULL;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        return temp;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    temp->link=first;
    first=temp;
    return first;
}

```

NODE delete\_front(NODE first)

```

{
    NODE temp;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        printf("List is empty. Cannot delete\n");
        return first;
    }
    temp=first;
    temp = temp->link;
    printf("Item deleted at front end is %d\n",first->info);
    free(first);
    return temp;
}

```

NODE IF(NODE second,int item)

```
{  
    NODE temp;  
    temp=getnode();  
    temp->info=item;  
    temp->link=NULL;  
    if(second==NULL)  
        return temp;  
    temp->link=second;  
    second=temp;  
    return second;  
}
```

NODE IR(NODE second,int item)

```
{  
    NODE temp,cur;  
    temp=getnode();  
    temp->info=item;  
    temp->link=NULL;  
    if(second==NULL)  
        return temp;  
    cur=second;
```



```
while(cur->link!=NULL)
    cur=cur->link;
cur->link=temp;
return second;
}
```

```
NODE reverse(NODE first)
{
    NODE cur,temp;
    cur=NULL;
    while(first!=NULL)
    {
        temp=first;
        first=first->link;
        temp->link=cur;
        cur=temp;
    }
    return cur;
}
```

```
NODE ascending(NODE first)
{
```

```

    NODE prev=first;
    NODE cur=NULL;
int temp;
if(first== NULL)
{
    return 0;
}
else
{
    while(prev!= NULL)
    {
        cur = prev->link;
        while(cur!= NULL)
        {
            if(prev->info > cur->info)
            {
                temp = prev->info;
                prev->info = cur->info;
                cur->info = temp;
            }
            cur = cur->link;

```

```

    }
    prev= prev->link;
}
}
return first;
}

```

NODE descending(NODE first)

```

{
    NODE prev=first;
    NODE cur=NULL;
    int temp;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        return 0;
    }
    else
    {
        while(prev!= NULL)
        {
            cur = prev->link;

```

```

while(cur!= NULL)
{
    if(prev->info < cur->info)
    {
        temp = prev->info;
        prev->info = cur->info;
        cur->info = temp;
    }
    cur = cur->link;
}
prev= prev->link;
}
}
return first;
}

NODE concatenate(NODE first,NODE second)
{
    NODE cur;
    if(first==NULL)
        return second;

```

```

    if(second==NULL)
        return first;
    cur=first;
    while(cur->link!=NULL)
    {
        cur=cur->link;
    }
    cur->link=second;
    return first;
}

void display(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if(first==NULL)
        printf("List is empty. Cannot display items.\n");
    printf("List contents are : ");
    for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
    {
        printf("\n%d",temp->info);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int item,choice,pos,element,option,choice2,item1,num;
```

```
    NODE first=NULL;
```

```
    NODE second=NULL;
```

```
    for(;;)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\n\nChoose an option");
```

```
        printf("\n1:Insert_front \n2:Delete_front \n3:Reverse  
\n4:Sort \n5.Concatenate \n6:Display \n7:Exit\n");
```

```
        printf("Enter the choice : ");
```

```
        scanf("%d",&choice);
```

```
        switch(choice)
```

```
        {
```

```
            case 1: printf("Enter the item at front-end : ");
```

```
                scanf("%d",&item);
```

```
                first=insert_front(first,item);
```

```
                printf("%d inserted at front-end.",first->info);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 2: first=delete_front(first);
```

```

        break;
    case 3: first=reverse(first);
        printf("List is reversed.");
        break;
    case 4: printf("Press 1 for Ascending-sort and 2 for
Descending-sort : ");
        scanf("%d",&option);
        if(option==1)
        {
            first=ascending(first);
            printf("List is sorted in ascending order.");
        }
        if(option==2)
        {
            first=descending(first);
            printf("List is sorted in descending order.");
        }
        break;
    case 5: printf("Create a second list\n");
        printf("Enter the number of elements in the second
list : ");
        scanf("%d",&num);

```

```

for(int i=1;i<=num;i++)
{
    printf("\nPress 1 to Insert-front and 2 to Insert-
rear : ");

    scanf("%d",&choice2);
    if(choice2==1)
    {
        printf("Enter the item at front-end : ");
        scanf("%d",&item1);
        second=IF(second,item1);
    }
    if(choice2==2)
    {
        printf("Enter the item at rear-end : ");
        scanf("%d",&item1);
        second=IR(second,item1);
    }
}
first=concatenate(first,second);
printf("\nThe two lists are concatenated.");
break;

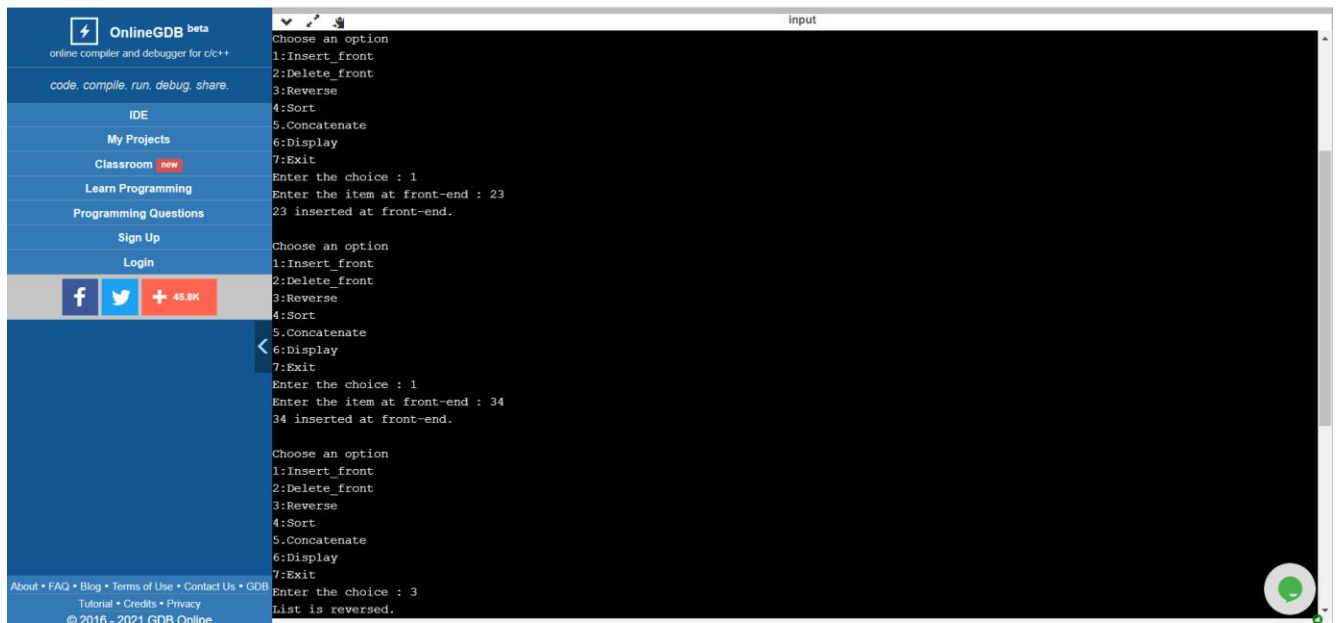
```

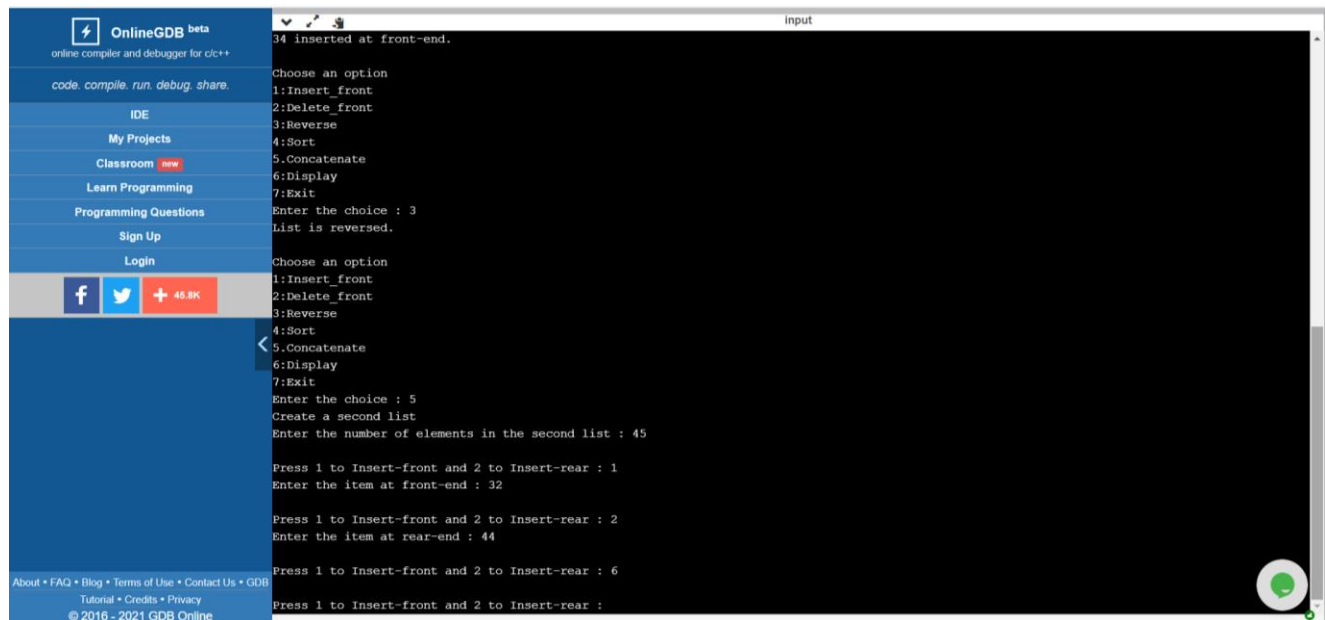


```

        case 6: display(first);
                break;
        default:exit(0);
                break;
    }
}
}

```





## LAB PROGRAM-8: WAP to implement Stack & Queues using Linked Representation.

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int info;
    struct node *link;
};

typedef struct node *NODE;

NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(x==NULL)
```

```

{
printf("mem full\n");
exit(0);
}
return x;
}
void freenode(NODE x)
{
free(x);
}
NODE insert_rear(NODE first,int item)
{
NODE temp,cur;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;
if(first==NULL)
return temp;
cur=first;
while(cur->link!=NULL)
cur=cur->link;
cur->link=temp;
return first;

```

```

}
NODE delete_front(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if(first==NULL)
    {
        printf("list is empty cannot delete\n");
        return first;
    }
    temp=first;
    temp=temp->link;
    printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
    free(first);
    return temp;
}

void display(NODE first)
{
    NODE temp;
    if(first==NULL)
        printf("list empty cannot display items\n");
    for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
    {
        printf("%d \n",temp->info);
    }
}

```

```

}
}
NODE insert_front(NODE first,int item)
{
NODE temp;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->link=NULL;
if(first==NULL)
return temp;
temp->link=first;
first=temp;
return first;
}
NODE delete_front_s(NODE first)
{
NODE temp;
if(first==NULL)
{
printf("stack is empty cannot delete\n");
return first;
}
temp=first;

```

```

temp=temp->link;
printf("item deleted at front-end is=%d\n",first->info);
free(first);
return temp;
}

void display_s(NODE first)
{
NODE temp;
if(first==NULL)
printf("stack empty cannot display items\n");
for(temp=first;temp!=NULL;temp=temp->link)
{
printf("%d\n",temp->info);
}
}

int main()
{
int item,choice,pos;
NODE first=NULL;
system("cls");
for(;;)
{

```

```

printf("\n Queue operations :\n 1:Insert_rear\n 2:Delete_front\n
3:Display_list(Queue)\n \n Stack operations \n 4:Insert_front\n 5:
Delete_front \n 6:Dislay_list(Stack)\n 7:Exit \n \n");

printf("enter the choice \n");

scanf("%d",&choice);

switch(choice)
{
case 1:printf("enter the item at rear-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_rear(first,item);
break;
case 2:first=delete_front(first);
break;
case 3:display(first);
break;
case 4:printf("enter the item at front-end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
first=insert_front(first,item);
break;
case 5:first=delete_front_s(first);
break;
case 6:display_s(first);
break;
default:exit(0);

```

```

break;

}}

return 0;

}

```

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input

```

Queue operations :
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list(Queue)

Stack operations
4:Insert_front
5: Delete_front
6:Dislay_list(Stack)
7:Exit

enter the choice
1
enter the item at rear-end
23

```

Queue operations :  
1:Insert\_rear  
2:Delete\_front  
3:Display\_list(Queue)

Stack operations  
4:Insert\_front  
5: Delete\_front  
6:Dislay\_list(Stack)  
7:Exit

enter the choice  
1  
enter the item at rear-end  
67

Queue operations :  
1:Insert\_rear

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input

```

Queue operations :
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list(Queue)

Stack operations
4:Insert_front
5: Delete_front
6:Dislay_list(Stack)
7:Exit

enter the choice
4
enter the item at front-end
58

```

Queue operations :  
1:Insert\_rear  
2:Delete\_front  
3:Display\_list(Queue)

Stack operations  
4:Insert\_front  
5: Delete\_front  
6:Dislay\_list(Stack)  
7:Exit

enter the choice  
4  
enter the item at front-end  
89

Queue operations :  
1:Insert\_rear



```
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Queue operations :
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list (Queue)

Stack operations
4:Insert_front
5: Delete_front
6:Dislay_list (Stack)
7:Exit

enter the choice
2
item deleted at front-end is=89

Queue operations :
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list (Queue)

Stack operations
4:Insert_front
5: Delete_front
6:Dislay_list (Stack)
7:Exit

enter the choice
3
58
23
67

Queue operations :
1:Insert_rear
```

```
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Queue operations :
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list (Queue)

Stack operations
4:Insert_front
5: Delete_front
6:Dislay_list (Stack)
7:Exit

enter the choice
3
58
23
67

Queue operations :
1:Insert_rear
2:Delete_front
3:Display_list (Queue)

Stack operations
4:Insert_front
5: Delete_front
6:Dislay_list (Stack)
7:Exit

enter the choice
```

**LAB PROGRAM-9:** WAP Implement doubly link list with primitive operations a) a) Create a doubly linked list. b) Insert a new node to the left of the node. b) c) Delete the node based on a specific value. c) Display the contents of the list.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```

struct node
{
    int info;
    struct node *llink;
    struct node *rlink;
};

typedef struct node *NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;
    x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(x==NULL)
    {
        printf("mem full\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return x;
}

void freenode(NODE x)
{
    free(x);
}

```

```

}
NODE dinsert_front(int item,NODE head)
{
NODE temp,cur;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
cur=head->rlink;
head->rlink=temp;
temp->llink=head;
temp->rlink=cur;
cur->llink=temp;
return head;
}
NODE dinsert_rear(int item,NODE head)
{
NODE temp,cur;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
cur=head->llink;
head->llink=temp;
temp->rlink=head;

```

```

temp->llink=cur;
cur->rlink=temp;
return head;
}
NODE ddelete_front(NODE head)
{
NODE cur,next;
if(head->rlink==head)
{
printf("dq empty\n");
return head;
}
cur=head->rlink;
next=cur->rlink;
head->rlink=next;
next->llink=head;
printf("the node deleted is %d",cur->info);
freenode(cur);
return head;
}
NODE ddelete_rear(NODE head)

```

```

{
NODE cur,prev;
if(head->rlink==head)
{
printf("dq empty\n");
return head;
}
cur=head->llink;
prev=cur->llink;
head->llink=prev;
prev->rlink=head;
printf("the node deleted is %d",cur->info);
freenode(cur);
return head;
}

```

```

NODE insert_leftpos(int item,NODE head)
{
NODE temp,cur,prev;
if(head->rlink==head)
{

```

```
printf("list empty\n");
return head;
}
cur=head->rlink;
while(cur!=head)
{
if(item==cur->info)break;
cur=cur->rlink;
}
if(cur==head)
{
printf("key not found\n");
return head;
}
prev=cur->llink;
printf("enter towards left of %d=",item);
temp=getnode();
scanf("%d",&temp->info);
prev->rlink=temp;
temp->llink=prev;
cur->llink=temp;
```

```
temp->rlink=cur;
return head;
}
```

```
NODE insert_rightpos(int item,NODE head)
{
NODE temp,cur,next;
if(head->rlink==head)
{
printf("list empty\n");
return head;
}
cur=head->rlink;
while(cur!=head)
{
if(item==cur->info)break;
cur=cur->rlink;
}
if(cur==head)
{
printf("key not found\n");
```

```

return head;
}
next=cur->rlink;
printf("enter towards right of %d=",item);
temp=getnode();
scanf("%d",&temp->info);
cur->rlink=temp;
temp->llink=cur;
next->llink=temp;
temp->rlink=next;
return head;
}
NODE search(NODE head,int item)
{
NODE temp,cur;
int flag=0;
if(head->rlink==head)
{
printf("list empty\n");
return head;
}

```



```

cur=head->rlink;
while(cur!=head)
{
if(item==cur->info)
{
    flag=1;
    break;
}
cur=cur->rlink;
}
if(cur==head)
printf("search unsuccessful\n");
if(flag==1)
printf("search successfull\n");
}
NODE delete_all_key(int item,NODE head)
{
    NODE prev,cur,next;
    int count;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {

```

```

    printf("list empty\n");
    return head;
}
count=0;
cur=head->rlink;
while(cur!=head)
{
    if(item!=cur->info)
        cur=cur->rlink;
    else
    {
        count++;
        prev=cur->llink;
        next=cur->rlink;
        prev->rlink=next;
        next->llink=prev;
        freenode(cur);
        cur=next;
    }
}
if(count==0)

```

```
    printf("not found\n");
    else{
        printf("found at %d positions and are deleted",count);
        return head;
    }
}
```

```
void display(NODE head)
{
    NODE temp;
    if(head->rlink==head)
    {
        printf("dq empty\n");
        return;
    }
    printf("contents of dq\n");
    temp=head->rlink;
    while(temp!=head)
    {
        printf("%d\n",temp->info);
        temp=temp->rlink;
    }
}
```

```

    }
    printf("\n");
}

void main()
{
    NODE head,last;
    int item, choice;
    head=getnode();
    head->rlink=head;
    head->llink=head;

    for(;;)
    {
        printf("\n1:insert front\n2:insert rear\n3:delete front\n4:delete
        rear\n5:insert left of key element\n6:insert right of key
        element\n7:search\n8:delete repeating
        occurances\n9:display\n10:exit\n");
        printf("enter the choice\n");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1: printf("enter the item at front end\n");

```

```
scanf("%d",&item);
last=dinsert_front(item,head);
break;
case 2: printf("enter the item at rear end\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
last=dinsert_rear(item,head);
break;
case 3: last=ddelete_front(head);
break;
case 4: last=ddelete_rear(head);
break;

case 5:
    printf("enter the key element\n");
    scanf("%d",&item);
    last=insert_leftpos(item,head);
    break;
case 6:
    printf("enter the key element\n");
    scanf("%d",&item);
    last=insert_rightpos(item,head);
```

```
        break;
case 7:
    printf("enter the search element\n");
    scanf("%d",&item);
    search(head,item);
    break;
case 8: printf("enter element to be deleted\n");
    scanf("%d",&item);
    last=delete_all_key(item,head);
case 9: display(head);
break;
default:exit(0);
}
}
}
```

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input

```

1:insert front
2:insert rear
3:delete front
4:delete rear
5:insert left of key element
6:insert right of key element
7:search
8:delete repeating occurrences
9:display
10:exit
enter the choice
1
enter the item at front end
35

1:insert front
2:insert rear
3:delete front
4:delete rear
5:insert left of key element
6:insert right of key element
7:search
8:delete repeating occurrences
9:display
10:exit
enter the choice
2
enter the item at rear end
54

1:insert front
2:insert rear
3:delete front

```

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input

```

3:delete front
4:delete rear
5:insert left of key element
6:insert right of key element
7:search
8:delete repeating occurrences
9:display
10:exit
enter the choice
8
enter element to be deleted
54
found at 1 positions and are deletedcontents of dq
35

1:insert front
2:insert rear
3:delete front
4:delete rear
5:insert left of key element
6:insert right of key element
7:search
8:delete repeating occurrences
9:display
10:exit
enter the choice
8
enter element to be deleted
35
found at 1 positions and are deleteddq empty

1:insert front
2:insert rear

```

```
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input
9:display
10:exit
enter the choice
8
enter element to be deleted
35
found at 1 positions and are deleteddq empty
1:insert front
2:insert rear
3:delete front
4:delete rear
5:insert left of key element
6:insert right of key element
7:search
8:delete repeating occurrences
9:display
10:exit
<
enter the choice
9
dq empty
1:insert front
2:insert rear
3:delete front
4:delete rear
5:insert left of key element
6:insert right of key element
7:search
8:delete repeating occurrences
9:display
10:exit
enter the choice
```

**LAB PROGRAM-10:** Write a program a) To construct a binary Search tree. b) To traverse the tree using all the methods i.e., in-order, preorder and post order c) To display the elements in the tree.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
struct node
{
int info;
struct node*llink;
struct node*rlink;
};
typedef struct node*NODE;
NODE getnode()
{
```



```

NODE x;
x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
if(x==NULL)
{
printf("Memory not available!");
exit(0);
}
return x;
}
void freenode(NODE x)
{
free(x);
}
NODE insert(int item,NODE root)
{
NODE temp,cur,prev;
char direction[10];
int i;
temp=getnode();
temp->info=item;
temp->llink=NULL;
temp->rlink=NULL;
if(root==NULL)

```

```

return temp;
printf("Give direction to insert..\n");
scanf("%s",direction);
prev=NULL;
cur=root;
for(i=0;i<strlen(direction)&&cur!=NULL;i++)
{
prev=cur;
if(direction[i]=='l')
cur=cur->llink;
else
cur=cur->rlink;
}
if(cur!=NULL||i!=strlen(direction))
{
printf("Insertion not possible\n");
freenode(temp);
return(root);
}
if(cur==NULL)
{
if(direction[i-1]=='l')
prev->llink=temp;

```

```

else
prev->rlink=temp;
}
return(root);
}

void preorder(NODE root)
{
if(root!=NULL)
{
printf("the item is %d\n",root->info);
preorder(root->llink);
preorder(root->rlink);
}
}

void inorder(NODE root)
{
if(root!=NULL)
{
inorder(root->llink);
printf("The item is%d\n",root->info);
inorder(root->rlink);
}
}

```

```

void postorder(NODE root)
{
if (root!=NULL)
{
postorder(root->llink);
postorder(root->rlink);
printf("The item is%d\n",root->info);
}
}

void display(NODE root,int i)
{
int j;
if(root!=NULL)
{
display(root->rlink,i+1);
for (j=1;j<=i;j++)
printf(" ");
printf("%d\n",root->info);
display(root->llink,i+1);
}
}

int main()

```

```

{
NODE root=NULL;
int choice,i,item;

for(;;)
{
printf("1.Insert\n2.Preorder\n3.Inorder\n4.Postorder\n5.Display\n");
printf("Enter the choice:\n");
scanf("%d",&choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1: printf("Enter the item:\n");
scanf("%d",&item);
root=insert(item,root);
break;
case 2: if(root==NULL)
{
printf("Tree is empty!");
}
else
{
printf("Given tree is..");
display(root,1);

```

```

printf("The preorder traversal is:\n");
preorder(root);
}
break;
case 3:if(root==NULL)
{
printf("Tree is empty");
}
else
{
printf("Given tree is..");
display(root,1);
printf("The inorder traversal is \n");
inorder(root);
}
break;
case 4:if (root==NULL)
{
printf("Tree is empty");
}
else
{
printf("Given tree is..");

```

```

display(root,1);
printf("The postorder traversal is \n");
postorder(root);
    }
    break;
case 5:display(root,1);
    break;
default:printf("Invalid choice entered.\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}
return 0;
}

```

The screenshot shows the OnlineGDB beta web interface. The sidebar on the left contains navigation links: 'My Projects', 'Classroom' (marked as 'new'), 'Learn Programming', 'Programming Questions', 'Sign Up', and 'Login'. Below these are social media icons for Facebook and Twitter, and a '+ 45.8K' badge. The main area displays the output of a C++ program. The output shows a menu with options 1-5, followed by user input '23', and then a series of menu prompts and inputs including '11', '34', and '45'. The program eventually prints 'The postorder traversal is' before being interrupted.

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input

```

3.Inorder
4.Postorder
5.Display
Enter the choice:
1
Enter the item:
78
Give direction to insert..
1r
1.Insert
2.Preorder
3.Inorder
4.Postorder
5.Display
Enter the choice:
1
Enter the item:
43
Give direction to insert..
r1
Insertion not possible
1.Insert
2.Preorder
3.Inorder
4.Postorder
5.Display
Enter the choice:
1
Enter the item:
55
Give direction to insert..
rr
Insertion not possible
1.Insert

```

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IDE

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input

```

Enter the item:
43
Give direction to insert..
r1
Insertion not possible
1.Insert
2.Preorder
3.Inorder
4.Postorder
5.Display
Enter the choice:
1
Enter the item:
55
Give direction to insert..
rr
Insertion not possible
1.Insert
2.Preorder
3.Inorder
4.Postorder
5.Display
Enter the choice:
5
78
45
23
1.Insert
2.Preorder
3.Inorder
4.Postorder
5.Display
Enter the choice:

```