

Course Code	Course Title	L	R	P	Cr
25CAI202PC 501	Advanced Data Science	2	0	2	3
Program Core					

## MACHINE LEARNING LAB TEST

**Time : 2 hours**

**Total marks : 20**

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**Associate Professor**

## **Question 1 (10 Marks)**

Using the dataset “**KNN\_regression\_dataset.xlsx**”, perform the following tasks:

- 1.** Load the dataset and display summary statistics of all features.
- 2.** Split the data into **80% training** and **20% testing** sets.
- 3.** Standardize/scale the input features appropriately.
- 4.** Build a **KNN Regression model with  $k = 5$**  to predict Efficiency (%).
- 5.** Use the model to predict the target values for the test set.
- 6.** Calculate and report the following evaluation metrics:
  - Mean Absolute Error (MAE)
  - Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE)
  - $R^2$  Score

## **Question 2 (10 Marks)**

Study the effect of different **k-values** on the performance of KNN Regression using the same dataset.

**1.** Train four separate KNN Regression models with:

**$k = 1, 3, 5$  and  $10$**

**2.** For each model, compute and record the **R<sup>2</sup> Score** on the test data.

**3.** Plot a graph of **k vs R<sup>2</sup> Score**.

**4.** Identify which value of k gives the best performance.

## **Marking Scheme 1 (10 marks):**

- Data loading & summary → **2 marks**
- Splitting & scaling → **2 marks**
- Training KNN model → **2 marks**
- Evaluation metrics → **4 marks**

## **Marking Scheme 2 (10 marks):**

- Models for all k values → **3 marks**
- $R^2$  calculation → **3 marks**
- Plot (k vs  $R^2$ ) → **2 marks**
- Best k → **2 marks**