**Module 8) Bootstrap Basic & Advanced**

**Q1- What are the advantages of Bootstrap?**

**Ans-** Bootstrap is a popular front-end framework developed by Twitter that provides a collection of pre-designed HTML, CSS, and JavaScript components to help developers create responsive and visually appealing web applications and websites more efficiently. Here are some advantages of using Bootstrap:

**Responsive Design:** Bootstrap's grid system allows developers to create responsive layouts easily. The grid system adapts the content to different screen sizes, making websites look and function well on various devices, such as desktops, tablets, and smartphones.

**Consistency:** Bootstrap provides a consistent design language and styling across different components. This ensures that the user interface maintains a unified look and feel throughout the application, reducing the need for custom styling.

**Customizable:** While Bootstrap comes with predefined styles and components, it's also highly customizable. Developers can modify the default styles, colors, and components to match the specific design requirements of their project.

**Time Savings:** By utilizing Bootstrap's pre-built components and styles, developers can save a significant amount of time during the development process. This is particularly useful when creating prototypes or building projects on tight deadlines.

**Cross-Browser Compatibility:** Bootstrap is designed to work well across various web browsers, reducing the need for extensive browser-specific testing and troubleshooting.

**Extensive Documentation:** Bootstrap offers comprehensive documentation that provides clear instructions and examples for using its components and features, making it easier for developers to get started and troubleshoot issues.

**JavaScript Components:** Bootstrap includes a variety of interactive JavaScript components like modals, tooltips, carousels, and more, which can enhance the user experience without requiring developers to write complex JavaScript code from scratch.

**Community and Ecosystem:** Bootstrap has a large and active community of developers, which means there are numerous resources, tutorials, themes, and plugins available to extend its functionality and help developers solve common problems.

**Q2- What is a Bootstrap Container, and how does it work?**

**Ans-** A Bootstrap Container is a fundamental layout element that helps manage the alignment and responsiveness of content within a web page. It acts as a wrapper for content and provides padding and margins to ensure that the content is appropriately positioned and spaced.

**There are three types of containers in Bootstrap:**

**Fixed-width Container (container):** This container has a fixed maximum width based on the screen size. It centers the content horizontally and adds responsive margins on the sides to maintain consistent spacing.

**Full-width Container (container-fluid):** This container spans the entire width of the viewport, regardless of screen size. It's useful for creating layouts that take advantage of the full screen width.

**Responsive Containers (container-{breakpoint}):** These containers adjust their width based on different breakpoints, which correspond to common screen sizes (e.g., sm, md, lg, xl). These containers allow for more fine-tuned responsiveness.

Containers work by using CSS styles to set their maximum width and apply margins for spacing. They ensure that the content within them remains properly aligned and responsive across various devices.

To use a Bootstrap container, you simply add the appropriate class (container, container-fluid, or container-{breakpoint}) to the HTML element that you want to act as the container for your content. For example:

<div class="container">

<!-- Your content goes here -->

</div>

**Q3- What are the default Bootstrap text settings?**

**Ans-** Default Bootstrap Text Settings:

Bootstrap provides default styling for text elements to maintain a consistent and visually appealing typography. Some of the default text classes include:

.h1, .h2, .h3, .h4, .h5, .h6 for heading elements.

.lead for larger, emphasized text.

.display-1 to .display-4 for big, attention-grabbing headings.

**Q4- What do you know about the Bootstrap Grid System?**

**Ans-** Bootstrap Grid System:

The Bootstrap Grid System is a responsive layout system based on a 12-column grid. It enables developers to create complex layouts that adapt to different screen sizes. Rows are divided into 12 equal-width columns, and developers can allocate a specific number of columns to each content element, making it easy to achieve responsive designs.

**Q5- What is the difference between Bootstrap 4 and Bootstrap 5**

**Ans-** Difference Between Bootstrap 4 and Bootstrap 5:

Bootstrap 5 is an evolution of Bootstrap 4 with some notable changes and improvements. Some differences include:

**Smaller File Size:** Bootstrap 5 is more modular, allowing developers to include only the components they need, resulting in a smaller file size.

**Removal of jQuery:** Bootstrap 5 has reduced its dependency on jQuery and focuses more on vanilla JavaScript.

**New Components:** Bootstrap 5 introduces new components like the **switch** and **range** input types, improved modals, and more.

**Utility Classes:** Bootstrap 5 enhances its utility classes for spacing, typography, and flexbox, making it easier to create layouts.

**Q6- What is a Button Group, and what is the class for a basic Button Group?**

**Ans-** Button Group and Basic Class:

A Button Group in Bootstrap is a group of buttons presented together as a single unit. It's useful for actions that are related. The class for creating a basic button group is ‘.btn-group’.

**Q7- How can you use Bootstrap to make thumbnails?**

**Ans-** Using Bootstrap for Thumbnails:

In Bootstrap, you can create image thumbnails using the .img-thumbnail class. Apply this class to the img element to add a border and padding, giving the image a thumbnail appearance.

**Q8- In Bootstrap 4, what is flexbox?**

**Ans-** Flexbox in Bootstrap 4:

Flexbox is a layout model that allows for more efficient and predictable layouts. In Bootstrap 4, the entire grid system is built on the principles of Flexbox. It provides flexible ways to create responsive layouts and align content within containers.

**Q9- How can one create an alert in Bootstrap?**

**Ans-** Creating an Alert in Bootstrap:

To create an alert in Bootstrap, use the .alert class along with contextual classes like .alert-success, .alert-warning, .alert-danger, etc. Here's an example of a success alert:

<div class="alert alert-success" role="alert">

This is a success alert.

</div>

**Q10- What is a bootstrap card and how would you create one?**

**Ans-** Bootstrap Card:

A Bootstrap Card is a flexible and extensible content container. It's used to display various types of content, such as text, images, links, and more. Cards can be used individually or in groups to present information in a visually appealing way.

To create a basic card, use the .card class and its associated components. Here's an example:

<div class="card">

<img src="image.jpg" class="card-img-top" alt="...">

<div class="card-body">

<h5 class="card-title">Card Title</h5>

<p class="card-text">Some quick example text.</p>

<a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">Learn More</a>

</div>

</div>

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

    <meta charset="UTF-8">

    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">

    <title>Document</title>

     <link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"

        integrity="sha384-EVSTQN3/azprG1Anm3QDgpJLIm9Nao0Yz1ztcQTwFspd3yD65VohhpuuCOmLASjC" crossorigin="anonymous">

    <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.2/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"

        integrity="sha384-MrcW6ZMFYlzcLA8Nl+NtUVF0sA7MsXsP1UyJoMp4YLEuNSfAP+JcXn/tWtIaxVXM"

        crossorigin="anonymous"></script>

    <style>

          .navbar {

              position: sticky; /\* Make navbar sticky \*/

              top: 0; /\* Stick it to the top \*/

              z-index: 1000; /\* Ensure it appears above other content \*/

          }

          .card{

            border: none;

          }

          .card-img-top{

            border-radius: 100%;

            height: 100px;

            width: 40%;

          }

          a{

            text-decoration: none;

          }

    </style>

</head>

<body>

  <!-- navbar -->

    <nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-dark bg-dark sticky-top">

  <div class="container-fluid">

    <a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Carousel</a>

    <button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-bs-toggle="collapse" data-bs-target="#navbarTogglerDemo02" aria-controls="navbarTogglerDemo02" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle navigation">

      <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>

    </button>

    <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarTogglerDemo02">

      <ul class="navbar-nav me-auto mb-2 mb-lg-0">

        <li class="nav-item">

          <a class="nav-link active" aria-current="page" href="#">Home</a>

        </li>

        <li class="nav-item">

          <a class="nav-link" href="#">Link</a>

        </li>

        <li class="nav-item">

          <a class="nav-link disabled" href="#" tabindex="-1" aria-disabled="true">Disabled</a>

        </li>

      </ul>

      <form class="d-flex">

        <input class="form-control me-2" type="search" placeholder="Search" aria-label="Search">

        <button class="btn btn-outline-success" type="submit">Search</button>

      </form>

    </div>

  </div>

 </nav>

  <!-- carousel -->

  <div id="carouselExampleCaptions" class="carousel slide" data-bs-ride="carousel">

  <div class="carousel-indicators">

    <button type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExampleCaptions" data-bs-slide-to="0" class="active" aria-current="true" aria-label="Slide 1"></button>

    <button type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExampleCaptions" data-bs-slide-to="1" aria-label="Slide 2"></button>

    <button type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExampleCaptions" data-bs-slide-to="2" aria-label="Slide 3"></button>

  </div>

  <div class="carousel-inner" style="max-height: 400px;">

    <div class="carousel-item active">

      <img src="images.png" class="d-block w-100 h-50 " alt="...">

      <div class="carousel-caption d-block d-none d-md-block text-white">

        <h2 class="c-1 " style="margin: 0px 0px 10px 400px;">One more for good measure.</h2>

        <p class="c-1" style="margin: 0px 0px 10px 300px;">Some representative placeholder content for the third slide for this crousel.</p>

        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" style="margin: 0px 0px 380px 700px;">Browse gallery</button>

      </div>

    </div>

    <div class="carousel-item">

      <img src="images.png" class="d-block w-100 h-50" alt="...">

      <div class="carousel-caption d-block d-none d-md-block text-white">

        <h2 class="c-1 " style="margin: 100px 0px 10px 400px;">One more for good measure.</h2>

        <p class="c-1" style="margin: 0px 0px 10px 300px;">Some representative placeholder content for the third slide for this crousel.</p>

        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" style="margin: 0px 0px 380px 700px;">Browse gallery</button>

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        <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary" style="margin: 0px 0px 380px 700px;">Browse gallery</button>

      </div>

    </div>

  </div>

  <button class="carousel-control-prev" type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExampleCaptions" data-bs-slide="prev">

    <span class="carousel-control-prev-icon" aria-hidden="true"></span>

    <span class="visually-hidden">Previous</span>

  </button>

  <button class="carousel-control-next" type="button" data-bs-target="#carouselExampleCaptions" data-bs-slide="next">

    <span class="carousel-control-next-icon" aria-hidden="true"></span>

    <span class="visually-hidden">Next</span>

  </button>

</div>

 <!-- heading -->

 <div class="container mt-5 ms-auto mb-5">

  <div class="row">

    <div class="col-sm">

      <div class="card" style="width: 18rem; margin-left: 40px;">

        <img class="card-img-top" src="images.png" alt="Card image cap">

        <div class="card-body">

          <h3 class="card-title">Heading</h3>

          <p class="card-text">Some quick example text to build on the card title and make up the bulk of the card's content.</p>

          <a href="#" class="btn btn-secondary">View Details</a>

        </div>

      </div>

    </div>

    <div class="col-sm">

      <div class="card" style="width: 18rem; margin-left: 40px;">

        <img class="card-img-top" src="images.png" alt="Card image cap">

        <div class="card-body">

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          <a href="#" class="btn btn-secondary">View Details</a>

        </div>

      </div>

    </div>

  </div>

</div>

<hr>

<!--first box -->

<div class="row featurette mt-5 mb-5">

  <div class="col-md-7 mt-5">

    <h1 class="featurette-heading">First featurette heading. <span class="text-muted">It’ll blow your mind.</span></h1>

    <p class="lead">Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Soluta necessitatibus totam repellat, officia provident et laborum incidunt cupiditate corporis temporibus!</p>

  </div>

  <div class="col-md-5">

    <svg class="bd-placeholder-img bd-placeholder-img-lg featurette-image img-fluid mx-auto" width="500" height="300" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" role="img" aria-label="Placeholder: 500x500" preserveAspectRatio="xMidYMid slice" focusable="false">

      <title>Placeholder</title>

      <rect width="100%" height="100%" fill="#eee"></rect>

      <text x="50%" y="50%" fill="#aaa" dy=".3em">500x500</text>

    </svg>

  </div>

</div>

<hr>

 <!-- second box -->

<div class="row featurette mt-5 mb-5">

  <div class="col-md-5">

    <svg class="bd-placeholder-img bd-placeholder-img-lg featurette-image img-fluid mx-auto" width="500" height="300" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" role="img" aria-label="Placeholder: 500x500" preserveAspectRatio="xMidYMid slice" focusable="false">

      <title>Placeholder</title>

      <rect width="100%" height="100%" fill="#eee"></rect>

      <text x="50%" y="50%" fill="#aaa" dy=".3em">500x500</text>

    </svg>

  </div>

  <div class="col-md-7 mt-4">

    <h1 class="featurette-heading">First featurette heading. <span class="text-muted">It’ll blow your mind.</span></h1>

    <p class="lead">Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Soluta necessitatibus totam repellat, officia provident et laborum incidunt cupiditate corporis temporibus!</p>

  </div>

</div>

<hr>

<!-- third box -->

<div class="row featurette mt-5 mb-5">

  <div class="col-md-7 mt-5">

    <h1 class="featurette-heading">First featurette heading. <span class="text-muted">It’ll blow your mind.</span></h1>

    <p class="lead">Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing elit. Soluta necessitatibus totam repellat, officia provident et laborum incidunt cupiditate corporis temporibus!</p>

  </div>

  <div class="col-md-5">

    <svg class="bd-placeholder-img bd-placeholder-img-lg featurette-image img-fluid mx-auto" width="500" height="300" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" role="img" aria-label="Placeholder: 500x500" preserveAspectRatio="xMidYMid slice" focusable="false">

      <title>Placeholder</title>

      <rect width="100%" height="100%" fill="#eee"></rect>

      <text x="50%" y="50%" fill="#aaa" dy=".3em">500x500</text>

    </svg>

  </div>

</div>

<hr>

 <!-- footer -->

<footer class="container">

  <p class="float-end"><a href="#">Back to top</a></p>

  <p>© 2017–2021 Company, Inc.

  <a href="#" deco>Privacy</a>

   <a href="#">Terms</a></p>

</footer>

</body>

</html>



