

A Digital Aid for Hindi Language Teaching and Learning

Shivani Thakkar
Yash Pradhan

Internal Guide: Dr. C. K. Bhensdadia
External Guide: Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya



April 15, 2017

Outline

- Introduction
- WordNet, Hindi Wordnet, IndoWordNet
- Android Application Development
- Database Synchronization
- Ongoing: Hindi Shabdamitra Visualizer
- Project Prototype Demonstrations
- Summary and Future work

About Project

- Worked on the project titled 'A Digital Aid for Hindi Language Teaching and Learning'
- Sponsored by Tata Center for Technology and Design, IIT Bombay
- Executed at CFILT Research Lab

Introduction

■ Challenges in Education

- Rapid digitization
- Better learner engagement in classroom
- The burden of the school bag

■ Challenges in Language Learning

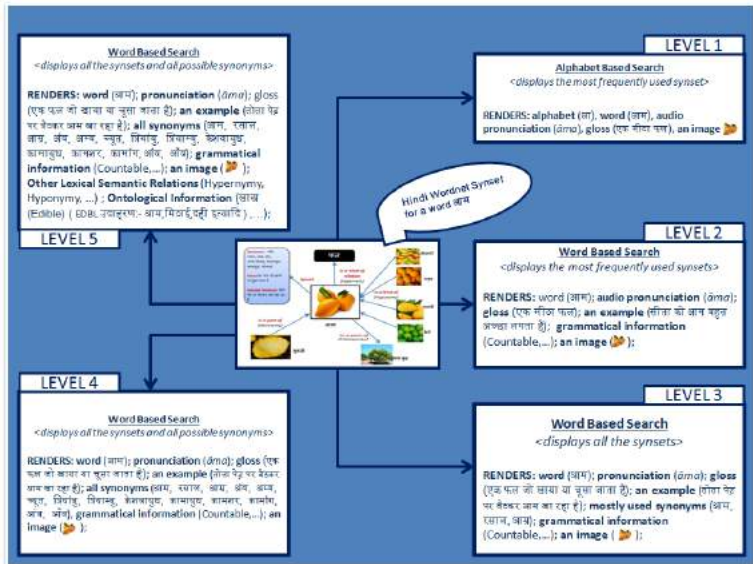
- Learning vocabulary and grammar features
- Understanding of meaning, usage and pronunciation
- Understanding the related concepts
- Visualizing the concepts

Solution

A Digital Aid for Hindi Language Teaching and Learning: Hindi Shabdamitra

Using **Hindi Wordnet** as a resource

Hindi Shabdamitra - Project at a Glance



WordNet (English WordNet¹)

- WordNet developed at Princeton University, is an online lexical resource based on psycholinguistic principles.
- Words from the same lexical category that are synonymous are grouped into synsets.
- WordNet has different lexical relations like antonymy, gradation, etc. and semantic relations like hypernymy (is-a), meronymy (part of), etc.

¹<http://wordnetweb.princeton.edu/perl/webwn>.

Hindi Wordnet²

- Hindi Wordnet inspired by Princeton WordNet is an online lexical resource created at CFILT Lab, IIT Bombay and was released in 2010.

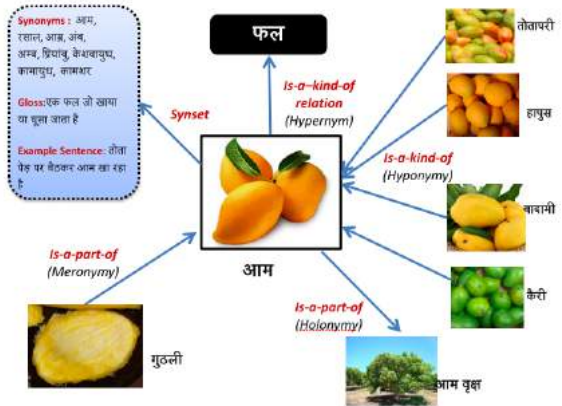
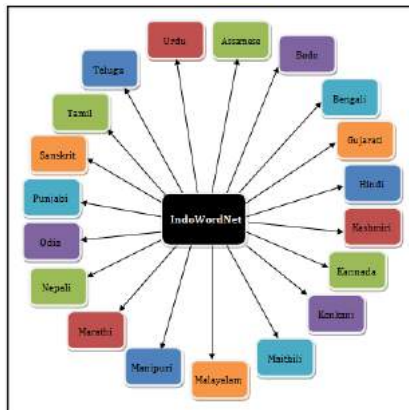


Figure: Relationship between Concepts

IndoWordNet³

- A multilingual integrated Wordnet for 18 Indian languages, including Hindi.

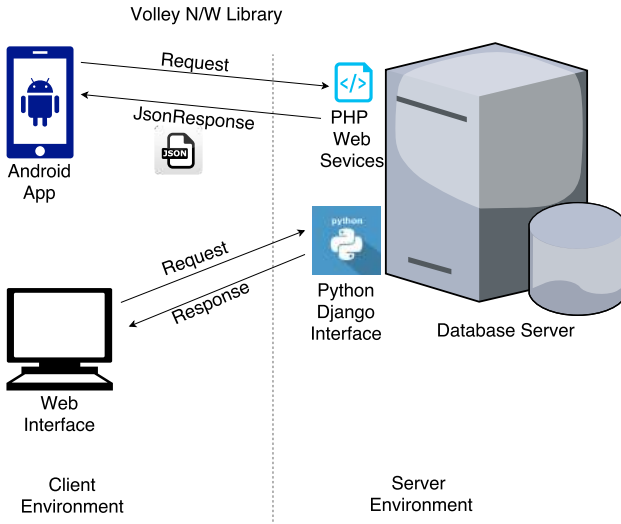


³<http://www.cfilt.iitb.ac.in/indowordnet/>

Features

- Layered Interface
 - The interface is divided into five levels depending on the expertise level of the learner
- Picture Depiction
 - Illustrations to demonstrate concepts in a better way
- Audio Pronunciation
 - To learn actual and proper pronunciation of words
- Grammatical Features
 - Word level features such as gender, plurality, case markers, etc.

Architecture of the Android and Web Application



Implementation details

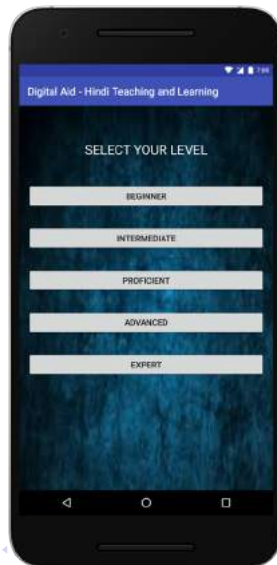
- Designed and developed layered interface using Android Studio
- Picasso library is utilized for picture depiction which handles ImageView recycling
- MediaPlayer Class is integrated to test and run the audio pronunciation files
- PHP web services are developed to extract layer wise information, including grammatical features from database server.
- JSON based parsing is performed to render information in the Android application.
- Client server communication is effectively handled using Volley (HTTP library)

Importance of Volley

- Volley utilizes power of android to access network efficiently, hence minimum effort on developers side.
- Benefits: Faster network operations, cleaner code.
- Overcomes limitations of AsyncTask (standard way, one needs to write code to access network, use HttpURLConnection etc.)

Select Expertise Level

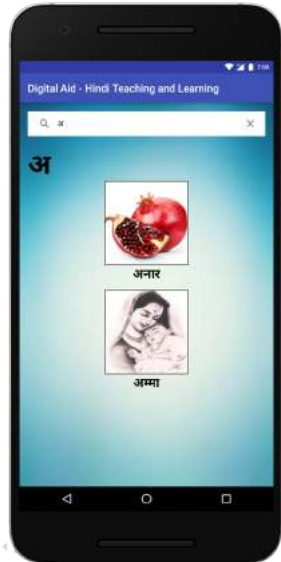
- User can select the level of expertise



Android Application Development

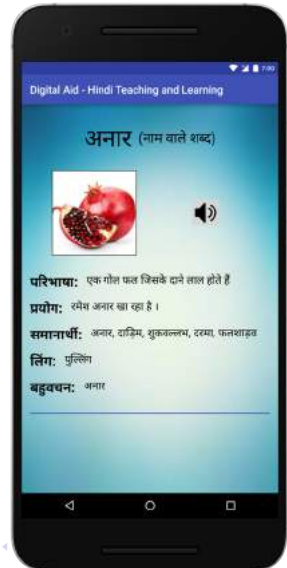
Search by Letter

- User will be shown two most frequently used words starting from the entered letter



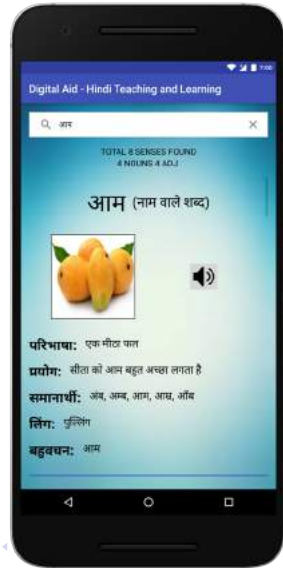
Search by Letter (Contd.)

- User can select any of the two words and can view all grammatical information related to that word.



Search by Word for Beginner level

- The user can search any word and all grammatical information for all senses of the searched word will be displayed.



Android Application Development

Search by Word for Intermediate level

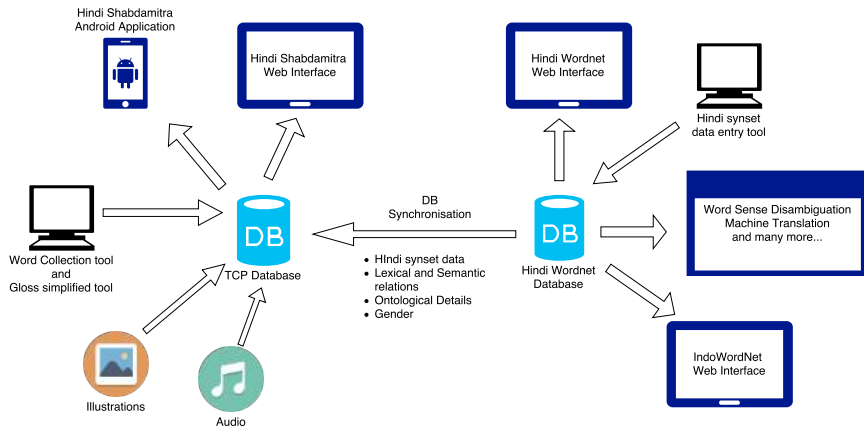
- The user can search any word and all grammatical information for all senses of the searched word will be displayed.



Database Synchronization

- Methodology of maintaining consistency across databases over time and repeating the process periodically
- Types of synchronization
 - Insert synchronization
 - Update synchronization
 - Drop synchronization
 - Mixed synchronization

Database synchronization work flow diagram



Challenges of Database synchronization

- Structure of two databases
- One way or two way synchronization
- Time duration for performing synchronization
- Selection of methods to do synchronization

Methods of database synchronization

- Use a hosted system
- Master slave approach
- Update data in existing records during imports
- Use a third party tool dedicated to database syncing
- Creating system for synchronization

Database Synchronization

Need of Database synchronization

- Hindi Wordnet database
 - Devised for research purpose
 - Generalized
- TCP Database
 - Devised for research as well as academic purpose (in sync with school curriculum)
 - Well organized
 - Normalized
 - Specialized (audio, illustration, grammatical features)

Database Synchronization

Cron Job

- Time based job scheduler in UNIX based environment
- The schedule for the cron is created in a text file

```
tatacenterproject@tukaram:~$ cd public_html/  
tatacenterproject@tukaram:~/public_html$ cd dbsync/  
tatacenterproject@tukaram:~/public_html/dbsync$ crontab crontab.txt  
tatacenterproject@tukaram:~/public_html/dbsync$ crontab -l  
MAILTO="cfilt_admin@gmail.com"  
55 23 * * 5 curl www.cfilt.iitb.ac.in/~tatacenterproject/dbsync/home.php > log06042017.txt  
tatacenterproject@tukaram:~/public_html/dbsync$
```

Figure: Scheduling cron job

Hindi Shabdmitra Visualizer

- The motive of Hindi Shabdmitra Visualizer is to serve as a pictorial aid for graphically depicting various relations and associations between concepts
- Principle - Theme Based Learning

Theme Based Learning

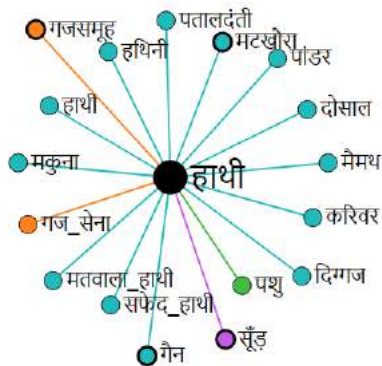
- Emphasizes on association and relation between concepts
- Supported by child psychology researchers

Relations

- Hypernymy/Hyponymy (is-a)
- Meronymy/Holonymy (part of)
- Synonymy and Antonymy
- Ontological relations
- Related concepts based on theme/scene/setup
- Applications of concepts
- Onomatopoeic words

Ongoing: Hindi Shabdamitra Visualizer

● Root ● Hyponym ● Hypernym ● Antonym ● Meronym ● Holonym ● Others ○ Fixed Nodes



Project Prototype Demonstrations

Prototype demonstration of web and app interfaces done at:

- Campus school, IIT Bombay
- Kendriya Vidyalaya, IIT Bombay
- Kendriya Vidyalaya, Bhandup
- Workshop organized by the funding institute (Tata Center) at IIT Bombay

Feedback

- App interface well appreciated by both teachers and students
- Improved learner engagement
- Students could learn and understand concepts in a better way using audio pronunciations and illustrations

4



◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ◻ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ◀ ≡ ▶ ≡ 🔍 ↺ 30/34

Summary and Future work

Summary

- Designed and developed Android application serving as an audio visual dictionary
- Developed database synchronization subsystem
- Ongoing: Hindi Shabdmitra Visualizer for 'Theme Based Learning'

Future work

- Hindi Shabdmitra visualizer
- Android application for higher levels

References

- Beckwith, Richard, Christiane Fellbaum, Derek Gross, K. Miller, G. A. Miller, and R. Teng. "Five papers on WordNet." Special Issue of Journal of Lexicography 3, no. 4 (1990): 235-312.
- Bhattacharyya, Pushpak. "IndoWordNet." In The WordNet in Indian Languages, pp. 1-18. Springer Singapore, 2017.
- Prabhu, Venkatesh, Shilpa Desai, Hanumant Redkar, N. R. Prabhugaonkar, Apurva Nagvenkar, and Ramdas Karmali. "An efficient database design for IndoWordNet development using hybrid approach." (2012).
- Chaplot, Devendra Singh, Sudha Bhingardive, and Pushpak Bhattacharyya. "IndoWordnet visualizer: A graphical user interface for browsing and exploring wordnets of Indian languages." In Global WordNet Conference 2014 (GWC 2014). 2014.

Acknowledgement

Our sincere thanks to

- Dr. C. K. Bhensdadia, Dharmsinh Desai University
- Prof. Pushpak Bhattacharyya, IIT Bombay

Thank you