

Disaster Management

Assignment 5

QGIS – Raster Analysis

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Q1 – Data Downloading

The data is downloaded from USGS Earth Explorer (logged in)

Link: <https://earthexplorer.usgs.gov/>

Google Drive Link for .TIF images:

https://drive.google.com/open?id=1q1dD2vx2yEZTx8xPDpN20vZ5U8vqKe_2

Data Type: Landsat 7 ETM+ C1 Level 1

Data ID: LE07_L1TP_144047_20000229_20170213_01_T1

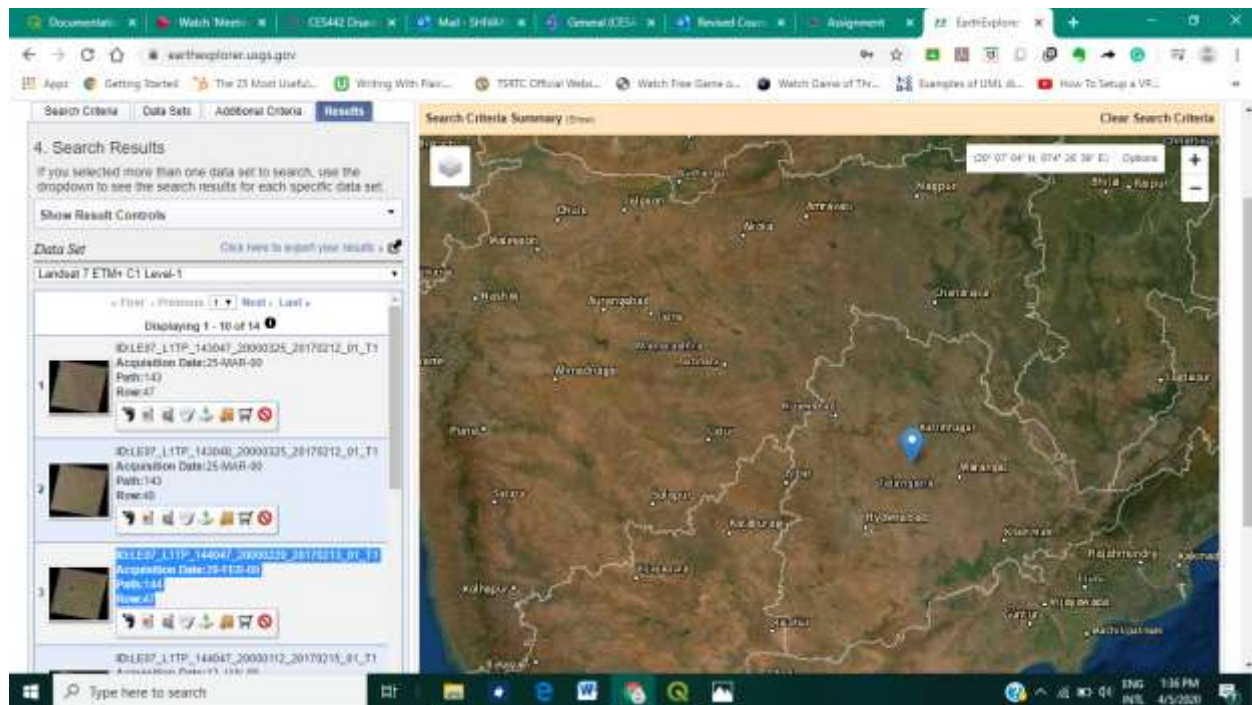
Data Acquisition Date: 29-FEB-00 (by satellite - Data time scale)

Path: 144

Row: 47

Area: Telangana, India

Data set Downloading:



Q2

TCC and FCC – True Color Composition and False Color Composition

Merging Bands:

Each band has pixels with values ranging from 0-255, representing intensity values.

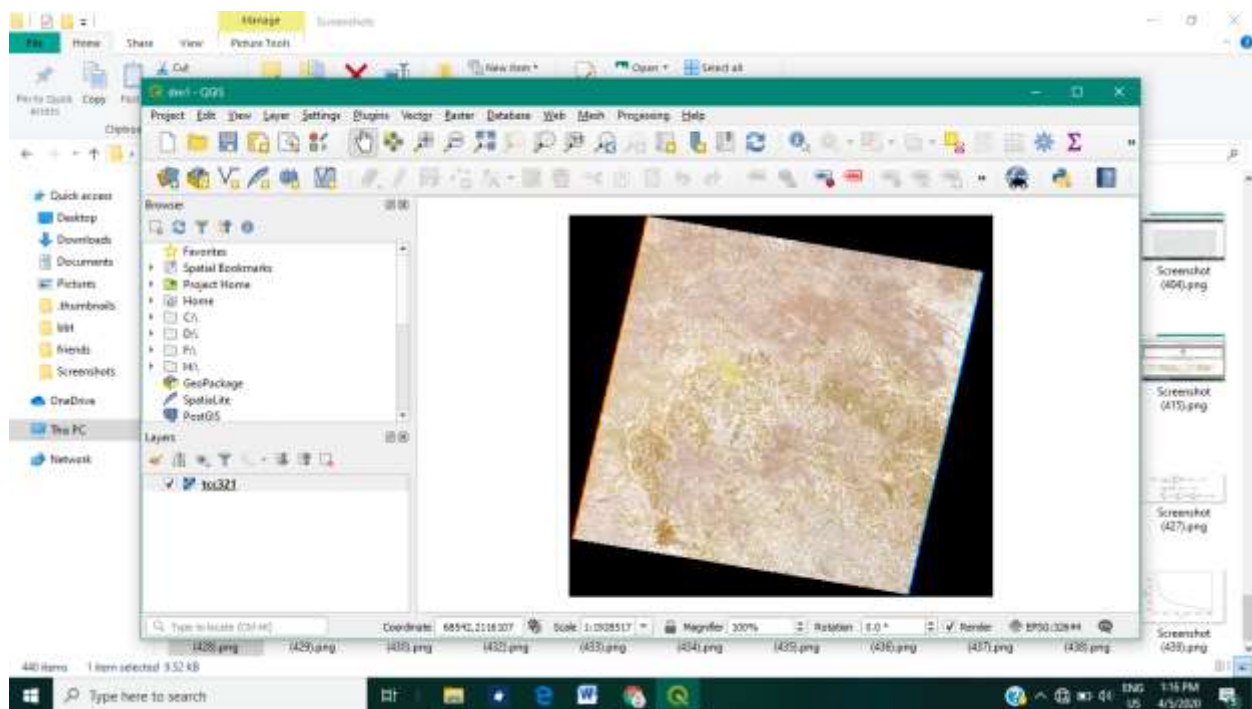
Each band is assigned a color – say instead of gradations of black and white, in a red band, we have gradations of red color.

The Landsat Data has 7 bands. They are in the order Blue, Green, Red, Near Infrared, Infrared, Shortwave Infrared, Thermal Infrared and Panchromatic. B, G, R bands are in the visible range.

To obtain True Color composite, we need Blue, Green and Red components of an image. Therefore, merge the first three bands for **TCC**

Original Merged Image: 4 bands

Red (Band 1), Green (Band 2), Blue (Band 3) -Default

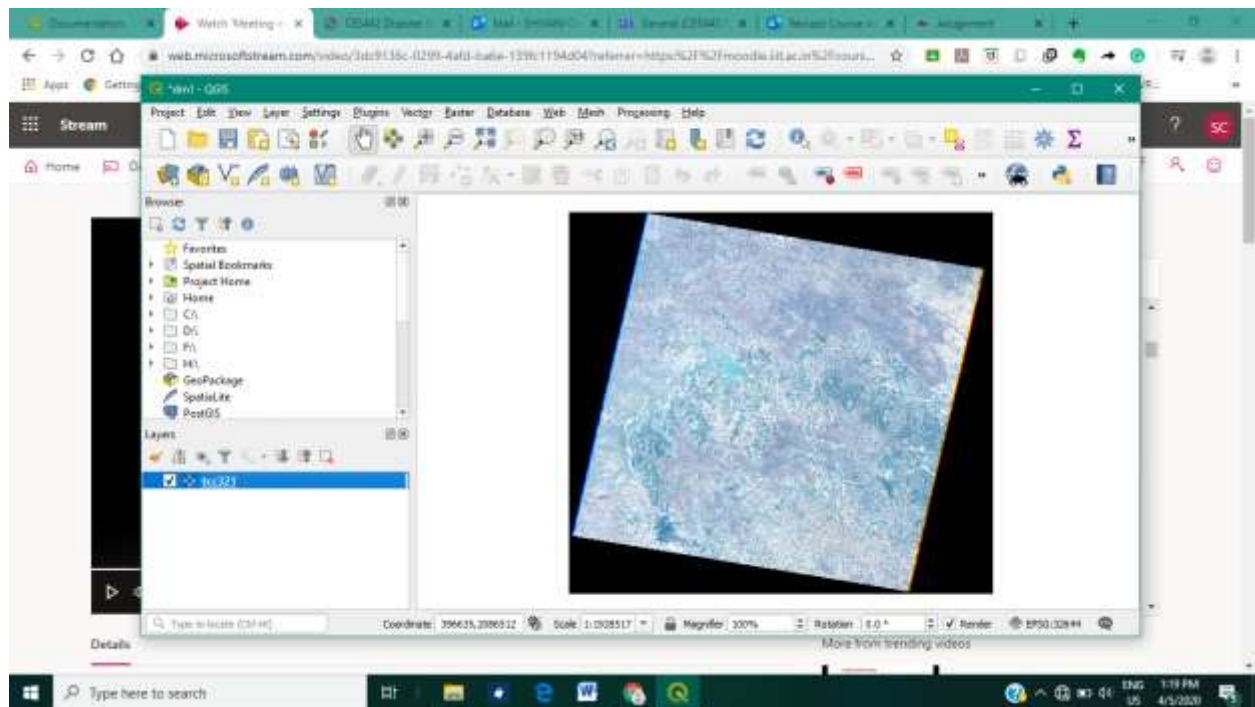


TCC

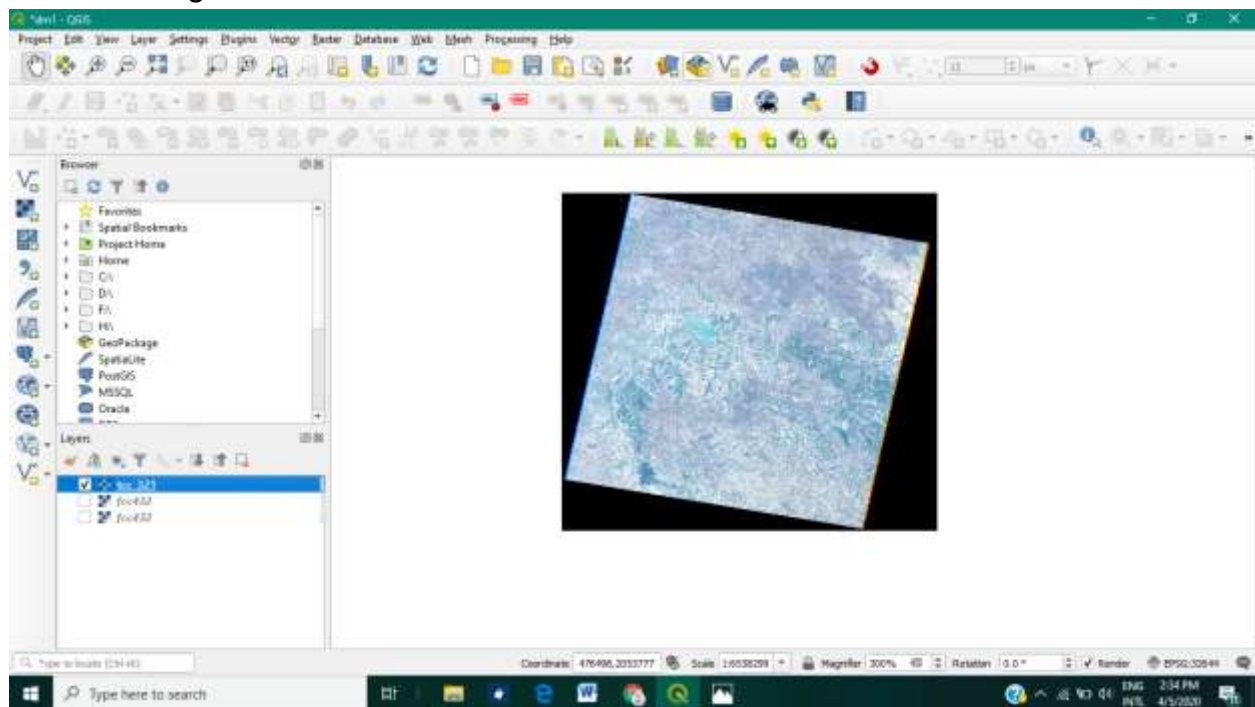
Merged Output of Red (Band 3), Green (Band 2), Blue (Band 1) is as follows:

Oversampling value = 2.00

Before Enhancing



After Enhancing

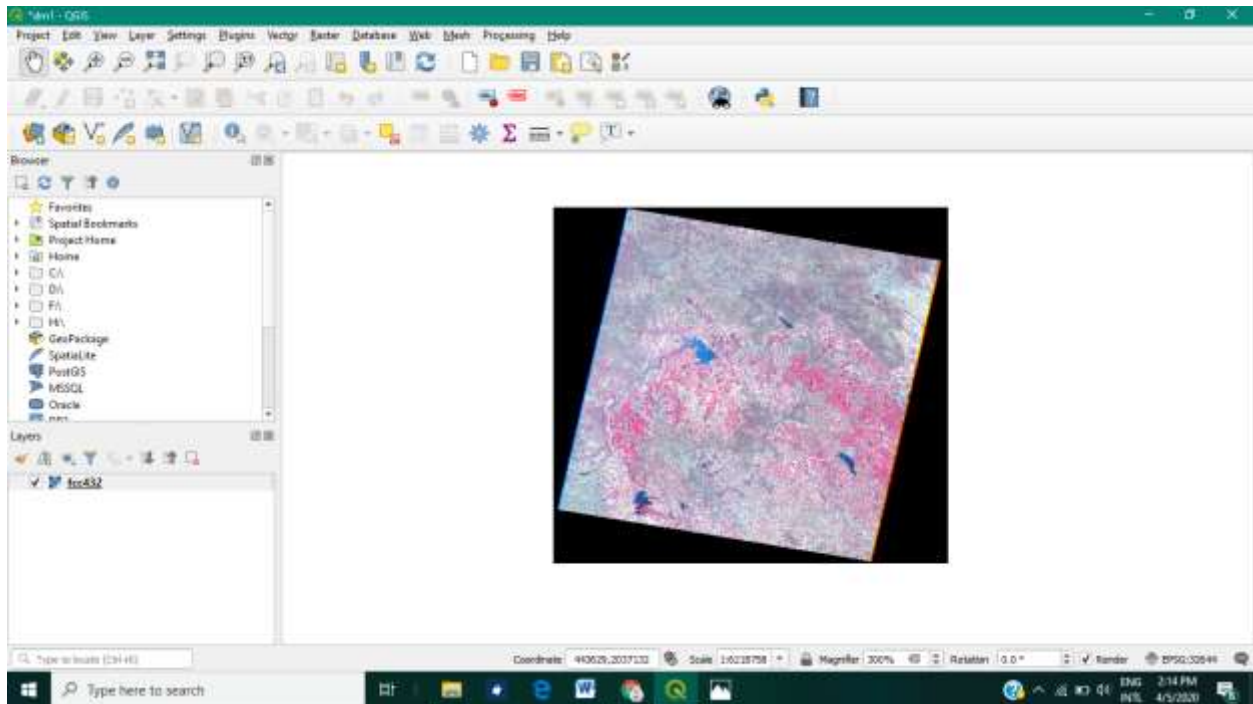


By changing intensity, contrast, saturation and such parameters, the merged image can be visualized in different ways.

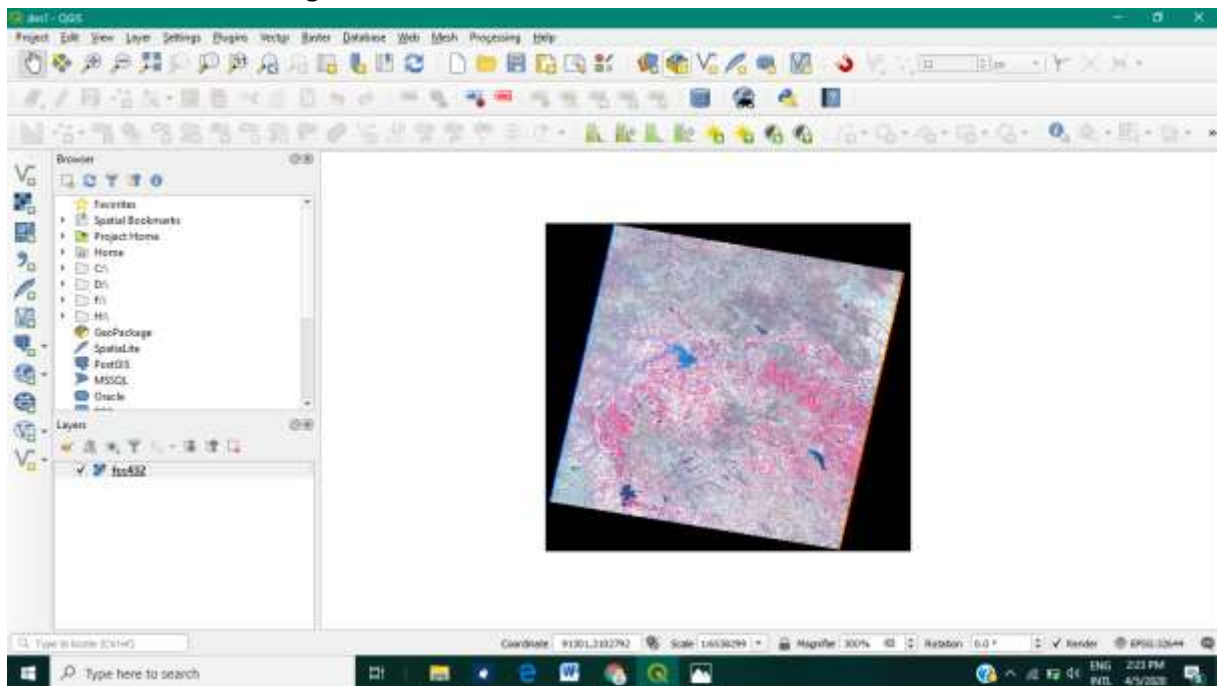
1. FCC

Merged Output of Red (Band 4), Green (Band 3), Blue (Band 2) is as follows: Oversampling value = 2.00

FCC 432 - Before Enhancing



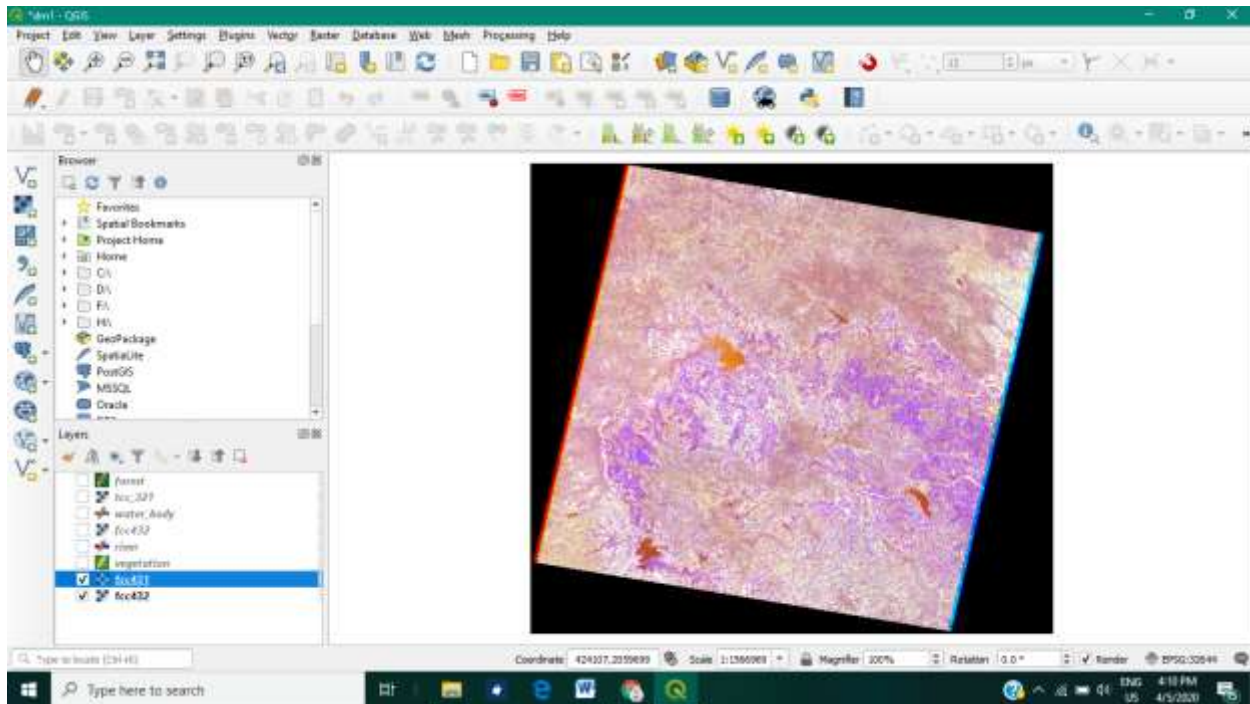
FCC 432 - After Enhancing



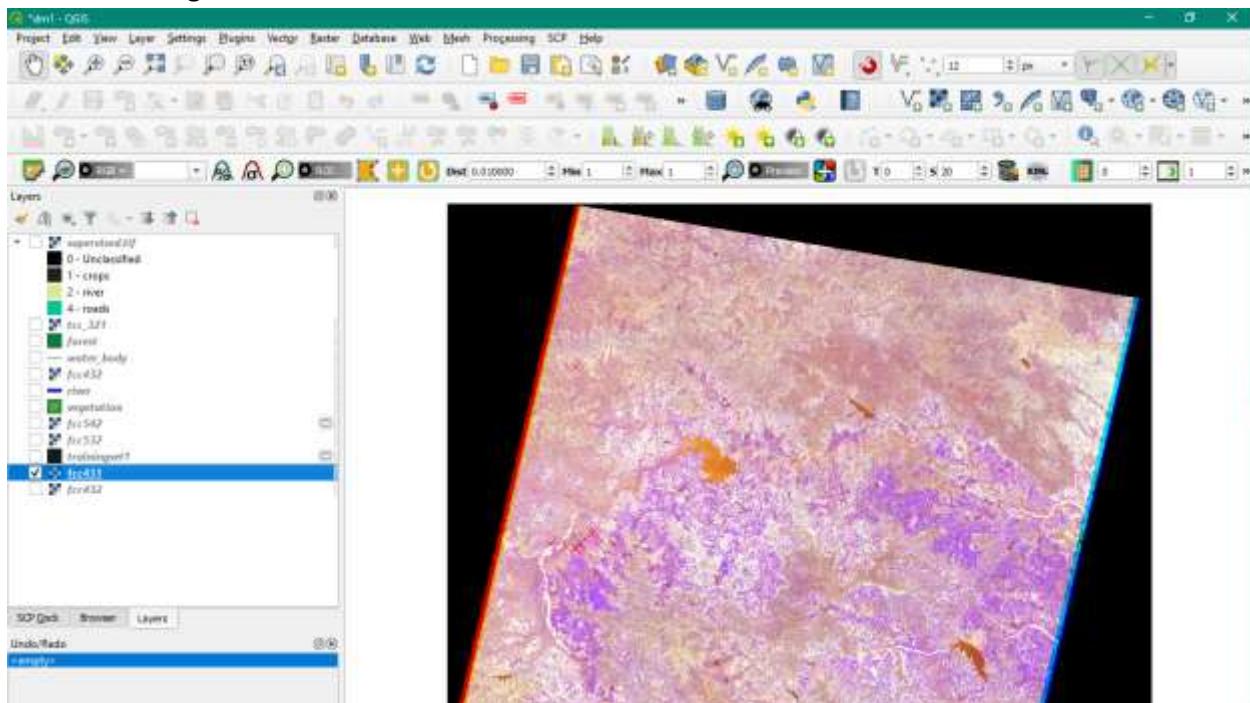
By changing intensity, contrast, saturation and such parameters, the merged image can be visualized in different ways. Oversampling value = 2.00

2. FCC 431

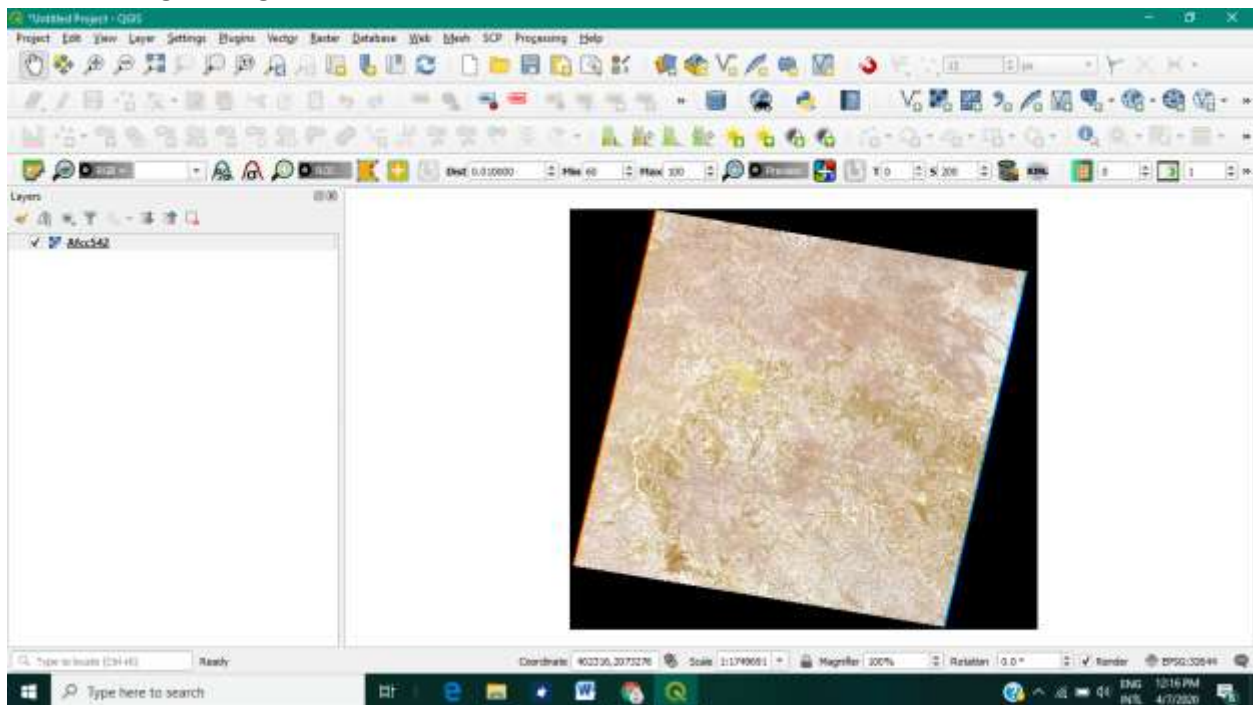
Before Enhancing



After Enhancing

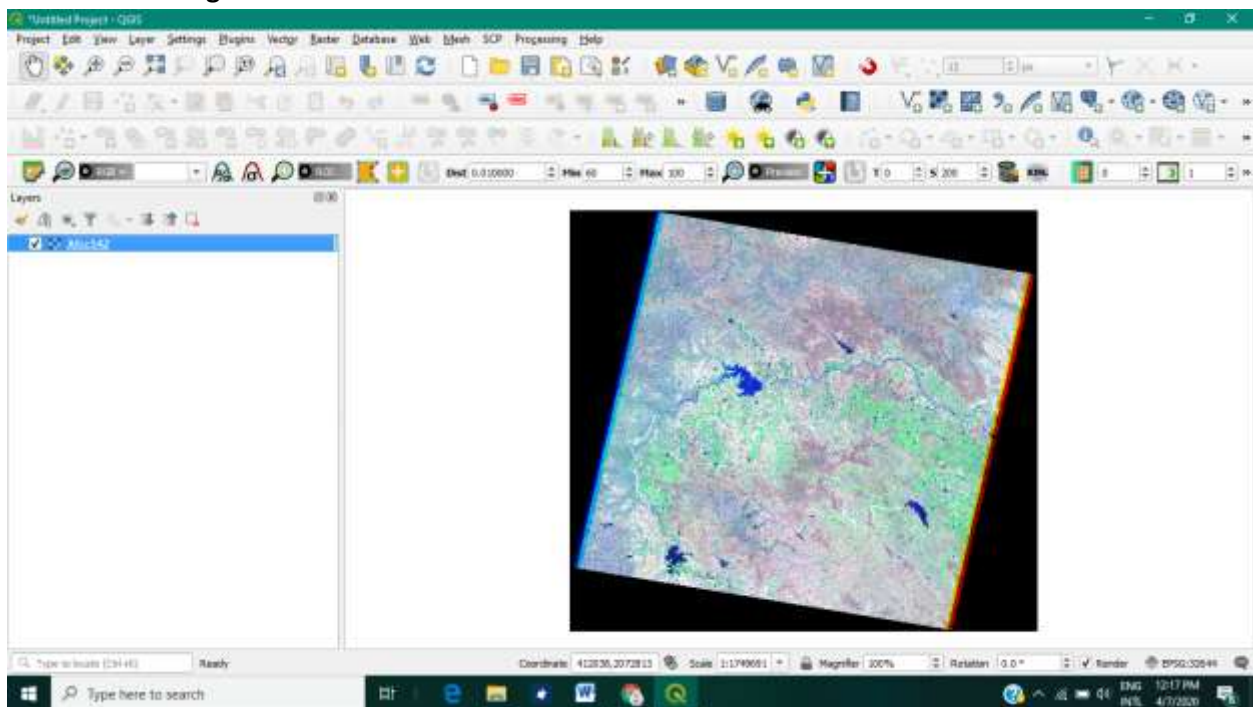


5 Bands Merged Image:

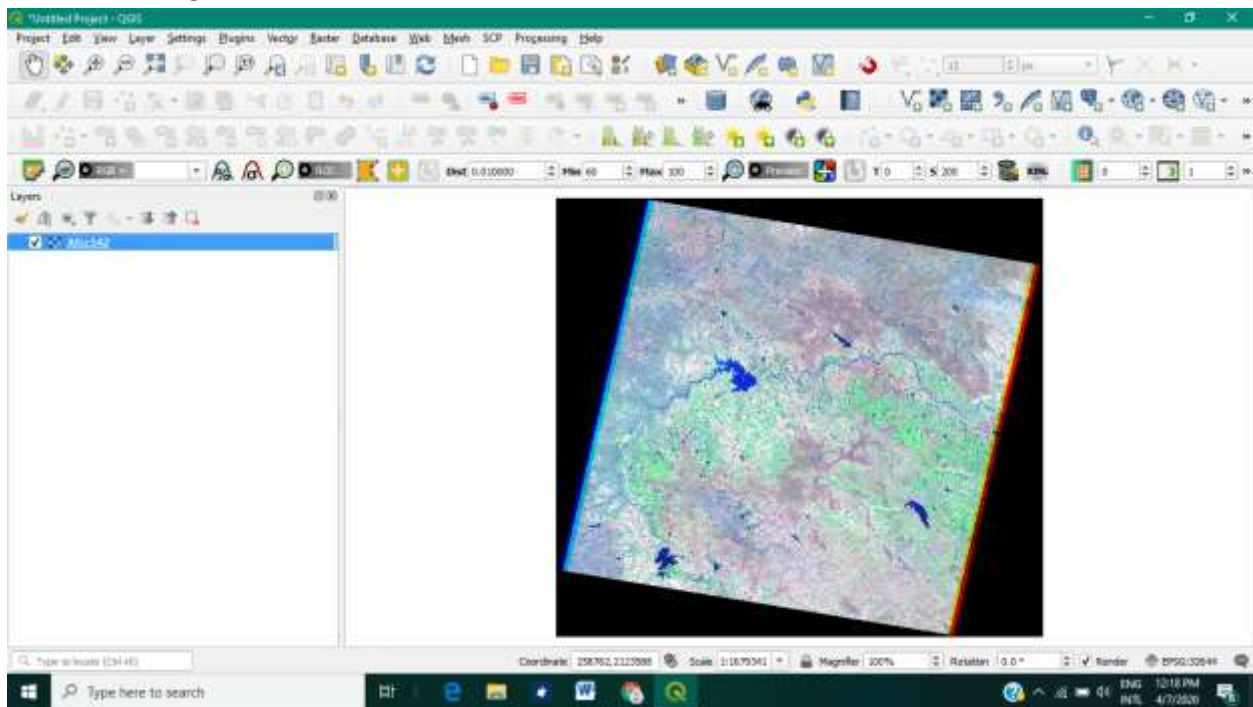


3. FCC 542

Before Enhancing

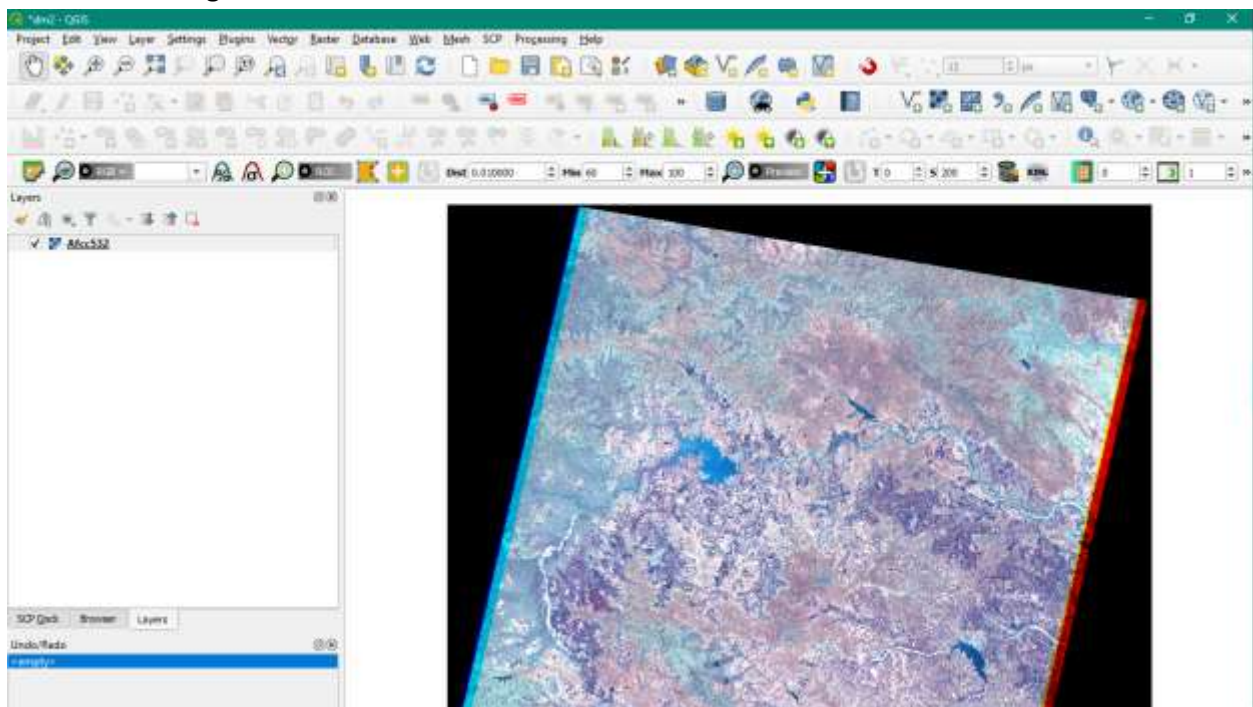


After Enhancing

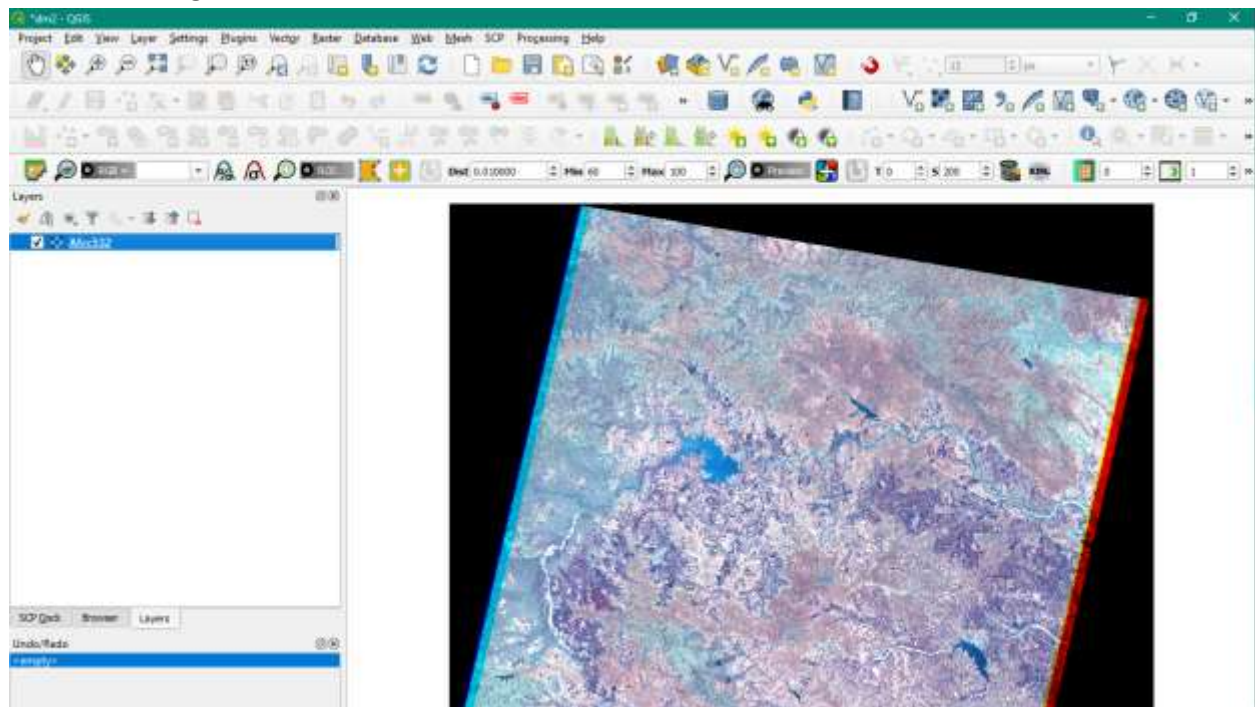


4. FCC 532

Before Enhancing



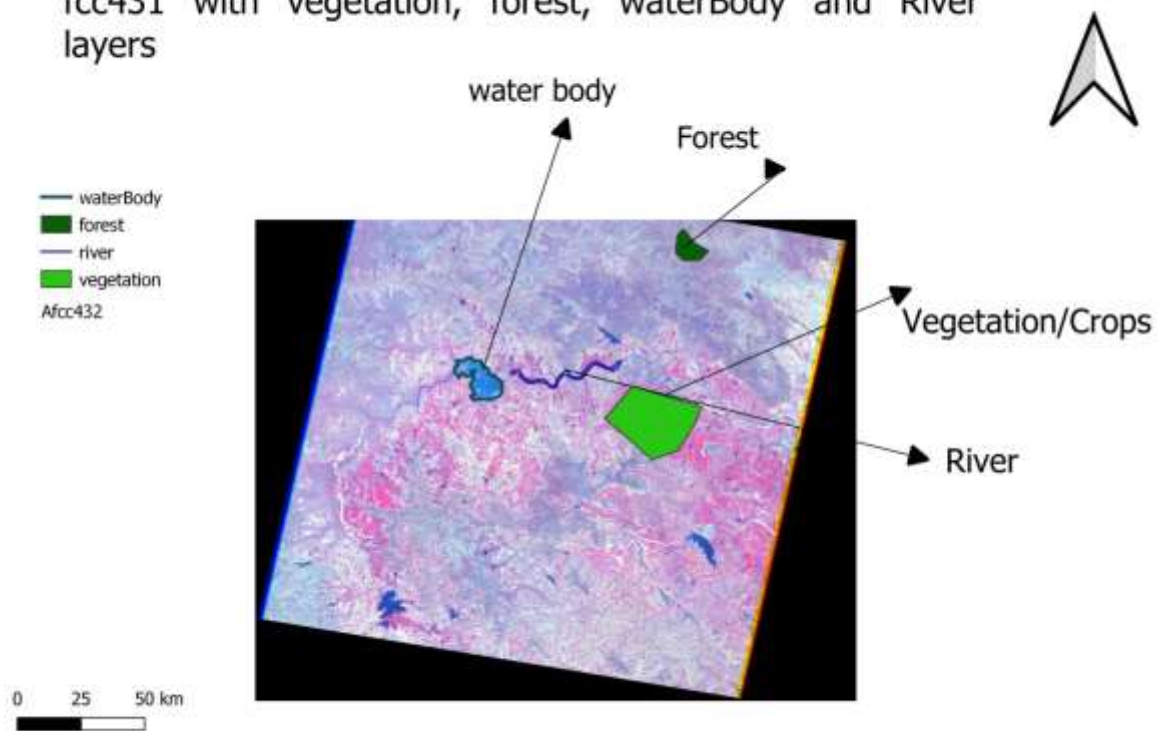
After Enhancing



Q3 – Layers : Done on FCC431 and FCC432

Fcc431 with vegetation, river and forest layers:

fcc431 with vegetation, forest, waterBody and River layers

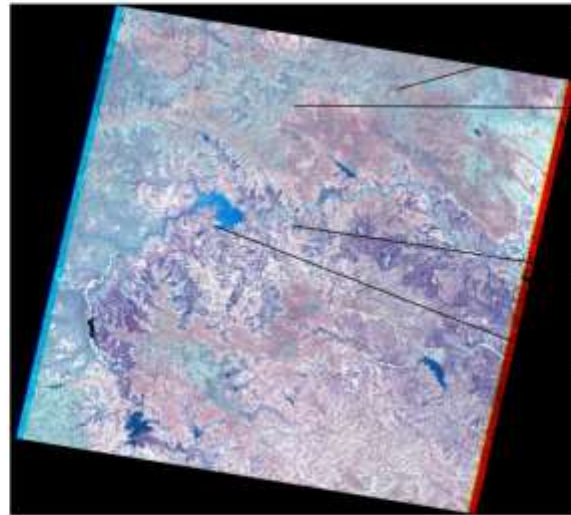


Vegetation, River, Water Body, Forest layers - Layout Image:
FCC 432

FCC432 with Forest, River, Vegetation and WaterBody layers



tcc_321
forest
water_body
fcc432
river
vegetation
fcc542
trainingset1
fcc532_1
fcc532
fcc431
fcc432



Forest

Vegetation

River

Water Body

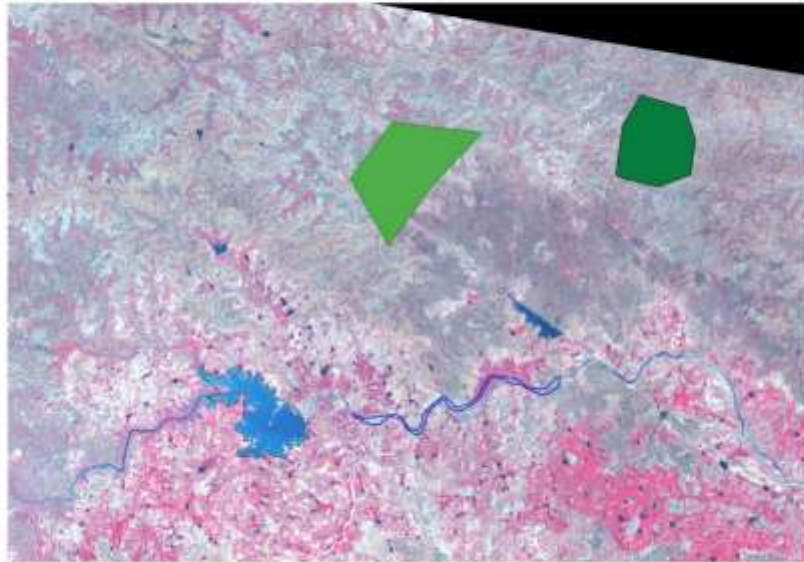
0 25 50 km

Zoomed layout version highlighting the layers

(The layers were not selected in the layers panel in the above image – therefore, not visible. Please find them in another layout image attached below)

FCC423 with Vegetation, River, Forest and Waterbody layers

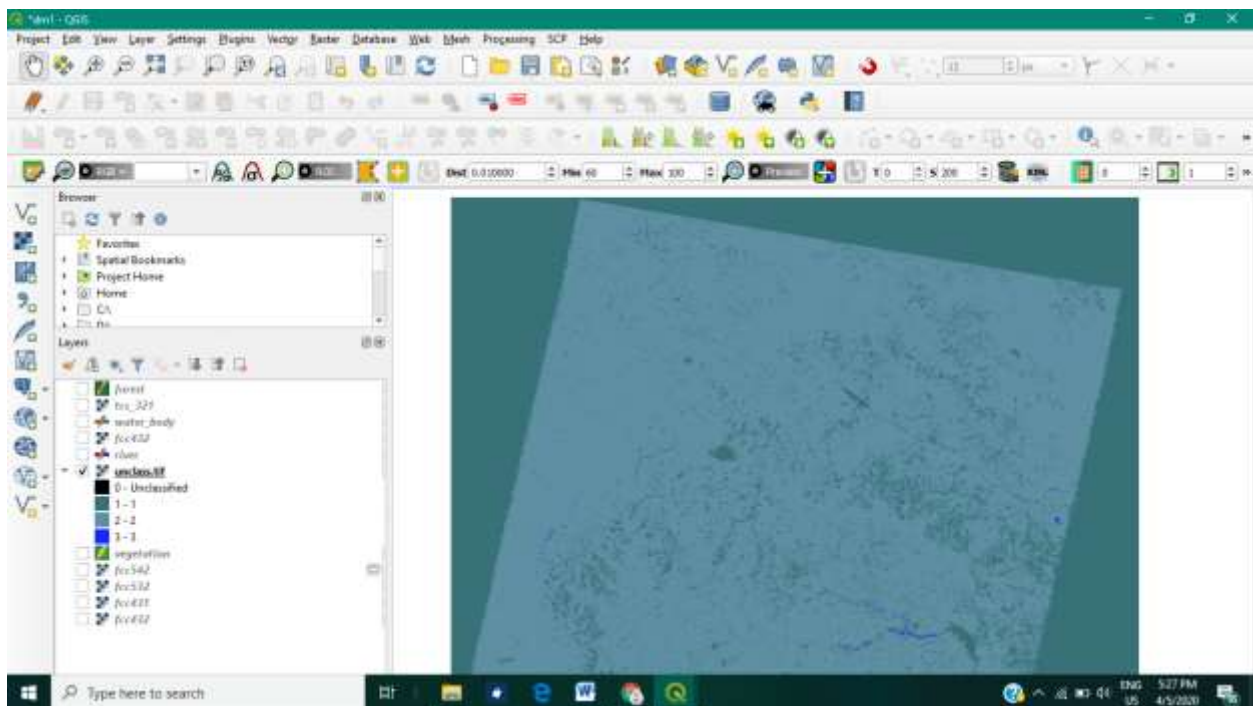
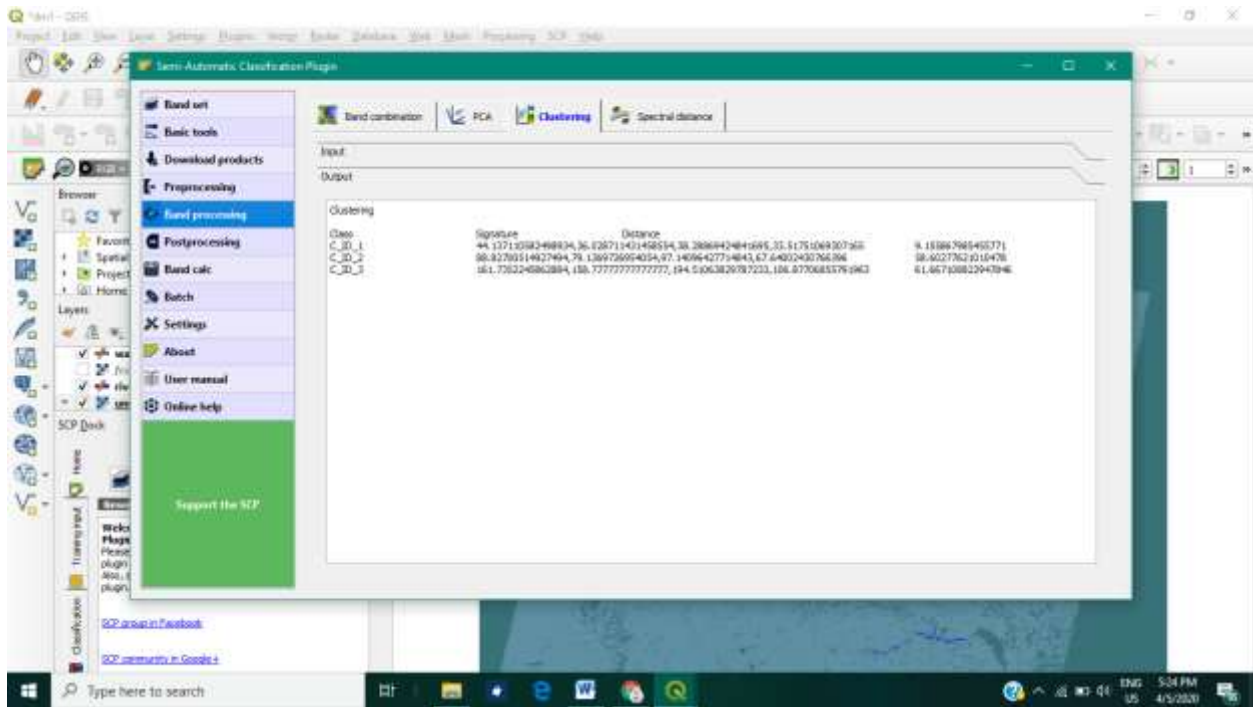
forest
tcc_321
water_body
fcc432
river
vegetation
fcc432

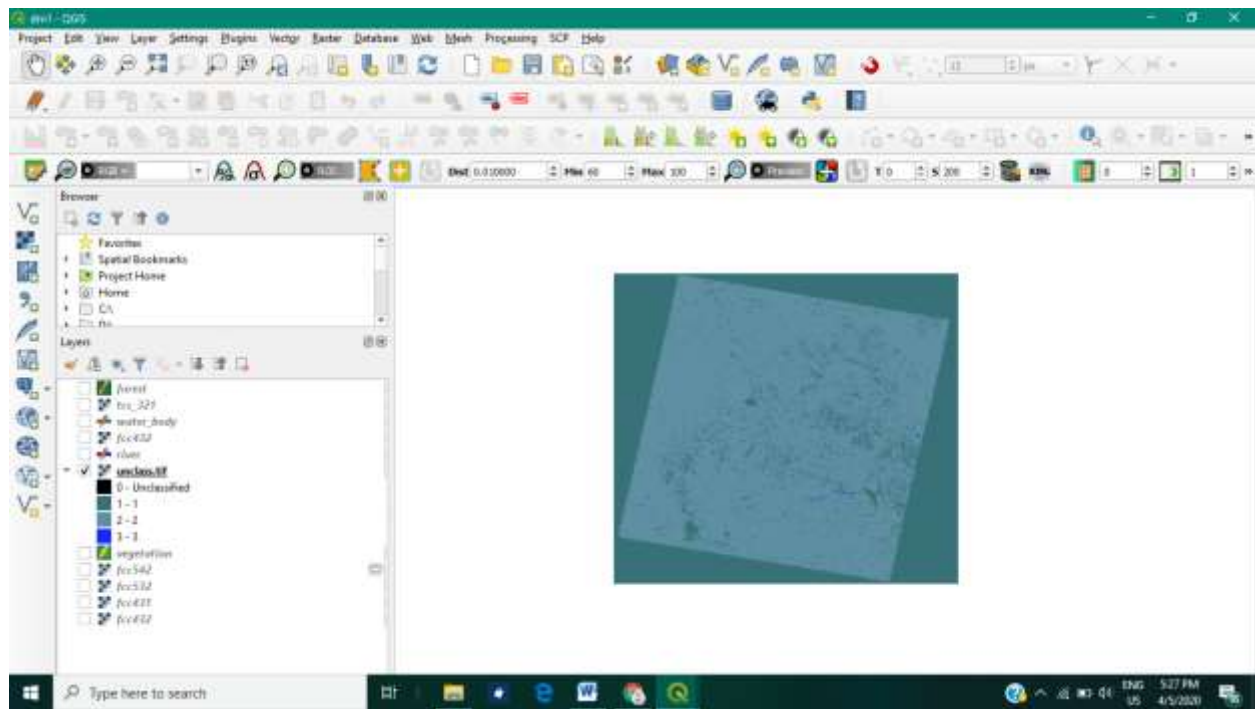


Q4 - Unsupervised Learning:

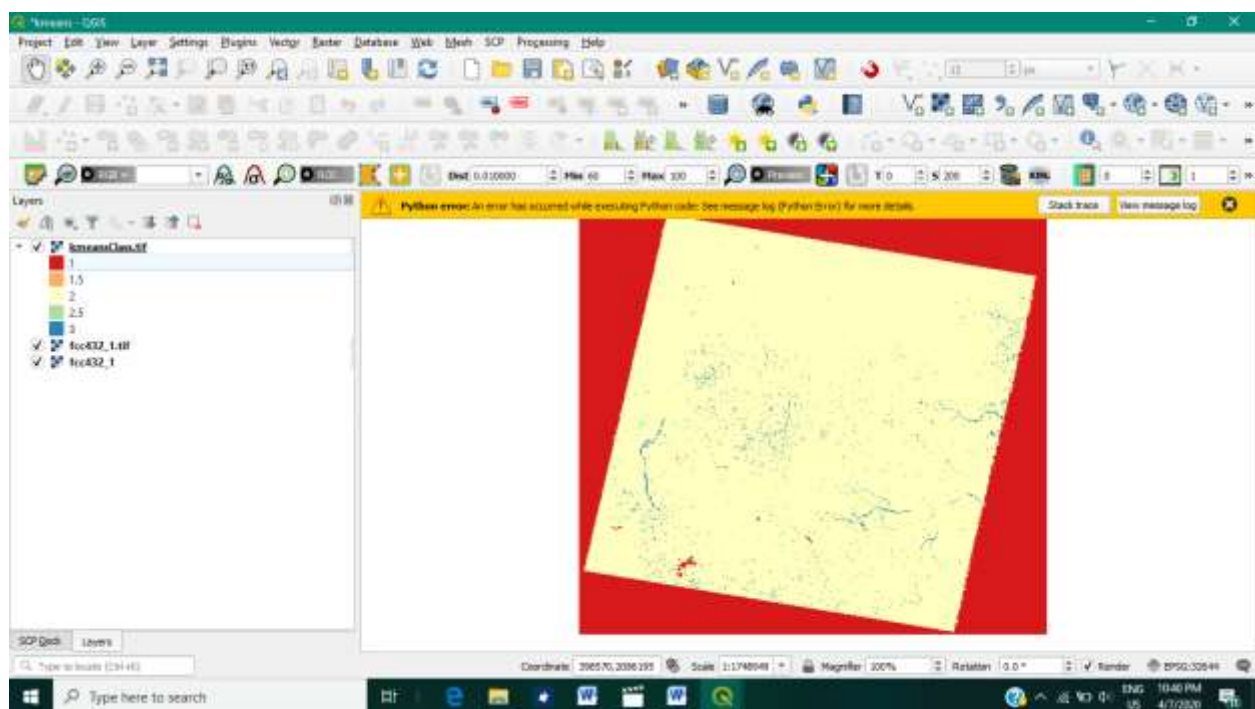
1. K-means Clustering:

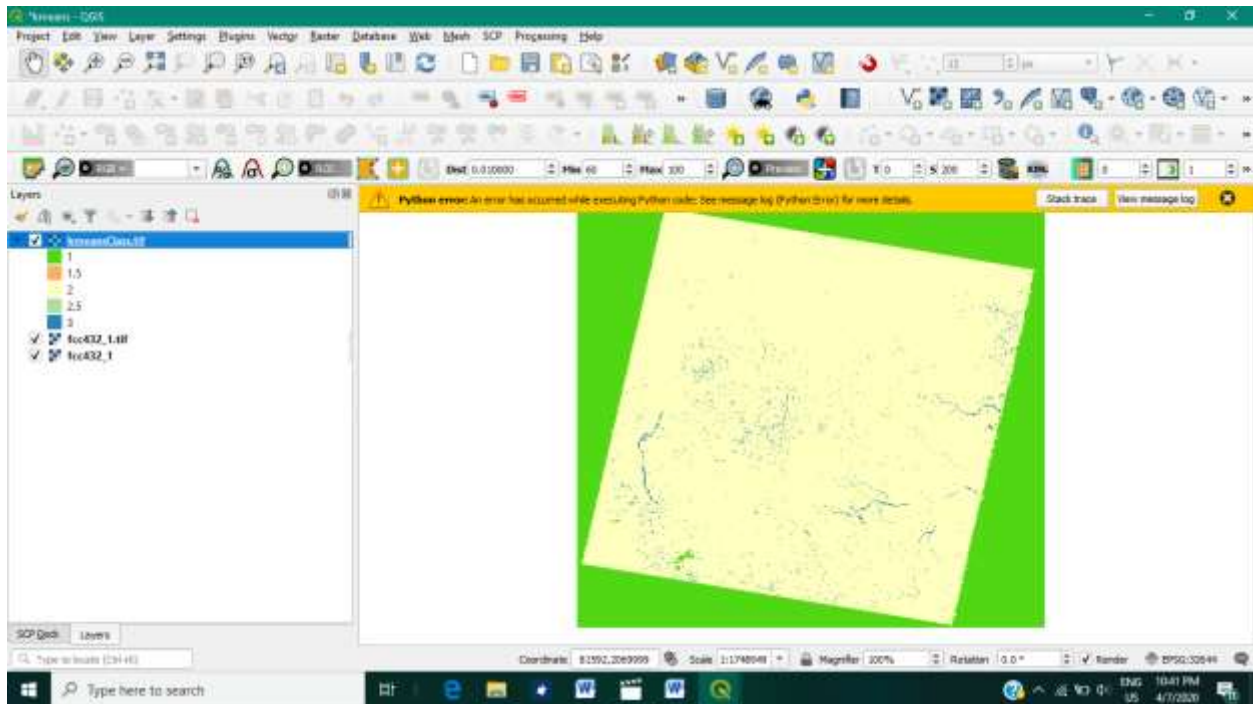
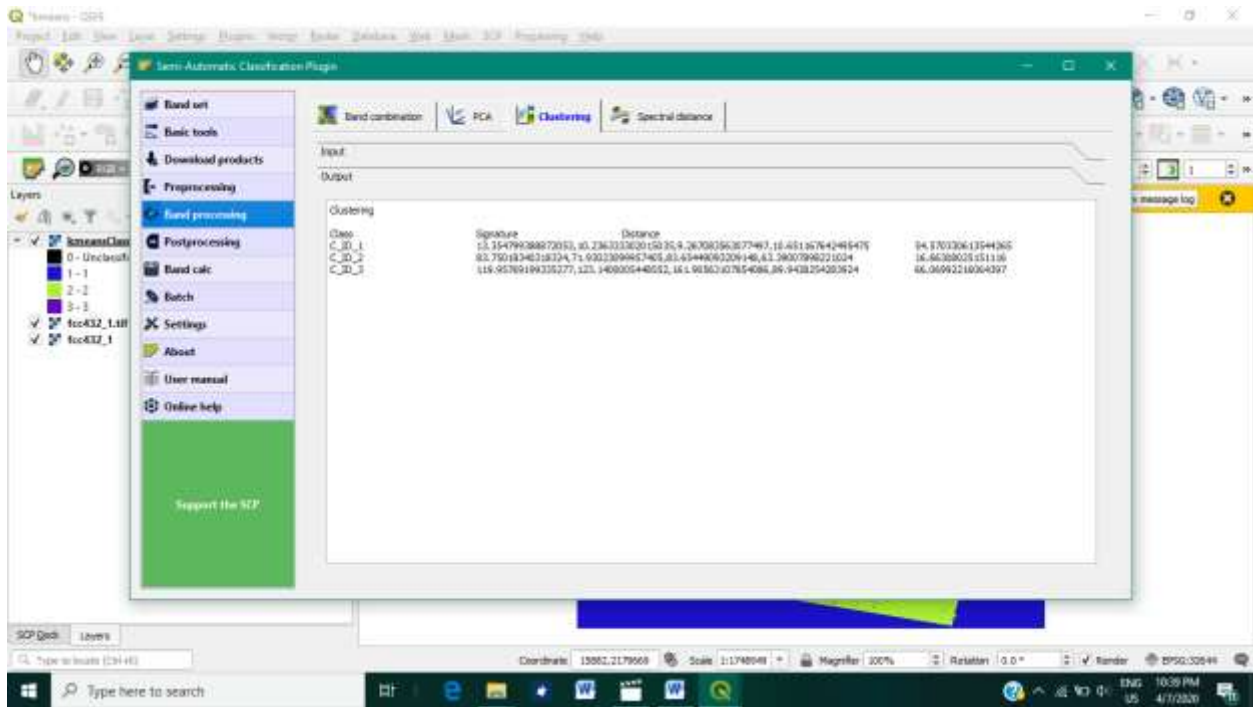
Number of classes =3, Number of Iterations=1





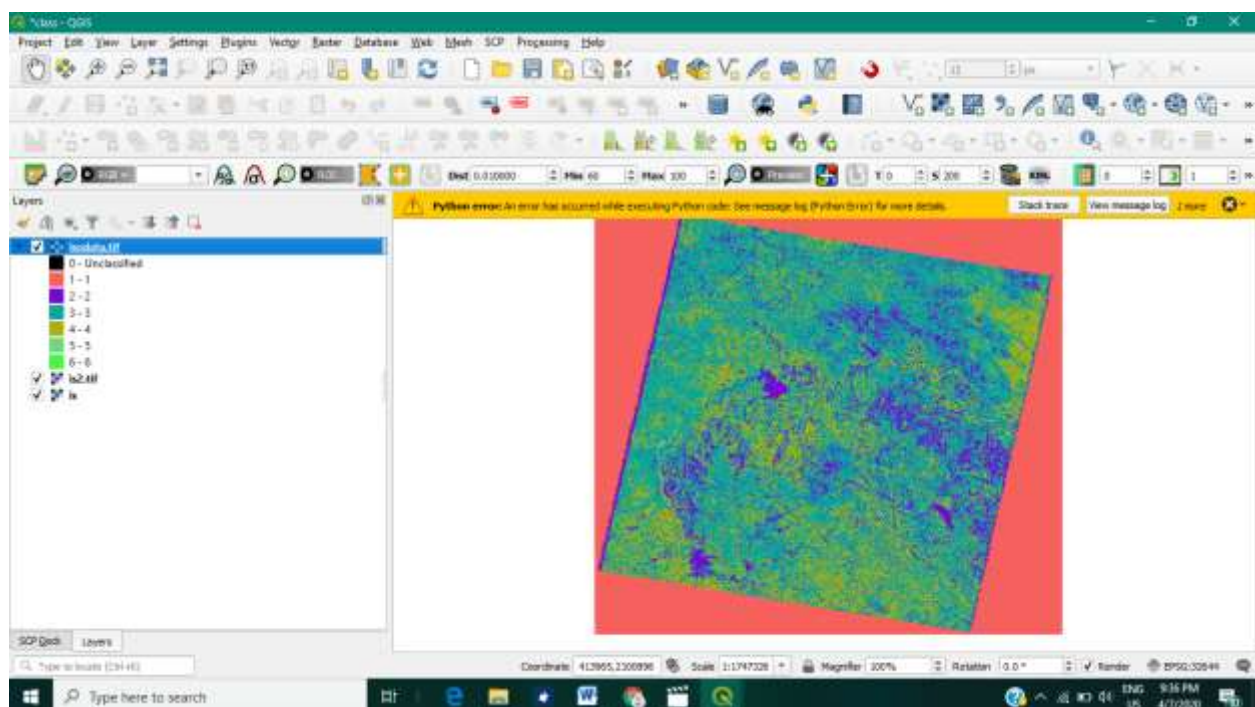
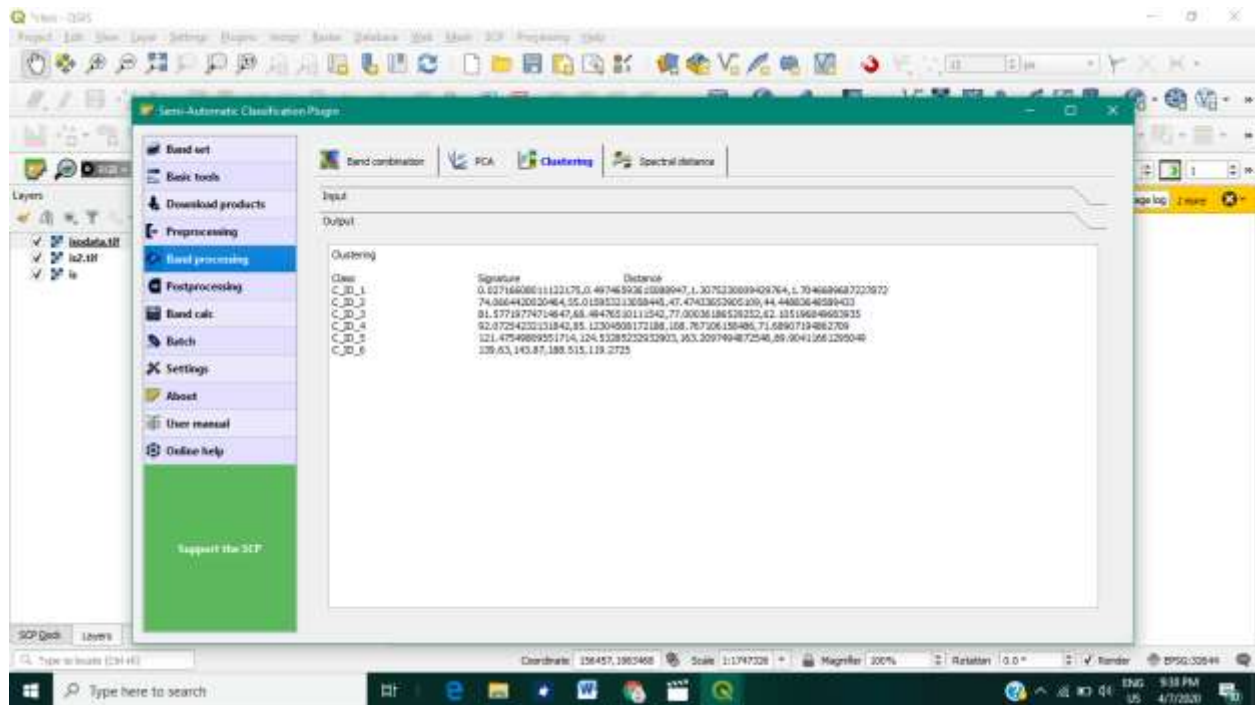
Kmeans example 2: Iterations = 2





Unsupervised Learning:

2. Isodata Algorithm: Iterations = 2

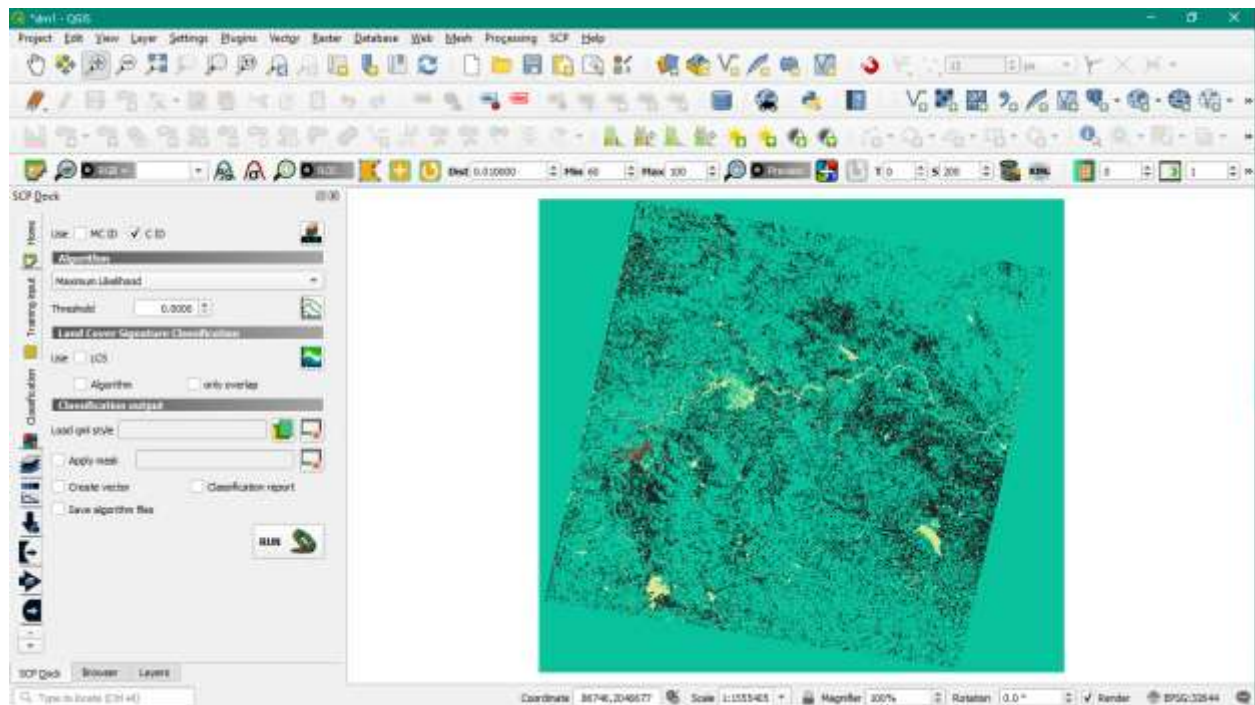
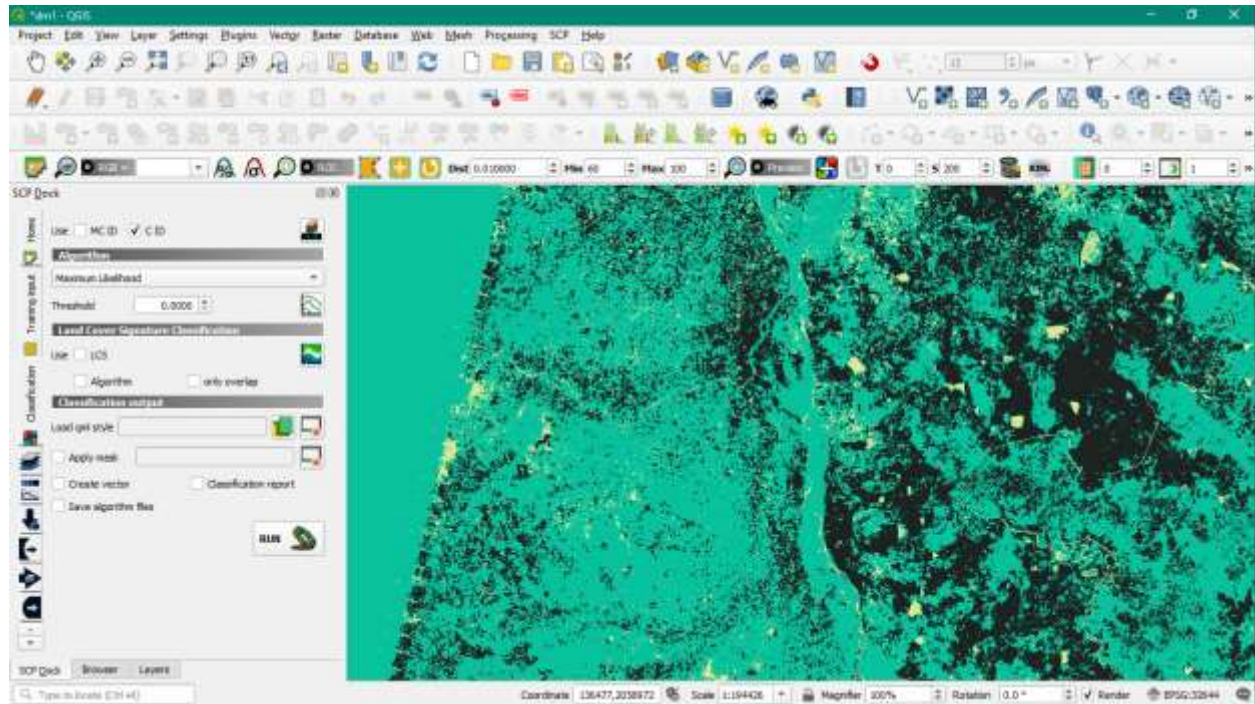


Q5 - Supervised Learning:

1. Maximum Likelihood Algorithm

No. of classes = 4

Crops, River, Roads, Unclassified



2. Maximum Likelihood Algorithm

No. of classes = 6

Crops/Vegetation, River, Forest, Roads, water body, Buildings, unclassified

Supervised Trained sets – ROI Polygon

