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Program:

```
//RSA
import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.util.Random;
public class RSA{
    private BigInteger p;
    private BigInteger q;
    private BigInteger N;
    private BigInteger phi;
    private BigInteger e;
    private BigInteger d;
    private int bitlength = 1024;
    private Random r;
    public RSA(){
        r = new Random();
        p = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        q = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        N = p.multiply(q);
        phi = p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));
        e = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength / 2, r);
        while (phi.gcd(e).compareTo(BigInteger.ONE) > 0 && e.compareTo(phi) < 0){ e.add(BigInteger.ONE); }
        d = e.modInverse(phi);
    }
    public RSA(BigInteger e, BigInteger d, BigInteger N){
        this.e = e;
        this.d = d;
        this.N = N;
    }
    @SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{
        RSA rsa = new RSA();
        DataInputStream in = new DataInputStream(System.in);
        String teststring;
        System.out.println("Enter the plain text:");
        teststring = in.readLine();
        System.out.println("String: " + teststring);
        System.out.println("After Encryption: "+ bytesToString(teststring.getBytes()));
        byte[] encrypted = rsa.encrypt(teststring.getBytes());
        byte[] decrypted = rsa.decrypt(encrypted);
        System.out.println("After Decryption: " + new String(decrypted));
    }

    private static String bytesToString(byte[] encrypted){
        String test = "";
        for (byte b : encrypted){ test += Byte.toString(b); }
        return test;
    }
}
```

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```
}  
public byte[] encrypt(byte[] message){ return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(e, N).toByteArray(); }  
public byte[] decrypt(byte[] message){ return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(d, N).toByteArray(); }  
}
```

Output:

```
xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$ java RSA  
Enter the plain text:  
Rahul  
String: Rahul  
After Encryption: 8297104117108  
After Decryption: Rahul  
xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$
```

Conclusion:

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Program

//MD5

import java.util.Scanner;

public class MD5{

private static final int INIT_A = 0x67452301;

private static final int INIT_B = (int) 0xEFCDAB89L;

private static final int INIT_C = (int) 0x98BADCFEL;

private static final int INIT_D = 0x10325476;

private static final int[] SHIFT_AMTS = {7, 12, 17, 22, 5, 9, 14, 20, 4, 11, 16, 23, 6, 10, 15, 21};

private static final int[] TABLE_T = new int[64];

static{ for(int i =0; i <64; i++)

TABLE_T[i]=(int)(long)((1L <<32)*Math.abs(Math.sin(i + 1))));}

public static byte[] computeMD5(byte[] message){

int messageLenBytes = message.length;

int numBlocks =((messageLenBytes +8)>>>6)+1;

int totalLen = numBlocks <<6;

byte[] paddingBytes =new byte[totalLen - messageLenBytes];

paddingBytes[0]=(byte) 0x80;

long messageLenBits =(long) messageLenBytes <<3;

for(int i =0; i <8; i++){

paddingBytes[paddingBytes.length-8+ i]=(byte) messageLenBits;

messageLenBits >>>=8; }

int a = INIT_A;

int b = INIT_B;

int c = INIT_C;

int d = INIT_D;

int[] buffer =new int[16];

for(int i =0; i < numBlocks; i++){

int index = i <<6;

for(int j =0; j <64; j++, index++){

buffer[j >>>2]=((int)((index < messageLenBytes)? message[index]: paddingBytes[index - messageLenBytes])<<24)|(buffer[j >>>2]>>>8);

int originalA = a;

int originalB = b;

int originalC = c;

int originalD = d;

for(int j =0; j <64; j++){

int div16 = j >>>4;

int f =0;

int bufferIndex = j;

switch(div16){

case 0:

f =(b & c)|(~b & d);

break;

case 1:

f =(b & d)|(c & ~d);

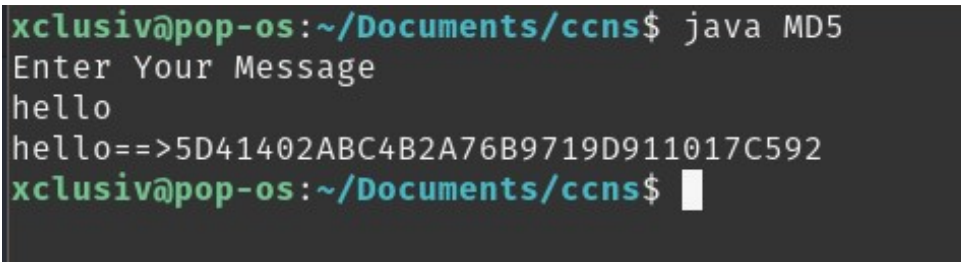
bufferIndex =(bufferIndex *5+1)& 0x0F;

break;

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```
case 2:
    f = b ^ c ^ d;
    bufferIndex =(bufferIndex *3+5)& 0x0F;
    break;
case 3:
    f = c ^(b | ~d);
    bufferIndex =(bufferIndex *7)& 0x0F;
    break; }
int temp = b+Integer.rotateLeft(a + f + buffer[bufferIndex]+ TABLE_T[j],SHIFT_AMTS[(div16 <<2)|(j
&3)]);
    a = d;
    d = c;
    c = b;
    b = temp;    }
a += originalA;
b += originalB;
c += originalC;
d += originalD;    }
byte[] md5 =new byte[16];
int count =0;
for(int i =0; i <4; i++){
    int n =(i ==0)? a :((i ==1)? b :((i ==2)? c : d));
    for(int j =0; j <4; j++){
        md5[count++]=(byte) n;
        n >>>=8;    }    }
return md5;    }
public static String toHexString(byte[] b){
    StringBuilder sb =new StringBuilder();
    for(int i =0; i < b.length; i++){
        sb.append(String.format("%02X", b[i]& 0xFF));    }
    return sb.toString();    }
public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Enter Your Message");
    String n = sc.next();
    String testStrings = n;
    System.out.println(testStrings +"==>" +toHexString(computeMD5(testStrings.getBytes())));    }    }
```

Output:



```
xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$ java MD5
Enter Your Message
hello
hello==>5D41402ABC4B2A76B9719D911017C592
xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$
```

Conclusion:

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Program:

```
import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.math.BigInteger;
import java.util.Random;
public class DigitalSignature{
//RSA
    private BigInteger p;
    private BigInteger q;
    private BigInteger N;
    private BigInteger phi;
    private BigInteger e;
    private BigInteger d;
    private int bitlength = 1024;
    private Random r;
    private static final int INIT_A = 0x67452301;
    private static final int INIT_B = (int) 0xEFCDAB89L;
    private static final int INIT_C = (int) 0x98BADCFEL;
    private static final int INIT_D = 0x10325476;
    private static final int[] SHIFT_AMTS = {7, 12, 17, 22, 5, 9, 14, 20, 4, 11, 16, 23, 6, 10, 15, 21};
    private static final int[] TABLE_T = new int[64];
    static{
        for(int i = 0; i < 64; i++)
            TABLE_T[i] = (int)(long)((1L << 32) * Math.abs(Math.sin(i + 1)));
    }
    public DigitalSignature(){
        r = new Random();
        p = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        q = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength, r);
        N = p.multiply(q);
        phi = p.subtract(BigInteger.ONE).multiply(q.subtract(BigInteger.ONE));
        e = BigInteger.probablePrime(bitlength / 2, r);
        while (phi.gcd(e).compareTo(BigInteger.ONE) > 0 && e.compareTo(phi) < 0){ e.add(BigInteger.ONE); }
        d = e.modInverse(phi);
    }
    public DigitalSignature(BigInteger e, BigInteger d, BigInteger N){
        this.e = e;
        this.d = d;
        this.N = N;
    }
    private static String bytesToString(byte[] encrypted){
        String test = "";
        for (byte b : encrypted){ test += Byte.toString(b); }
        return test;
    }
    public byte[] encrypt(byte[] message){ return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(e, N).toByteArray(); }
    public byte[] decrypt(byte[] message){ return (new BigInteger(message)).modPow(d, N).toByteArray(); }
//MD5
```

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```
public static byte[] computeMD5(byte[] message){
    int messageLenBytes = message.length;
    int numBlocks = ((messageLenBytes + 8) >>> 6) + 1;
    int totalLen = numBlocks << 6;
    byte[] paddingBytes = new byte[totalLen - messageLenBytes];
    paddingBytes[0] = (byte) 0x80;
    long messageLenBits = (long) messageLenBytes << 3;
    for(int i = 0; i < 8; i++){
        paddingBytes[paddingBytes.length - 8 + i] = (byte) messageLenBits;
        messageLenBits >>>= 8;
    }
    int a = INIT_A;
    int b = INIT_B;
    int c = INIT_C;
    int d = INIT_D;
    int[] buffer = new int[16];
    for(int i = 0; i < numBlocks; i++){
        int index = i << 6;
        for(int j = 0; j < 64; j++, index++){
            buffer[j >>> 2] = ((int)((index < messageLenBytes)? message[index]: paddingBytes[index -
messageLenBytes]) << 24) | (buffer[j >>> 2] >>> 8);
            int originalA = a;
            int originalB = b;
            int originalC = c;
            int originalD = d;
            for(int j = 0; j < 64; j++){
                int div16 = j >>> 4;
                int f = 0;
                int bufferIndex = j;
                switch(div16){
                    case 0:
                        f = (b & c) | (~b & d);
                        break;
                    case 1:
                        f = (b & d) | (c & ~d);
                        bufferIndex = (bufferIndex * 5 + 1) & 0x0F;
                        break;
                    case 2:
                        f = b ^ c ^ d;
                        bufferIndex = (bufferIndex * 3 + 5) & 0x0F;
                        break;
                    case 3:
                        f = c ^ (b | ~d);
                        bufferIndex = (bufferIndex * 7) & 0x0F;
                        break;
                }
                int temp = b + Integer.rotateLeft(a + f + buffer[bufferIndex] + TABLE_T[j], SHIFT_AMTS[(div16 << 2) | (j
& 3)]);
```

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```
a = d;
d = c;
c = b;
b = temp;
}
a += originalA;
b += originalB;
c += originalC;
d += originalD;
}
byte[] md5 = new byte[16];
int count = 0;
for(int i = 0; i < 4; i++){
    int n = (i == 0)? a : ((i == 1)? b : ((i == 2)? c : d));
    for(int j = 0; j < 4; j++){
        md5[count++] = (byte) n;
        n >>>= 8;
    }
}
return md5;
}
public static String toHexString(byte[] b){
    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
    for(int i = 0; i < b.length; i++){
        sb.append(String.format("%02X", b[i] & 0xFF));
    }
    return sb.toString();
}
public static void Sender(String teststring){
    System.out.println("String: " + teststring);
    String r = bytesToString(teststring.getBytes());
    String hash = toHexString(computeMD5(r.getBytes()));
    System.out.println("-----Sender-----\nSignature sent is:" + hash + "\nData is:" + teststring);
    Receiver(teststring, hash);
}
public static void Receiver(String teststring, String hash){
    String r = bytesToString(teststring.getBytes());
    String newHash = toHexString(computeMD5(r.getBytes()));
    System.out.println("-----Receiver-----\nSignature received is:" + hash + "\nSignature generated to\nverify is:" + newHash);
    if(hash == newHash)
        System.out.println("Data verified!");
    else
        System.out.println("Data issues");
}
@SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException{
    DigitalSignature rsa = new DigitalSignature();
```

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```
    DataInputStream in = new DataInputStream(System.in);
    String teststring;
    System.out.println("Signature-Based Detection using RSA and MD5");
    System.out.println("Enter the plain text:");
    teststring = in.readLine();
    Sender(teststring);
}
}
```

Output:

```
xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$ java DigitalSignature
Signature-Based Detection using RSA and MD5
Enter the plain text:
uiregehriuh
String: uiregehriuh
-----Sender-----
Signature sent is:595AD000604289B1CCA7CA42E1620A88
Data is:uiregehriuh
-----Receiver-----
Signature received is:595AD000604289B1CCA7CA42E1620A88
Signature generated to verify is:595AD000604289B1CCA7CA42E1620A88
Data verified!
xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$
```

Conclusion:

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Program:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class CaesarC{
    void Caesar(String message, int key){
        String decryptedMessage = "";
        char ch;
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        for(int i = 0; i < message.length(); ++i){
            ch = message.charAt(i);
            if(ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z'){
                ch = (char)(ch - key);
                if(ch < 'a'){      ch = (char)(ch + 'z' - 'a' + 1);    }
                decryptedMessage += ch;
            }
            else if(ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z'){
                ch = (char)(ch - key);
                if(ch < 'A'){      ch = (char)(ch + 'Z' - 'A' + 1);    }
                decryptedMessage += ch;
            }
            else {      decryptedMessage += ch;      }
        }
        System.out.println("Decrypted Message (key = "+key+" ) = " + decryptedMessage);
    }
}

class VigenereCipher{
    public static String encrypt(String text, final String key){
        String res = "";
        text = text.toUpperCase();
        for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < text.length(); i++){
            char c = text.charAt(i);
            if (c < 'A' || c > 'Z')
                continue;
            res += (char) ((c + key.charAt(j) - 2 * 'A') % 26 + 'A');
            j = ++j % key.length();
        }
        return res;
    }

    public static String decrypt(String text, final String key){
        String res = "";
        text = text.toUpperCase();
        for (int i = 0, j = 0; i < text.length(); i++){
            char c = text.charAt(i);
            if (c < 'A' || c > 'Z')
                continue;
            res += (char) ((c - key.charAt(j) + 26) % 26 + 'A');
            j = ++j % key.length();
        }
        return res;    }    }
```

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```
public class Cryptanalysis{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        //CAESARCIPHER
        System.out.println("Enter your message");
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String message = sc.next();
        CaesarC c = new CaesarC();
        VigenereCipher v = new VigenereCipher();
        int keyi= 0;
        System.out.println("-----Caesar Cipher-----");
        for(keyi=0;keyi<26;keyi++)
            c.Caesar(message,keyi);
        //VIGENERECIPHER
        System.out.println("-----Vigenere Cipher-----");
        String key = "VIGENERECIPHER";
        String encryptedMsg = v.encrypt(message, key);
        System.out.println("String: " + message);
        System.out.println("Decrypted message: " + v.decrypt(message, key));
        //MULTIPLICATIVECIPHER
        System.out.println("-----Multiplicative Cipher-----");
        int shift,i,n;
        String str;
        String str1="",str2="";
        str=message.toLowerCase();
        n=str.length();
        char ch1[]=str.toCharArray();
        char ch3, ch4;
        System.out.println("Enter the value by which each letter of the string is to be shifted");
        shift=sc.nextInt();
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Decrypted text is");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            if(Character.isLetter(ch1[i])){
                ch3=(char)(((int)ch1[i]*shift-97)%26+97);
                str1=str1+ch3;
            }
            else if(ch1[i]==' '){
                str1=str1+ch1[i];
            }
        }
        System.out.println(str1);
        int q=0,flag=0;
        for(i=0;i<26;i++){
            if(((i*26)+1)%shift==0){
                q=((i*26)+1)/shift;
                break;
            }
        }
        System.out.println(str2);
    }
}
```

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Output:

```
xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$ java Cryptanalysis
Enter your message
ghmnmjhfd
-----Caesar Cipher-----
Decrypted Message (key = 0) = ghmnmjhfd
Decrypted Message (key = 1) = fglmmligec
Decrypted Message (key = 2) = efkllkhfdb
Decrypted Message (key = 3) = dejkkjgeca
Decrypted Message (key = 4) = cdijjifdbz
Decrypted Message (key = 5) = bchiihecay
Decrypted Message (key = 6) = abghhgdbzx
Decrypted Message (key = 7) = zafggfcayw
Decrypted Message (key = 8) = yzeffebzxv
Decrypted Message (key = 9) = xydeedaywu
Decrypted Message (key = 10) = wxcddczxvt
Decrypted Message (key = 11) = vwbccbywus
Decrypted Message (key = 12) = uvabbaxvtr
Decrypted Message (key = 13) = tuzaazwusq
Decrypted Message (key = 14) = styzzylvtrp
Decrypted Message (key = 15) = rsxyyxusqo
Decrypted Message (key = 16) = qrwxxwtrpn
Decrypted Message (key = 17) = pqvwwwsqom
Decrypted Message (key = 18) = opuvvurpnl
Decrypted Message (key = 19) = notuutqomk
Decrypted Message (key = 20) = mnsttspnlj
Decrypted Message (key = 21) = lmrssromki
Decrypted Message (key = 22) = klqrrqnljh
Decrypted Message (key = 23) = jkpqqpmkig
Decrypted Message (key = 24) = ijoppoljhf
Decrypted Message (key = 25) = hinoonkige
-----Vigenere Cipher-----
String: ghmnmjhfd
Decrypted message: LZGJAISDDV
-----Multiplicative Cipher-----
Enter the value by which each letter of the string is to be shifted
7

Decrypted text is
ahqxxqvhtf

xclusiv@pop-os:~/Documents/ccns$
```

Conclusion: