bib34-saba-attar-dl-lab-1-keras

```
[1]:
     # !pip install tensorflow
     # Step 1 - Load the dataset
     from numpy import loadtxt
     from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
[4]: ## INPUT Variables ##
     # x1 - Number of times pregnant
     # x2 - plasma glucose
     # x3 - diastolic blood pressure
     # x4 - Triceps skin fold thickness
     # x5 - 2-hour serum insulin
     # x6 - bmi
     # x7 - diabetes pedigree function
     # x8 - age (yrs)
     ## Output Variable ##
     # Class Variable - 0 or 1
     dataset = loadtxt('pima-indians-diabetes.csv',delimiter=',')
     dataset
                                                                     ],
[4]: array([[ 6.
                             , 72.
                                              0.627,
                                                      50.
                                                                1.
                    , 148.
            31.
              1.
                    , 85.
                                66.
                                              0.351,
                                                                0.
                                                                     ],
            [ 8.
                   , 183.
                                64.
                                              0.672,
                                                      32.
                                                                1.
                                                                     ],
            [ 5.
                    , 121.
                                72.
                                              0.245,
                                                      30.
                                                                0.
                                                                     ],
            [ 1.
                    , 126.
                                60.
                                              0.349,
                                                      47.
                                                                1.
                                                                     ],
                                       , ...,
                             , 70.
                                                      23.
                                                                     11)
                    , 93.
                                              0.315,
                                                                0.
                                       , ...,
[5]: # [:,:] - first : is range of rows and second : is columns
     # [start:end] - begins at start, ends at end-1
     x = dataset[:,0:8]
     print(type(x))
     print(x.shape)
     y = dataset[:,8]
     print(y)
```

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>

```
[1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1.
     1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0.
     1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0.
     1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0.
     0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0.
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     0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0.
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     0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0.
     1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1.
     0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0.
     1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0.
     0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1.
     1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
     0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0.
     1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0.
     0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1.
     0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0.
     1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0.
     0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.
     0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0.
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     0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0.
     0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0.
     0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1.
     1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0.
     0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1.
     1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1.
     0. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1.
     0. 0. 1. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 1. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 1. 0.]
[6]: # Step 2 - Creating or define the Keras Model
     # Sequential Model
    # Layer1 -> Layer2 -> Layer3
    model = Sequential()
    # The model expects row of data with 8 variables
    model.add(Dense(12, input_shape=(8,), activation='relu'))
    # Hidden Layer
    #8 = nodes
    model.add(Dense(8, activation='relu'))
    # Output layer
    model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
```

(768, 8)

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:87:

UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model instead.

```
super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
```

```
[9]: #Step 4 - Fit / Train the model
#1 = Epochs - number of iterations / passes
#2 - Batch - sample data
model.fit(x,y, epochs=150, batch_size=10)
```

```
Epoch 1/150
77/77
                  1s 1ms/step -
accuracy: 0.4761 - loss: 6.2794
Epoch 2/150
77/77
                  Os 1ms/step -
accuracy: 0.5047 - loss: 3.7406
Epoch 3/150
77/77
                  Os 1ms/step -
accuracy: 0.4671 - loss: 2.3635
Epoch 4/150
77/77
                  Os 1ms/step -
accuracy: 0.5006 - loss: 1.4537
Epoch 5/150
77/77
                 Os 1ms/step -
accuracy: 0.4864 - loss: 1.2309
Epoch 6/150
77/77
                 Os 2ms/step -
accuracy: 0.5298 - loss: 0.9965
Epoch 7/150
                  Os 2ms/step -
77/77
accuracy: 0.5756 - loss: 0.8653
Epoch 8/150
77/77
                  Os 2ms/step -
accuracy: 0.5822 - loss: 0.8102
Epoch 9/150
77/77
                  0s 2ms/step -
accuracy: 0.6370 - loss: 0.7866
Epoch 10/150
77/77
                  Os 2ms/step -
accuracy: 0.6364 - loss: 0.7399
Epoch 11/150
```

accuracy: 0.6329 - loss: 0.6746

Epoch 12/150

Epoch 13/150

Epoch 14/150

Epoch 15/150

Epoch 16/150

77/77 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6690 - loss: 0.6701

Epoch 17/150

Epoch 18/150

Epoch 19/150

Epoch 20/150

Epoch 21/150

77/77 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6969 - loss: 0.6067

Epoch 22/150

Epoch 23/150

Epoch 24/150

Epoch 25/150

Epoch 26/150

Epoch 27/150

accuracy: 0.6829 - loss: 0.6038

Epoch 29/150

Epoch 30/150

Epoch 31/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7439 - loss: 0.5731

Epoch 32/150

Epoch 33/150

Epoch 34/150

Epoch 35/150

Epoch 36/150

Epoch 37/150

Epoch 38/150

Epoch 39/150

Epoch 40/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7014 - loss: 0.6005

Epoch 41/150

Epoch 42/150

Epoch 43/150

Epoch 44/150

Epoch 45/150

Epoch 46/150

Epoch 47/150

Epoch 48/150

Epoch 49/150

Epoch 50/150

Epoch 51/150

Epoch 52/150

Epoch 53/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7275 - loss: 0.5451

Epoch 54/150

Epoch 55/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7062 - loss: 0.5950 Epoch 56/150

Epoch 57/150

Epoch 58/150

Epoch 59/150

Epoch 60/150

Epoch 61/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7430 - loss: 0.5357

Epoch 62/150

Epoch 63/150

Epoch 64/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7061 - loss: 0.5684

Epoch 65/150

Epoch 66/150

Epoch 67/150

Epoch 68/150

Epoch 69/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7422 - loss: 0.5360

Epoch 70/150

Epoch 71/150

Epoch 72/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7052 - loss: 0.5693

Epoch 73/150

Epoch 74/150

Epoch 75/150

Epoch 76/150

Epoch 77/150

Epoch 78/150

Epoch 79/150

Epoch 80/150

Epoch 81/150

Epoch 82/150

Epoch 83/150

Epoch 84/150

Epoch 85/150

77/77 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7407 - loss: 0.5489

Epoch 86/150

Epoch 87/150

Epoch 88/150

Epoch 89/150

Epoch 90/150

Epoch 91/150

accuracy: 0.7487 - loss: 0.5136

Epoch 92/150

Epoch 93/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7224 - loss: 0.5571

Epoch 94/150

Epoch 95/150

Epoch 96/150

Epoch 97/150

Epoch 98/150

Epoch 99/150

Epoch 100/150

Epoch 101/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7616 - loss: 0.5157

Epoch 102/150

Epoch 103/150

Epoch 104/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7349 - loss: 0.5213

Epoch 105/150

Epoch 106/150

Epoch 107/150

Epoch 108/150

Epoch 109/150

Epoch 110/150

Epoch 111/150

Epoch 112/150

Epoch 113/150

Epoch 114/150

Epoch 115/150

Epoch 116/150

Epoch 117/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7535 - loss: 0.5209

Epoch 118/150

Epoch 119/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7745 - loss: 0.4844

Epoch 120/150

Epoch 121/150

Epoch 122/150

Epoch 123/150

accuracy: 0.7745 - loss: 0.4975

Epoch 124/150

Epoch 125/150

Epoch 126/150

Epoch 127/150

Epoch 128/150

77/77 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7537 - loss: 0.4971

Epoch 129/150

Epoch 130/150

Epoch 131/150

Epoch 132/150

Epoch 133/150

77/77 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7777 - loss: 0.4872

Epoch 134/150

Epoch 135/150

Epoch 136/150

77/77 0s 1ms/step - accuracy: 0.7632 - loss: 0.4775

Epoch 137/150

Epoch 138/150

Epoch 139/150

```
77/77
                      Os 2ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7582 - loss: 0.5150
    Epoch 140/150
    77/77
                      Os 2ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7379 - loss: 0.5041
    Epoch 141/150
    77/77
                      Os 1ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7643 - loss: 0.4994
    Epoch 142/150
    77/77
                      Os 1ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7501 - loss: 0.5199
    Epoch 143/150
    77/77
                      Os 1ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7777 - loss: 0.4968
    Epoch 144/150
    77/77
                      Os 2ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7440 - loss: 0.5082
    Epoch 145/150
    77/77
                      Os 1ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7834 - loss: 0.4723
    Epoch 146/150
    77/77
                      Os 2ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7448 - loss: 0.4953
    Epoch 147/150
    77/77
                      Os 1ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7777 - loss: 0.4749
    Epoch 148/150
    77/77
                      Os 2ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7714 - loss: 0.4911
    Epoch 149/150
    77/77
                      Os 2ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7418 - loss: 0.4972
    Epoch 150/150
    77/77
                      Os 2ms/step -
    accuracy: 0.7958 - loss: 0.4624
[9]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x7b4e1e64bca0>
```

```
[10]: # Step 5 - evaluate the model
      model.evaluate(x,y)
```

24/24 Os 1ms/step accuracy: 0.7436 - loss: 0.4986

[10]: [0.480383962392807, 0.7708333134651184]