

SIMPLE CALCULATOR PROJECT USING DEVOPS PRINCIPLES

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Github: <https://github.com/shivankar-p/Calculator>

INTRODUCTION:

Create a simple calculator program to demonstrate devops principles using INTELLIJ IDEA, Java, Maven as the build tool, and Git as the Version control system. We will be using Jenkins for CI/CD, Ansible & ngrok for IAC and deployment

Creating the Project:

Creating new project in IntelliJ using maven as the build tool. Then we are going to run the following commands:

```
mvn clean
mvn compile
mvn install
```

```
~/IdeaProjects/Calculator master > mvn clean
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----< org.example:Calculator >-----
[INFO] Building Calculator 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]    from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- clean:3.2.0:clean (default-clean) @ Calculator ---
[INFO] Deleting /Users/shivankar/IdeaProjects/Calculator/target
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time:  0.140 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2023-10-30T20:56:49+05:30
[INFO] -----
```

```
~/IdeaProjects/Calculator master > mvn compile
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----< org.example:Calculator >-----
[INFO] Building Calculator 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO]    from pom.xml
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Calculator ---
[INFO] Copying 1 resource from src/main/resources to target/classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Calculator ---
[INFO] Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
[INFO] Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug target 11] to target/classes
[WARNING] system modules path not set in conjunction with -source 11
[INFO] Annotation processing is enabled because one or more processors were found
on the class path. A future release of javac may disable annotation processing
unless at least one processor is specified by name (-processor), or a search
path is specified (--processor-path, --processor-module-path), or annotation
processing is enabled explicitly (-proc:only, -proc:full).
Use -Xlint:-options to suppress this message.
Use -proc:none to disable annotation processing.
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 0.610 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2023-10-30T20:57:28+05:30
[INFO] -----
~/IdeaProjects/Calculator master > 
```

```
[INFO]
[INFO] --- surefire:3.1.2:test (default-test) @ Calculator ---
[INFO] Using auto detected provider org.apache.maven.surefire.junit4.JUnit4Provider
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running CalculatorTest
ERROR StatusConsoleListener Unrecognized format specifier []
ERROR StatusConsoleListener Empty conversion specifier starting at position 25 in conversion pattern.
[INFO] Tests run: 8, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.283 s -- in CalculatorTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 8, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- jar:3.3.0:jar (default-jar) @ Calculator ---
[INFO] Building jar: /Users/shivankar/IdeaProjects/Calculator/target/Calculator-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] --- assembly:3.3.0:single (default) @ Calculator ---
[INFO] Building jar: /Users/shivankar/IdeaProjects/Calculator/target/Calculator-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] --- install:3.1.1:install (default-install) @ Calculator ---
[INFO] Installing /Users/shivankar/IdeaProjects/Calculator/pom.xml to /Users/shivankar/.m2/repository/org/example/Calculator/1.0-SNAPSHOT/Calculator-1.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
[INFO] Installing /Users/shivankar/IdeaProjects/Calculator/target/Calculator-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to /Users/shivankar/.m2/repository/org/example/Calculator/1.0-SNAPSHOT/Calculator-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] Installing /Users/shivankar/IdeaProjects/Calculator/target/Calculator-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar to /Users/shivankar/.m2/repository/org/example/Calculator/1.0-SNAPSHOT/Calculator-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.159 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2023-10-30T20:58:22+05:30
[INFO] -----
~/IdeaProjects/Calculator master > 
```

Then Git version control is used and a remote repo is created in github.
To build a CI/CD pipeline Jenkins is used.

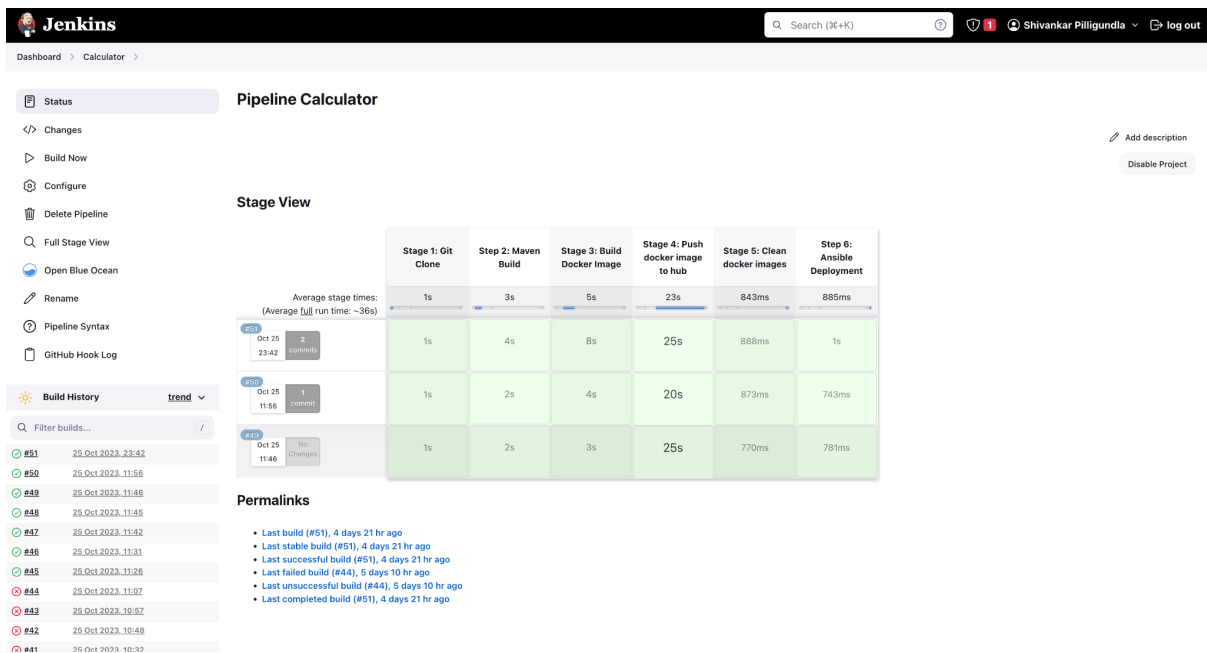
We will create a Jenkins pipeline with the following script:

```
pipeline{
  environment{
    docker_image = ""
  }
  agent any
  stages{
    stage('Stage 1: Git Clone'){
      steps{
        git branch: 'master',
        url:'https://github.com/shivankar-p/Calculator.git'
      }
    }
    stage('Step 2: Maven Build'){
      steps{
        sh 'mvn clean install'
      }
    }
    stage('Stage 3: Build Docker Image'){
      steps{
        script{
          docker_image = docker.build "shivankarp/calculator:latest"
        }
      }
    }
    stage('Stage 4: Push docker image to hub') {
      steps{
        script{
          docker.withRegistry('https://index.docker.io/v1/',
"DockerhubCred"){
            docker_image.push()
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }
  }
}
stage('Stage 5: Clean docker images'){
  steps{
    script{
      sh 'docker container prune -f'
      sh 'docker image prune -f'
    }
  }
}
stage('Step 6: Ansible Deployment'){
  steps{
    ansiblePlaybook becomeUser: null,
    colorized: true,
    credentialsId: 'localhost',
    disableHostKeyChecking: true,
    installation: 'Ansible',
    inventory: 'Deployment/inventory',
    playbook: 'Deployment/deploy.yml',
    sudoUser: null
  }
}
}
}

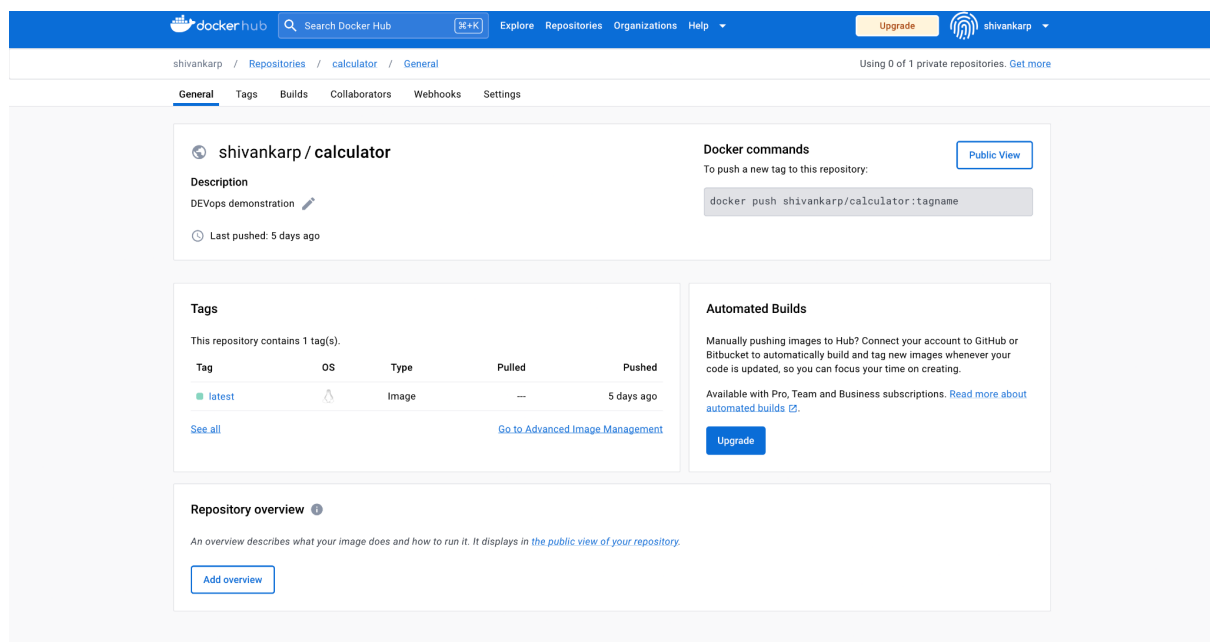
```



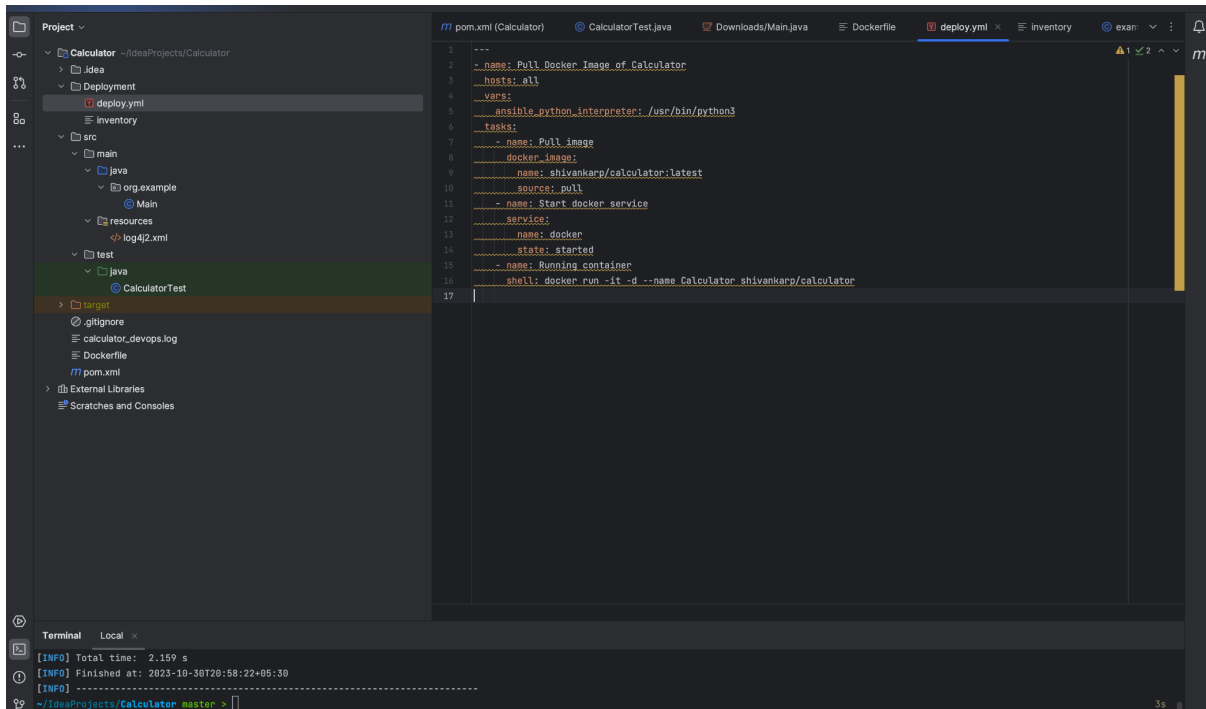
This has 6 stages:

- Git clone
- Maven Build
- Build docker image
- Push image to docker hub
- Clean docker image
- Ansible deployment

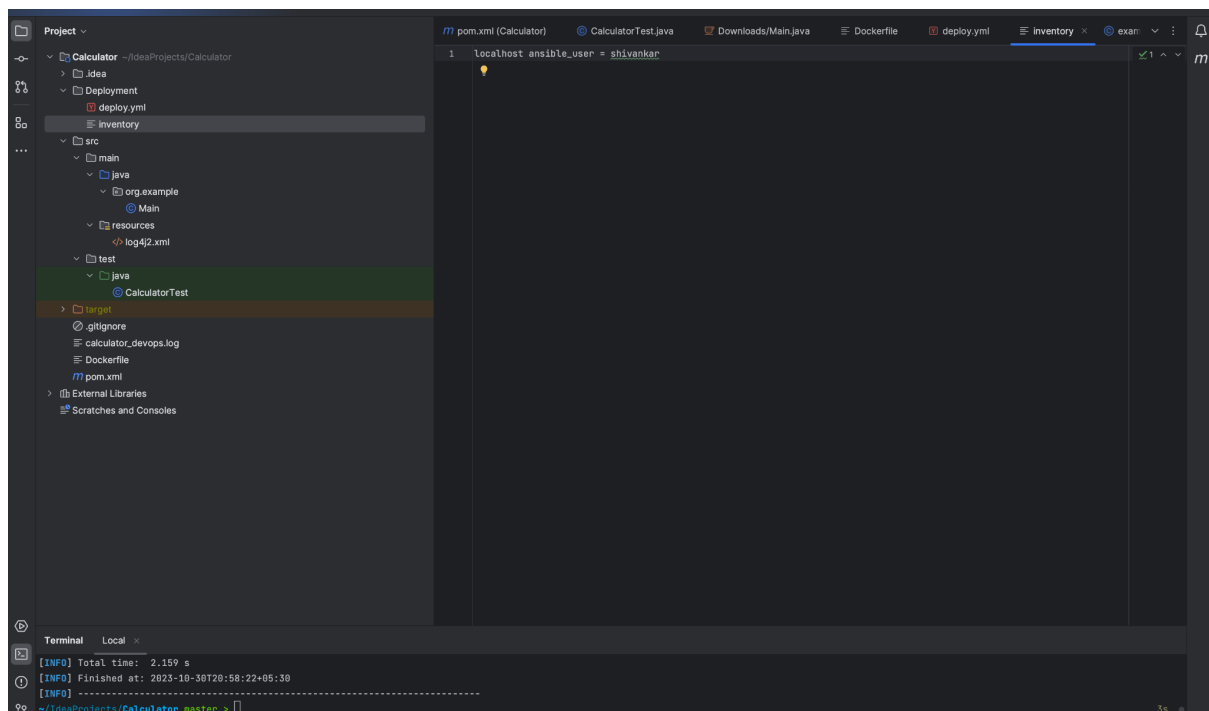
This is the docker image in docker hub



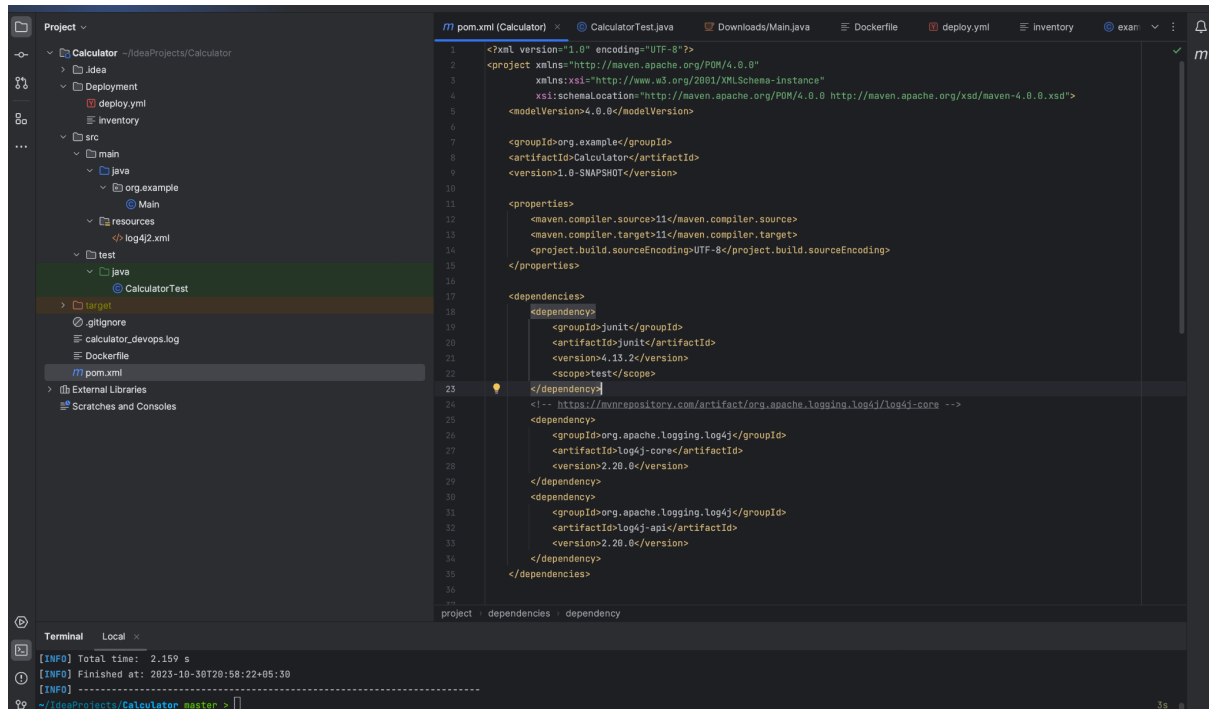
To configure Ansible:
deploy.yml



Inventory



Pom.xml is also configured appropriately to generate logging using log4j2 and junit packages for testing



The java calculator program handle the following operations:

- Add
- Subtract
- Multiply
- Divide

```
Calculator) CalculatorTest.java Downloads/Main.java Dockerfile deploy.yml inventory example/Main.java x
shivankar-p 2 1
8 ▶ public class Main {
9     // Method for multiplication
10    3 usages shivankar-p
11    public static double mult(double num1, double num2) { return num1 * num2; }
12
13
14    // Method for addition
15    3 usages shivankar-p
16    public static double add(double num1, double num2) { return num1 + num2; }
17
18
19    // Method for subtraction
20    3 usages shivankar-p
21    public static double sub(double num1, double num2) { return num1 - num2; }
22
23
24    // Method for division
25    3 usages shivankar-p
26    public static double div(double num1, double num2) {
27        if (num2 == 0) {
28            System.err.println("Division by zero is not allowed.");
29            return Double.NaN; // Not-a-Number to represent an error
30        }
31        return num1 / num2;
32    }
33    no usages
34    private static final Logger logger = LogManager.getLogger(Main.class);
35    shivankar-p
36    public static void main(String[] args) {
37        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
38
39        System.out.print("Enter the first operand: ");
40        double operand1 = scanner.nextDouble();
41
42        System.out.print("Enter the second operand: ");
43        double operand2 = scanner.nextDouble();
44
45        System.out.println("Select operation: ");
46        System.out.println("1. Multiplication");
47        System.out.println("2. Addition");
48        System.out.println("3. Subtraction");
49        System.out.println("4. Division");
50
51        int choice = scanner.nextInt();
52
53        double result = 0;
```


This is the Junit test file

```
Calculator) CalculatorTest.java x Downloads/Main.java Dockerfile deploy.yml inventory example/Main.java
1 import org.example.Main;
2 import org.junit.Assert;
3 import org.junit.Before;
4 import org.junit.Test;
5
6 public class CalculatorTest {
7     private Main calculator;
8
9     @Before
10    public void setUp() { calculator = new Main();}
11
12    @Test
13    public void test_add_positive(){
14        int a = 1;
15        int b = 2;
16        int expectedResult = 3;
17        Assert.assertEquals(expectedResult, calculator.add(a, b), delta: 0);
18    }
19
20    @Test
21    public void test_add_negative(){
22        int a = 1;
23        int b = -3;
24        int expectedResult = 0;
25        Assert.assertEquals(expectedResult, calculator.add(a, b));
26    }
27
28    @Test
29    public void test_sub_positive(){
30        int a = 1;
31        int b = 2;
32        int expectedResult = -1;
33        Assert.assertEquals(expectedResult, calculator.sub(a, b), delta: 0);
34    }
35
36    @Test
37    public void test_sub_negative(){
38        int a = 1;
39        int b = -2;
40        int expectedResult = 3;
41        Assert.assertEquals(expectedResult, calculator.sub(a, b), delta: 0);
42    }
43 }
```

Running the container:

```
> docker run -it shivankar/calculator
Enter the first operand: 2
Enter the second operand: 3
Select operation:
1. Multiplication
2. Addition
3. Subtraction
4. Division
1
Multiplication: 6.0
```