

## ASSIGNMENT II

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- ① Find the length of longest substring of a given string without repeating character

```
import java.util.HashMap;

class LongestSubstring {

    public static void main (String args[]) {

        String str = "ABCD EFGHABED";

        int n = str.length();

        int max = 0, i = 0;

        // Creating a hash map to store the last position
        HashMap < character, Integer > lastIndex = new HashMap();

        // Starting from the beginning of the string < i >;

        for (i = 0, i < n, i++) {

            if (lastIndex.containsKey(str.charAt(i))) {

                i = Math.max(i, lastIndex.get(str.charAt(i)) + 1);

            }

            max = Math.max(max, i - i + 1);

            lastIndex.put(str.charAt(i), i);

        }

        System.out.println("length of longest substring is " + max);

    }

}
```

Input:- str = ABCDEFGABDC

Output:- len = length of substring is 6



② Write a Java program to remove the duplicate character that appears in another given string.

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Remove {
```

```
    public static void main (String arg[]) {
```

```
        // Define two strings.
```

```
        String str1 = "The quick brown fox";
```

```
        String str2 = "queen";
```

```
        // print the given string
```

```
        System.out.println ("The given string is : " + str1);
```

```
        char arr[] = new char [str2.length()];
```

```
        // Create a character array to represent amount of  
        size 256 (ASCII characters).
```

```
        char[] mark = new char [256];
```

```
        // Loop through the characters of the mark string  
        and count occurrences of each other
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < str2.length(); i++)
```

```
            mark[str2.charAt(i)]++;
```

```
        System.out.println ("The new string is");
```

```
        print the first string
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < str1.length(); i++) {
```

```
            if (mark[str1.charAt(i)] == 0)
```

```
                System.out.print (str1.charAt(i));
```

```
        }
```



Input:-  
str1 = "The quick brown fox"  
str2 = "queen"

Output:- "The new string is the ick brown fox"

- 3) Write a java program to print a list of item containing all characters of a given word.

```
class Main {
```

```
    public static void main (String args[])
```

```
    {
```

```
        String s1 = "Hello World";
```

```
        String s2 = "Hello";
```

```
        boolean startswith = s1.startsWith(s2);
```

```
        if (startswith) {
```

```
            System.out.print("String with specific pattern");
```

```
        }
```

```
        else
```

```
            System.out.println("String do not not
```

```
specified pattern");
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Input:- "Hello World"

s2:- "Hello"

Output:- "Hello"



Q) write a java program to find the second most frequent character in a string.

```
import java.util.HashMap;
```

```
import java.util.Map;
```

```
class frequent {
```

```
    public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
        Map <Character, Integer> char frequency = new HashMap<>();
```

```
        for (char c: str.toCharArray()) {
```

```
            char frequency.put (char, frequency.get (c) == null ? 1 : frequency.get (c) + 1);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Input :- str = "Shiva prasad vankar"

Output :- 2nd most frequent char is 'a'



Write a java program to check if a string starts with another string.

```
import java.util.*;

class Main {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        String s1 = "Hello world", s2 = "Hello"
        boolean startsWith = s1.startsWith(s2);
        if (startsWith) {
            System.out.println("String with specific prefix");
        }
        else {
            System.out.println("String do not specific
            specific");
        }
    }
}
```

input s1 = Hello world  
s2 = Hello

output = "String with specific prefix."