```
import java.util.regex.*;
public class RegularExpressionsDemo {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    String text = "The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.";
    // Pattern matching
    Pattern pattern = Pattern.compile("fox");
    Matcher matcher = pattern.matcher(text);
    System.out.println("Pattern matching:");
    while (matcher.find()) {
      System.out.println("Match found: " + matcher.group());
    }
    // String splitting
    System.out.println("\nString splitting:");
    String[] words = text.split("\\s");
    for (String word : words) {
      System.out.println(word);
    }
    // String replacement
    String replacedText = text.replaceAll("fox", "cat");
    System.out.println("\nString replacement:");
    System.out.println(replacedText);
    // Pattern matching with groups
    String email = "shivathejanerella4596@domain.com";
    Pattern emailPattern = Pattern.compile("([a-zA-Z0-9._-]+)@([a-zA-Z0-9.-]+)\\.([a-zA-Z]{2,})");
    Matcher emailMatcher = emailPattern.matcher(email);
    System.out.println("\nPattern matching with groups:");
```

```
if (emailMatcher.matches()) {
    System.out.println("Username: " + emailMatcher.group(1));
    System.out.println("Domain: " + emailMatcher.group(2));
    System.out.println("Extension: " + emailMatcher.group(3));
} else {
    System.out.println("Invalid email format.");
}
```