

# GATE - Maths - 2008 - 1-17

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- 1) Consider the subspace  $W = \{[a_{ij}] : a_{ij} = 0 \text{ if } i \text{ is even}\}$  of all  $10 \times 10$  real matrices. Then the dimension of  $W$  is (GATE 2008)
- a) 25                      b) 50                      c) 75                      d) 100
- 2) Let  $S$  be the open unit disk and  $f : S \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$  be a real-valued analytic function with  $f(0) = 1$ . Then the set  $\{z \in S : f(z) \neq 1\}$  is (GATE 2008)
- a) empty                      c) countably infinite  
b) nonempty finite                      d) uncountable
- 3) Let  $E = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : 0 \leq x \leq 1, 0 \leq y \leq x\}$ . Then  $\int_E \int (x+y) dx dy$  is equal to (GATE 2008)
- a) -1                      b) 0                      c) 112                      d) 1
- 4) For  $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$ , let  $f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2xy}{x^2+y^2} & \text{if } (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0 & \text{if } (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$  Then (GATE 2008)
- a)  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  exist at  $(0, 0)$ , and  $f$  is continuous at  $(0, 0)$   
b)  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  exist at  $(0, 0)$ , and  $f$  is discontinuous at  $(0, 0)$   
c)  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  do not exist at  $(0, 0)$ , and  $f$  is continuous at  $(0, 0)$   
d)  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  do not exist at  $(0, 0)$ , and  $f$  is discontinuous at  $(0, 0)$
- 5) Let  $y$  be a solution of  $y' = e^{-y^2} - 1$  on  $[0, 1]$  which satisfies  $y(0) = 0$ . Then (GATE 2008)
- a)  $y(x) > 0$  for  $x > 0$                       c)  $y(x) < 0$  for  $x > 0$   
b)  $y$  changes sign in  $[0, 1]$                       d)  $y = 0$  for  $x > 0$
- 6) For the equation  $x(x-1)y'' + \sin(x)y' + 2x(x-1)y = 0$ , consider the following statements (GATE 2008)
- P:  $x = 0$  is a regular singular point.  
Q:  $x = 1$  is a regular singular point.  
Then
- a) both P and Q are true                      c) P is false but Q is true  
b) P is true but Q is false                      d) both P and Q are false
- 7) Let  $G = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$  and  $H = \{-1, 1\}$  be groups under multiplication. Then the map  $\phi : G \rightarrow H$  defined by  $\phi(x) = \frac{x}{|x|}$  is (GATE 2008)

- a) not a homomorphism
- b) a one-one homomorphism, which is not onto
- c) an onto homomorphism, which is not one-one
- d) an isomorphism

8) The number of maximal ideals in  $\mathbb{Z}_{27}$  is (GATE 2008)

- a) 0
- b) 1
- c) 2
- d) 3

9) For  $1 \leq p \leq \infty$ , let  $\|\cdot\|_p$  denote the  $p$ -norm on  $\mathbb{R}^2$ . If  $\|\cdot\|_p$  satisfies the parallelogram law, then  $p$  is equal to (GATE 2008)

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d)  $\infty$

10) Consider the initial value problem  $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(x, y)$ ,  $y(x_0) = y_0$ . The aim is to compute the value of  $y_1 = y(x_1)$ , where  $x_1 = x_0 + h$  ( $h > 0$ ). At  $x = x_1$ , if the value of  $y_1$  is equated to the corresponding value of the straight line passing through  $(x_0, y_0)$  and having the slope equal to the slope of the curve  $y(x)$  at  $x = x_0$ , then the method is called (GATE 2008)

- a) Euler's method
- b) Improved Euler's method
- c) Backward Euler's method
- d) Taylor series method of order 2

11) The solution of  $xu_x + yu_y = 0$  is of the form (GATE 2008)

- a)  $f(y/x)$
- b)  $f(x + y)$
- c)  $f(x - y)$
- d)  $f(x)$

12) If the partial differential equation  $(x - 1)^2 u_{xx} - (y - 2)^2 u_{yy} + 2xu_x + 2yu_y + 2xyu = 0$  is parabolic in  $S \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2$  but not in  $\mathbb{R}^2 \setminus S$ , then  $S$  is (GATE 2008)

- a)  $\{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R} : x = 1 \text{ or } y = 2\}$
- b)  $\{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R} : x = 1\}$
- c)  $\{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : x = 1 \text{ and } y = 2\}$
- d)  $\{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : y = 2\}$

13) Let  $E$  be a connected subset of  $\mathbb{R}$  with at least two elements. Then the number of elements in  $E$  is (GATE 2008)

- a) exactly two
- b) countably infinite
- c) more than two but finite
- d) uncountable

14) Let  $X$  be a non-empty set. Let  $\epsilon_1$ , and  $\epsilon_2$ , be two topologies on  $X$  such that  $\epsilon_1$ , is strictly contained in  $\epsilon_2$ . If  $I : (X, \epsilon_1) \rightarrow (X, \epsilon_2)$  is the identity map, then (GATE 2008)

- a) both  $I$  and  $I^{-1}$  are continuous
- b)  $I$  is continuous but  $I^{-1}$  is not continuous
- c) both  $I$  and  $I^{-1}$  are not continuous
- d)  $I$  is not continuous but  $I^{-1}$  is continuous

15) Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_{10}$  be a random sample from  $N(80, 3^2)$  distribution. Define

$$S = \sum_{i=1}^{10} U_i \text{ and } T = \sum_{i=1}^{10} \left( U_i - \frac{S}{10} \right)^2$$

where  $U_i = \frac{X_i - 80}{3}$ ,  $i = 1, 2, \dots, 10$ . Then the value of  $E(ST)$  is equal to (GATE 2008)

- a) 0                                      b) 1                                      c) 10                                      d)  $\frac{80}{3}$

16) Two (distinguishable) fair coins are tossed simultaneously. Given that ONE of them lands up head, the probability of the OTHER to land up tail is equal to (GATE 2008)

- a)  $\frac{1}{3}$                                       b)  $\frac{1}{2}$                                       c)  $\frac{2}{3}$                                       d)  $\frac{3}{4}$

17) Let  $c_{ij} \geq 2$  be the cost of the  $(i, j)^{th}$  cell of an assignment problem. If a new cost matrix is generated by the elements  $c_{ij}^* = \frac{1}{2}c_{ij} + 1$ , then (GATE 2008)

- a) optimal assignment plan remains unchanged and cost of assignment decreases
- b) optimal assignment plan changes and cost of assignment decreases
- c) optimal assignment plan remains unchanged and cost of assignment increases
- d) optimal assignment plan changes and cost of assignment increases