```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
    Choose Files House Price India.csv.zip
       House Price India.csv.zip(application/x-zip-compressed) - 491826 bytes, last modified: 4/9/2025 - 100% done
import zipfile
import os
with zipfile.ZipFile("House Price India.csv.zip", 'r') as zip_ref:
    zip_ref.extractall("house_price_data")
os.listdir("house_price_data")
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv("house_price_data/House Price India.csv")
df.head()
<u>→</u>*
                                                                 number
                                                                                     {\it number}
                              number
                                                                                             condition
                                                                         waterfront
                                      number of
                                                 living
                                                           lot
                                                                                                             Built
                                                                                                                    Renovation Postal
                 id
                      Date
                                                                                                of the
                                                                                                                                        Latt
                                                                                                                           Year
                                                                                                                                  Code
                                      bathrooms
                                                   area
                                                           area
                                                                            present
                                                                                                              Year
                            bedrooms
                                                                 floors
                                                                                      views
                                                                                                 house
      0 6762810145 42491
                                                          9050
                                                                                                                             0 122003
                                            2.50
                                                   3650
                                                                    2.0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                                     5
                                                                                                              1921
                                                                                                                                           5
      1 6762810635 42491
                                   4
                                            2.50
                                                   2920
                                                          4000
                                                                    1.5
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                     5
                                                                                                              1909
                                                                                                                             0 122004
                                                                                                                                           5
      2 6762810998 42491
                                   5
                                            2.75
                                                   2910
                                                          9480
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                     3
                                                                                                                                122004
                                                                    1.5
                                                                                                              1939
                                                                                                                                           5
      3 6762812605 42491
                                   4
                                            2.50
                                                   3310
                                                         42998
                                                                    2.0
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                     3
                                                                                                              2001
                                                                                                                                122005
      4 6762812919 42491
                                   3
                                            2 00
                                                   2710
                                                                                  0
                                                                                          0
                                                                                                                             0 122006
                                                          4500
                                                                    15
                                                                                                              1929
                                                                                                                                           5
     5 rows x 23 columns
     C
if 'Date' in df.columns:
    df.drop('Date', axis=1, inplace=True)
if df['number of bedrooms'].dtype != 'int64':
    df['number of bedrooms'] = df['number of bedrooms'].astype(int)
df.drop(['id', 'Built Year'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.fillna(df.mean(numeric_only=True), inplace=True)
for col in df.select_dtypes(include='object'):
    df[col].fillna(df[col].mode()[0], inplace=True)
df = pd.get_dummies(df)
X = df.drop('Price', axis=1)
y = df['Price']
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(X)
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(units=64, activation='relu', input_dim=X_scaled.shape[1]))
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:87: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` ar super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)

C C

model.add(Dense(units=128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dense(units=64, activation='relu'))

model.add(Dense(units=1))

model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean_squared_error', metrics=['mae'])

model.summary()

→ Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
dense (Dense)	(None, 64)	1,280
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 128)	8,320
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8,256
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65

Total params: 17,921 (70.00 KB) Trainable params: 17,921 (70.00 KB) Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_scaled, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, validation_split=0.1, epochs=100, batch_size=32)

```
Epoch 1/100
→*
    329/329
                                - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 406939402240.0000 - mae: 532535.9375 - val_loss: 232681308160.0000 - val_mae:
    Epoch 2/100
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 166923059200.0000 - mae: 313560.0312 - val loss: 61714636800.0000 - val mae: 1
    329/329
    Epoch 3/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 61294063616.0000 - mae: 174209.9531 - val_loss: 49173635072.0000 - val_mae: 15
    Epoch 4/100
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 51325181952.0000 - mae: 158135.2344 - val_loss: 43362742272.0000 - val_mae: 14
    329/329 -
    Epoch 5/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 48555302912.0000 - mae: 143890.6406 - val_loss: 38937337856.0000 - val_mae: 13
    Epoch 6/100
    329/329
                                 1s 4ms/step - loss: 43434160128.0000 - mae: 132502.9688 - val_loss: 36332593152.0000 - val_mae: 12
    Epoch 7/100
                                 2s 3ms/step - loss: 37006888960.0000 - mae: 127169.1094 - val loss: 35319570432.0000 - val mae: 12
    329/329
    Epoch 8/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 38619197440.0000 - mae: 123561.1484 - val loss: 33614995456.0000 - val mae: 11
    Epoch 9/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34979434496.0000 - mae: 119027.9219 - val loss: 33707943936.0000 - val mae: 11
    Epoch 10/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34632335360.0000 - mae: 118979.8281 - val loss: 32669972480.0000 - val mae: 11
    Epoch 11/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34579304448.0000 - mae: 115416.7578 - val_loss: 32065712128.0000 - val_mae: 11
    Epoch 12/100
    329/329
                                 1s 2ms/step - loss: 35745775616.0000 - mae: 116213.1562 - val_loss: 31699087360.0000 - val_mae: 11
    Epoch 13/100
                                - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 36895526912.0000 - mae: 115409.3281 - val_loss: 31406450688.0000 - val_mae: 11
    329/329
    Epoch 14/100
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 36704141312.0000 - mae: 116641.5859 - val loss: 31225341952.0000 - val mae: 11
    329/329
    Epoch 15/100
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 31889031168.0000 - mae: 111501.9375 - val_loss: 31114160128.0000 - val_mae: 11
    329/329
    Epoch 16/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 34147141632.0000 - mae: 113163.9141 - val_loss: 30950510592.0000 - val_mae: 11
    Epoch 17/100
    329/329
                                 · 1s 4ms/step - loss: 30788556800.0000 - mae: 110803.2812 - val_loss: 30725249024.0000 - val_mae: 11
    Epoch 18/100
    329/329
                                 2s 2ms/step - loss: 34273038336.0000 - mae: 112621.8125 - val_loss: 30581997568.0000 - val_mae: 11
    Epoch 19/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 39655055360.0000 - mae: 115398.0469 - val loss: 30467100672.0000 - val mae: 11
    Epoch 20/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 32945739776.0000 - mae: 112550.5859 - val loss: 30388410368.0000 - val mae: 10
    Epoch 21/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 34001319936.0000 - mae: 112537.0234 - val loss: 30344681472.0000 - val mae: 10
    Epoch 22/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 33169256448.0000 - mae: 112637.3594 - val_loss: 30259888128.0000 - val_mae: 11
    Epoch 23/100
                                 1s 2ms/step - loss: 31113089024.0000 - mae: 109827.3906 - val_loss: 30041286656.0000 - val_mae: 10
    329/329
    Epoch 24/100
    329/329
                                - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 31227009024.0000 - mae: 110030.5938 - val_loss: 29976514560.0000 - val_mae: 10
```

```
4/9/25, 2:00 AM
                                                                       Assignment2.ipynb - Colab
         Epoch 25/100
                                     - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 36614791168.0000 - mae: 111858.6328 - val_loss: 29856557056.0000 - val_mae: 10 □
         329/329
         Epoch 26/100
         329/329 -
                                     - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 29628772352.0000 - mae: 108535.0859 - val_loss: 29861945344.0000 - val_mae: 10
         Epoch 27/100
         329/329
                                      2s 5ms/step - loss: 29941528576.0000 - mae: 106826.5000 - val_loss: 30135922688.0000 - val_mae: 11
         Epoch 28/100
         329/329
                                     - 2s 3ms/step - loss: 30699579392.0000 - mae: 108647.1250 - val_loss: 29738448896.0000 - val_mae: 10
    loss, mae = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
    print("Test MAE:", mae)
        92/92
                                   - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 30277146624.0000 - mae: 108092.3984
         Test MAE: 105969.4765625
    {\tt import\ matplotlib.pyplot\ as\ plt}
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
   plt.title('Model Loss Over Epochs')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()
    ₹
                                     Model Loss Over Epochs
             4.0
                                                                    Training Loss
                                                                    Validation Loss
             3.5
             3.0
             2.5
          SS 2.0
             1.5
             1.0
             0.5
                               20
                   Ó
                                           40
                                                       60
                                                                   80
                                                                               100
                                               Epoch
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1xLAu8PH3EaKJ1w3hVDh6-7-gxdsbx--f?usp=sharing