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JS & DOM Reference JavaScript RegExp Object

RegExp Object

A regular expression is an object that describes a pattern of characters.

Regular expressions are used to perform pattern-matching and "search-and-replace" functions on text.

Syntax

var patt=new RegExp(pattern,modifiers); or more simply:

var patt=/pattern/modifiers;

pattern specifies the pattern of an expression

modifiers specify if a search should be global, case-sensitive, etc.

For a tutorial about the RegExp object, read our <u>JavaScript RegExp Object tutorial</u>.

Modifiers

Modifiers are used to perform case-insensitive and global searches:

Modifier	Description
<u>i</u>	Perform case-insensitive matching
<u>Q</u>	Perform a global match (find all matches rather than stopping after the first match)
m	Perform multiline matching

Brackets

Brackets are used to find a range of characters:

Expression	Description
[abc]	Find any character between the brackets
[^abc]	Find any character not between the brackets
[0-9]	Find any digit from 0 to 9
[A-Z]	Find any character from uppercase A to uppercase Z
[a-z]	Find any character from lowercase a to lowercase z
[A-z]	Find any character from uppercase A to lowercase z
[adgk]	Find any character in the given set
[^adgk]	Find any character outside the given set
(red blue green)	Find any of the alternatives specified

Metacharacters

Metacharacters are characters with a special meaning:

Metacharacter	Description
<u>.</u>	Find a single character, except newline or line terminator
<u>\w</u>	Find a word character
<u>\W</u>	Find a non-word character
<u>\d</u>	Find a digit
/D	Find a non-digit character
<u>\s</u>	Find a whitespace character
<u>\s</u>	Find a non-whitespace character
<u>\p</u>	Find a match at the beginning/end of a word
<u>\B</u>	Find a match not at the beginning/end of a word
\0	Find a NUL character
<u>\n</u>	Find a new line character
\f	Find a form feed character
\r	Find a carriage return character
\t	Find a tab character
\v	Find a vertical tab character
\xxx	Find the character specified by an octal number xxx
\xdd	Find the character specified by a hexadecimal number dd
\uxxxx	Find the Unicode character specified by a hexadecimal number xxxx

Quantifiers

Quantifier	Description
<u>n+</u>	Matches any string that contains at least one n
<u>n*</u>	Matches any string that contains zero or more occurrences of n
<u>n?</u>	Matches any string that contains zero or one occurrences of n
<u>n{X}</u>	Matches any string that contains a sequence of X n's
<u>n{X,Y}</u>	Matches any string that contains a sequence of X to Y n's
<u>n{X,}</u>	Matches any string that contains a sequence of at least X n's
<u>n\$</u>	Matches any string with n at the end of it
<u>^n</u>	Matches any string with n at the beginning of it
<u>?=n</u>	Matches any string that is followed by a specific string n
<u>?!n</u>	Matches any string that is not followed by a specific string n

RegExp Object Properties

Property	Description	
<u>qlobal</u>	Specifies if the "g" modifier is set	
<u>ignoreCase</u>	Specifies if the "i" modifier is set	
lastIndex	The index at which to start the next match	
<u>multiline</u>	Specifies if the "m" modifier is set	
source	The text of the RegExp pattern	

RegExp Object Methods

Method	Description
compile()	Compiles a regular expression
exec()	Tests for a match in a string. Returns the first match
test()	Tests for a match in a string. Returns true or false

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