## SHIWALI MOHAN

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Human-agent interaction & collaboration, cognitive architectures and agents

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**EDUCATION** 

2009-2015 Doctor of Philosophy, Computer Science & Engineering

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

2008-2009 Master of Science & Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

2003-2007 Bachelor of Engineering, Instrumentation & Control Engineering

Netaji Subhas Institute of Technology, Delhi University, New Delhi

EMPLOYMENT

2015-present Member of Research Staff, Palo Alto Research Center

2014-2015 Postdoctoral Researcher, Palo Alto Research Center

2007-2008 Software Engineer, Yahoo! Research & Development, India

AWARDS & HONORS

2018 Blue Sky Award, at the 32<sup>nd</sup> AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence

2014 HRI Pioneer

2008 Best Paper Award, at 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Computational linguistics and Intelligent

Text Processing

FUNDING

2018-2019 Air Force Office of Scientific Research (AFOSR)

Levels of Learning in Natural and Artificial Agents

2017-2018 Advanced Research Projects Agency-Energy (ARPA-E)

Collaborative Optimization and Planning for Transportation Energy Reduction

PUBLICATIONS

Dissertation [D1] Shiwali Mohan. From Verbs to Tasks: An Integrated Account of Task Learning from

Situated Interactive Instruction. *University of Michigan, Ann Arbor*, 2015.

Book Chapters [B1] John Laird, **Shiwali Mohan**, James Kirk, Aaron Mininger. The Learning Problem in Interactive Task Learning. Ernst Strunngman Forum - Interactive Task Learning Agents, Robots, and Humans and Acquiring New Tasks through Natural Interaction. Eds. Kevin Gluck and John Laird.

2019.

[B2] Dario Salvucci, John Laird, Fredrick Chang, Kenneth Forbus, Parisa Kordjamshidi, Tom Mitchell, Shiwali Mohan, Michael Spranger, S Stevenson, Andrea Stocco, Gregory Trafton. Learning in Interactive Task Learning. Ernst Strunngman Forum - Interactive Task Learning Agents, Robots, and Humans and Acquiring New Tasks through Natural Interaction. Eds. Kevin

Gluck and John Laird. 2019.

Journal Articles [J1] **Shiwali Mohan**. Towards Comprehensive mHealth Systems: Exploring the Role of Cognitive Architectures in Designing Theory-based Coaching Interactions. *In preparation*. 2019.

[J2] Shiwali Mohan, Hesham Rakha, Matthew Klenk. Acceptable Planning: Influencing Individual Behavior to Reduce Transportation Energy Expenditure of a City. *Under review*. 2019.

- [J3] **Shiwali Mohan**, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, Andrea Hartzler. Observations from Deploying an Intelligent Interactive Health Coach to Promote Aerobic Exercise. *Under review*. 2019.
- [J4] Aaron Springer, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, **Shiwali Mohan**, Les Nelson, Michael Silva, Peter Pirolli. Leveraging Self-Affirmation to Increase mHealth Behavior Change. *Journal of Medical Information Research*. 2018.
- [J5] Peter Pirolli, **Shiwali Mohan**, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, Len Nelson, Michael Silva, Aaron Springer. *Journal of Medical Information Research*. 2017.
- [J6] John E Laird, Kevin Gluck, John Anderson, Kenneth D Forbus, Odest Chadwicke Jenkins, Christian Lebiere, Dario Salvucci, Matthias Scheutz, Andrea Thomaz, Greg Trafton, Robert E Wray, Shiwali Mohan, James R Kirk. Interactive Task Learning. IEEE Intelligent Systems, Volume 32, Issue 4, IEEE 2017.
- [J7] **Shiwali Mohan**, Aaron Mininger, and John Laird. Towards an Indexical model of Situated Comprehension for Real-World Cognitive Agents. *Advances in Cognitive Systems* 3, ACS 2014.
- [J8] John Laird and **Shiwali Mohan**. A Case Study of Knowledge Integration Across Multiple Memories in Soar. *Biologically Inspired Cognitive Architectures* (invited), BICA 2014.
- [J9] Shiwali Mohan, Aaron Mininger, James Kirk, and John Laird. Acquiring Grounded Representations of Words with Situated Interactive Instruction. *Advances in Cognitive Systems* 2, ACS 2012.
- [C1] **Shiwali Mohan**, Frances Yan, Victoria Bellotti, Hesham Rakha, Matthew Klenk, On Influencing Individual Behavior for Reducing Transportation Energy Expenditure in a Large Population. *In Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> AAAI/ACM Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society*. AIES 2019.
- [C2] John Laird and **Shiwali Mohan**. Learning Fast and Slow: Levels of Learning in General Autonomous Intelligent Agents. *In Proceedings of the* 32<sup>nd</sup> AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence. AAAI 2018.
- [C<sub>3</sub>] **Shiwali Mohan**, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, Michael Silva, and Peter Pirolli. On Designing a Social Coach to Promote Regular Aerobic Exercise. *In the Proceedings of the 29th Annual Conference on Innovative Applications of Artificial Intelligence/AAAI*, IAAI 2017.
- [C4] Justin Li, Steven Jones, **Shiwali Mohan**, and Nate Derbinksy. Architectural Mechanisms for Mitigating Uncertainty during Long-Term Declarative Knowledge Access. *In the Proceedings of the 4th Conference on Advances in Cognitive Systems*, ACS 2016.
- [C5] Andrea L Hartzler\*, Anusha Venkatakrishnan\*, Shiwali Mohan, Michael Silva, Paula Lozano, James D Ralston, Evette Ludman, Dori Rosenberg, Katherine M Newton, Lester Nelson, Peter Pirolli. Acceptability of a Team-Based Mobile Health (mHealth) Application for Lifestlye Self-Management in Individuals with Chronic Illnesses. In 38<sup>th</sup> Annual International Conference of the Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC), IEEE. 2016.
- [C6] **Shiwali Mohan** and John Laird. Learning Goal-Oriented Hierarchical Tasks from Situated Interactive Instruction. *In the Proceedings of the* 28<sup>th</sup> *AAAI Conference*, AAAI 2014.
- [C7] **Shiwali Mohan**, James Kirk, and John Laird. A Computational Model of Situated Task Learning with Interactive Instruction. *In Proceedings of the* 17<sup>th</sup> *International Conference on Computational Modeling*, ICCM 2013.
- [C8] Mandar Joshi, Rakesh Khobragade, Saurabh Sarda, Umesh Deshpande, and Shiwali Mohan. Object-Oriented Representation and Hierarchical Reinforcement Learning in Infinite Mario. In Proceedings of the 24<sup>th</sup> IEEE International Conference on Tools with Artificial Intelligence, ICTAI 2012.
- [C9] **Shiwali Mohan** and John Laird. An Object-Oriented Approach to Reinforcement Learning in an Action Game. *In Proceedings of the 7<sup>th</sup> Artificial Intelligence for Interactive Digital Entertainment Conference*, AIIDE 2011.
- [C10] Niladri Chatterjee and **Shiwali Mohan**. Discovering Word Senses from Text using Random Indexing. *In Proceedings of the* 9<sup>th</sup> *International Conference on Computational linguistics and Intelligent Text Processing*, CICLing 2008.

Conference

[C11] Niladri Chatterjee and Shiwali Mohan. Extraction-based Single-Document Summarization Using Random Indexing. In Proceeding of the 19th IEEE International Conference on Tools with *Artificial Intelligence*, ICTAI 2007.

- Symposia, Workshops [W1] Shiwali Mohan, Matthew Klenk, Victoria Belloti. Exploring How to Personalize Travel Mode Recommendations For Urban Transportation. In Joint Proceedings of the ACM IUI 2019 Workshops - Workshop on Theory-Informed User Modeling for Tailoring and Personalizing Interfaces (HUMANIZE). 2019.
  - [W2] Shiwali Mohan, Kalai Ramea, Bob Price, Matthew Shreve, Hoda Eldardiry. Building JARVIS: A Learner-Aware Conversational Trainer. In Joint Proceedings of the ACM IUI 2019 Workshops - Workshop on User-Aware Conversational Agents (user2agent). 2019.
  - Filip Dvorak, Shiwali Mohan, Victoria Bellotti, Matthew Klenk. Collaborative Optimization and Planning for Transportation Energy Reduction. ICAPS Proceedings of the 6th Workshop on Distributed and Multi-Agent Planning. 2018.
  - Shiwali Mohan, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, Daniel Bobrow, Peter Pirolli. Health Behavior  $[W_4]$ Change: A Motivating Domain for Human-Aware AI Research. In Proceeding of the AAAI 2017 Workshops. AAAI 2017.
  - [W5] Matthew Klenk, Shiwali Mohan, Johan de Kleer, Daniel Bobrow, Tom Hinrichs, Ken Forbus. Collaborative Autonomy Through Analogical Comic Graphs. In Proceedings of AAAI 2017 Workshops. AAAI 2017.
  - John E. Laird and Shiwali Mohan. A Case Study of Knowledge Integration Across Multiple Memories in Soar. In Papers from the AAAI Fall Symposium Series on Integrated Cognition, 2013.
  - [W7] Shiwali Mohan\*, Aaron Mininger\*, James Kirk\*, and John Laird. Learning Grounded Language Through Situated Interactive Instruction. In Papers from the AAAI Fall Symposium Series on Robots Learning Interactively from Human Teachers, 2012.
  - [W8] John Laird, Keegan Kinkade, Shiwali Mohan, and Joseph Xu. Cognitive Robotics Using the Soar Cognitive Architecture. In Proceedings of the 8th International Cognitive Robotics Workshop, 2012.
  - [W9] Shiwali Mohan and John Laird. Situated Comprehension of Imperative Sentences in Embodied, Cognitive Agents. In Papers from the AAAI Workshop on Grounding Language for *Physical Systems*, 2012.
  - [W10] Shiwali Mohan and John Laird. Towards Situated, Interactive, Instructable Agents in a Cognitive Architecture. In Papers from the AAAI Fall Symposium Series on Advances in Cognitive Systems, 2011.

Extended Abstracts

- Peter Pirolli, Shiwali Mohan, Rong Yang, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, Michael Silva, Michael Youngblood, Ashwin Ram and Les Nelson. User Modeling and Planning for Improving Self-efficacy and Goal Adherence in mHealth. Frontiers Public Health. Conference Abstract: 2nd Behaviour Change Conference: Digital Health and Wellbeing., 2016.
- [A2] Shiwali Mohan, and John E. Laird. Learning New Tasks for Situated Interactive Instruction. *In the 2014 HRI Pioneers Workshop at Human-Robot Interaction*, 2014.
- [A<sub>3</sub>] Mandar Joshi, Rakesh Khobragade, Saurabh Sarda, Umesh Deshpande, and **Shiwali Mohan**. Hierarchical Action selection for Reinforcement Learning in Infinite Mario. In Proceedings of the 6th Starting Artificial Intelligence Research Symposium at European Conference on Artificial *Intelligence*, STAIRS 2012.
- [A4] Shiwali Mohan and John Laird. Learning Actions and Action Verbs from Human-Agent Interaction. In Proceedings of the 26th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2012.
- Shiwali Mohan and John Laird. Exploring Mixed-Initiative Interaction for Learning with Situated Instruction in Cognitive Agents. In Proceedings of the 26th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2012.
- **Shiwali Mohan** and John Laird. Relational Reinforcement Learning in Infinite Mario. *In* Proceedings of the 24th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, AAAI 2010.

**PATENTS** 

2018, USA Matthew Klenk, Shiwali Mohan, Victoria Bellotti, Transportation Behavior Influence. Application

number 16/181152. Filing date: 2018/11/05.

2016, European Ashwin Ram, Gregory Michael Youngblood, Lester D Nelson, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, Peter

L Pirolli, Michael K Silva, Shiwali Mohan. *System and Method to Create, Monitor, and Adapt Individualized Multidimensional Health Programs*. Application number: 17165632.5 Publication date:

2017/04/07.

2016, USA Ashwin Ram, Gregory Michael Youngblood, Lester D Nelson, Anusha Venkatakrishnan, Peter

L Pirolli, Michael K Silva, Shiwali Mohan. *System and Method to Create, Monitor, and Adapt Individualized Multidimensional Health Programs*. Application number: 15/130,770. Publication date:

2016/4/15.

INVITED TALKS, WORKSHOPS, & PANELS

November 2017 NSF Workshop on Interactive Cognitive Assistants

May 2017 Ernst Strunngmann Forum on Interactive Task Learning

September 2015 On Designing a Programmable Cognitive Assistant

IBM Cognitive Systems Institute

December 2013 Learning Hierarchical Tasks with Situated Interactive Instruction

University of Southern California

Media

2017 Could a Bot Coach You to a New PR? Artificial intelligence is making its way into fitness apps. Interview.

Outside magazine

SERVICE

2019 Program Committee: IUI, AAAI, AAAI Doctoral Consortium, Reviewer: Transactions of Intelligent

Interactive Systems

2018 Program Committee: ICRA, HRI, IUI, AAAI, AAAI Doctoral Consortium, Reviewer: Autonomous

Robots

2017 Program Committee: AAAI, AAAI Doctoral Consortium

2016 Program Committee: IJCAI, AAAI

2015 Program Committee: AI-HRI AAAI Fall Symposium Series

2015 Organizing Committee: Students of Cognitive Systems at ACS

May 2, 2019