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Scores<sub>i,j</sub>

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Scores

(*u*, *u*)  
(*m*, *w*), (*w*, *m*), (*m*, *m*), (*w*, *w*), (*w*, *u*), (*m*, *u*)

Scores

(*u*, *u*)

Scores<sub>i,j</sub>

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$$\text{ED}(u_1, u_2) = \sqrt{(u_{11} - u_{21})^2 + (u_{12} - u_{22})^2 + \dots + (u_{1onum} - u_{2onum})^2}$$

(1)

*u*<sub>1</sub>, *u*<sub>2</sub>  
*u*<sub>1*i*</sub>  
*u*<sub>1</sub>  
*onum*

$$\cos(u_1, u_2) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{onum} u_{1i} u_{2i}}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{onum} u_{1i}^2} \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{onum} u_{2i}^2}}$$

(2)

??

*centroidSet*[*i*, *j*] = *min*(*j*) + (*max*(*j*) − *min*(*j*)) \* *random*(0, 1)

(3)

*centroidSet*[*i*, *j*]

*min*(*j*)

*max*(*j*)

*random*(0, 1)

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$$\Delta Y_t = \alpha_0 + \sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i \Delta Y_{i-1} + \mu_i$$

$\alpha_0$

$\alpha_i$

$u_i$

Meanings

$u = m + w$

*User<sub>i</sub>Item<sub>j</sub>*