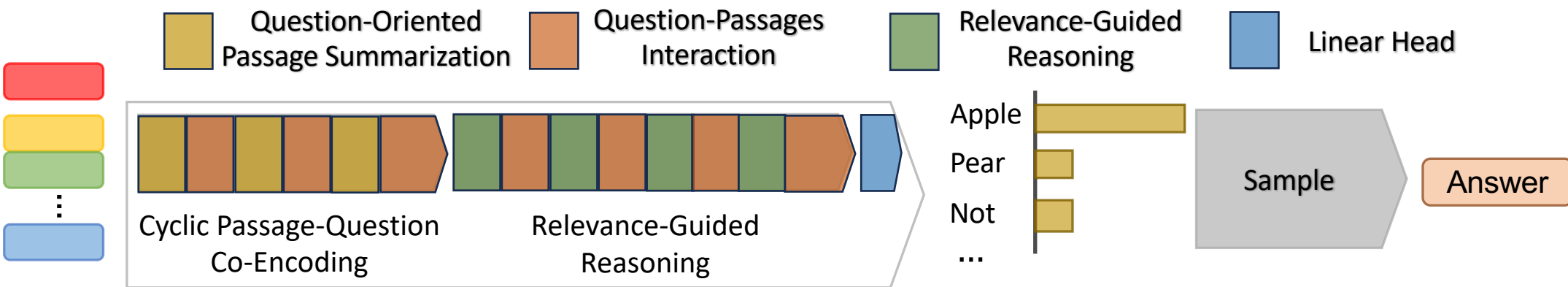


(a) Traditional ODQA methods



(b) Off-the-shelf LLMs enhanced ODQA methods



White-Box Causal-LLM

(c) Ours