

ICT2106 - Software Design

#### TEACHING STAFF

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#### LEARNING DUTCOMES

#### After completing this module, you should be able to:

- 1. Comprehend commonly used software architecture designs and their impacts on software performance.
- 2. Apply the appropriate software architecture styles and design patterns to design a moderately complex software system.
- 3. Translate a software architecture design into appropriate patterns, reusable software components, and classes.
- 4. Implement the detailed design for components of a software system and specify the internal interfaces between components.
- 5. Evaluate designs against non-functional requirements of a software system.
- 6. Analyse and use appropriate tools to support the software design process.

# MODULE FORMAT

Lecture	Friday 9:00am – 12:00pm SIT@NYP, SR6G	<ul><li>content delivery</li><li>worked exercises</li><li>tutorials</li><li>announcements</li></ul>	3 hours/week	
Lab P1	Friday 4:00pm – 6:00pm SIT@NYP, SR5C	<ul><li>consultation</li><li>practice exercises</li></ul>	2 hours/week	
Lab P2	Friday 2:00pm – 4:00pm SIT@NYP, SR5C	• project work		
Self-Study		(including assignments)	10 hours/week	

# **SCHEDULE**

Week	Topic
1	Introduction to Software Design
2	Principles of Software Architecture
3-6	Patterns and Styles of Software Architecture
7	RECESS
8	Principles of Detailed Design
9-10	Design Patterns
11	Construction Design
12	Design Evaluation
13	Module Revision

This schedule is subject to minor alterations.

# ASSESSMENT

Item	Description	Due	Weight
<b>Project</b> (Group)	<ul> <li>Design and implement one module of a large application</li> <li>Document the design</li> <li>Integrate it into the application</li> </ul>	Weeks 4, 6 & 9, 13	30%
<b>Assignments</b> (Individual)	<ul> <li>Research topics related to software design or submit coded solutions to software design problems.</li> <li>Assessment may require submission of students' own work and their peer reviews of other students.</li> </ul>	TBC	10%
<b>Labs</b> (Individual)	<ul> <li>Weekly design and implementation exercises</li> <li>Assessment may require submission of students' own work and their peer reviews of other students.</li> </ul>	Weekly	10%
<b>Quizzes</b> (Individual)	• Written tests (or online quizzes) of knowledge of software design	TBC	10%
<b>Final Exam</b> (Individual)	Written test covering all material	Exam Period	40%

This schedule is subject to minor alterations.

#### SOFTWARE DESIGN

This module focuses on the DESIGN of <u>large and complex</u> <u>software systems</u>:

- principles of software design and evaluation of designs
- software architecture
- design patterns
- software design notation and tools

# What is Complexity?

Anything related to the structure of a software system that makes it hard to understand and modify the system.

#### Complexity can take many forms. It might:

be hard to understand how a piece of code works take a lot of effort to implement a small improvement

not be clear
which parts of
the system must
be modified to
make the
improvement

be difficult to fix one bug without introducing another If a software system is hard to understand and modify, then it is complicated.

If a software system is easy to understand and modify, then it is simple.

Have you come across or worked on a complex software before?

Can you recall how it feels like working on the project?

#### TEXT BOOKS

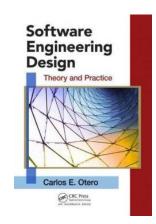
Martin Fowler, *Patterns of Enterprise Application Architecture*, Addison-Wesley, Boston, Massachussetts, 2003.

- electronic access via Safari Text Books Online
- http://libproxy.singaporetech.edu.sg/login?url=http://proquestcombo.safaribooksonline.com/?uiCode=&xmlId=0321127420



Carlos E. Otero, *Software Engineering Design: Theory and Practice*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida, 2012.

print versions available for short loans in the SIT Library QA76.758 Ote 2012



## TOOLS

The programming language used is C#.

• similar to C++ and Java; you are expected to pick up C# quickly and independently

The project will require .NET Core, ASP.NET Core and Git.

- .NET Core and ASP.NET Core : <a href="https://www.microsoft.com/net/core">https://www.microsoft.com/net/core</a>
- Git: <a href="https://www.git-scm.org">https://www.git-scm.org</a>

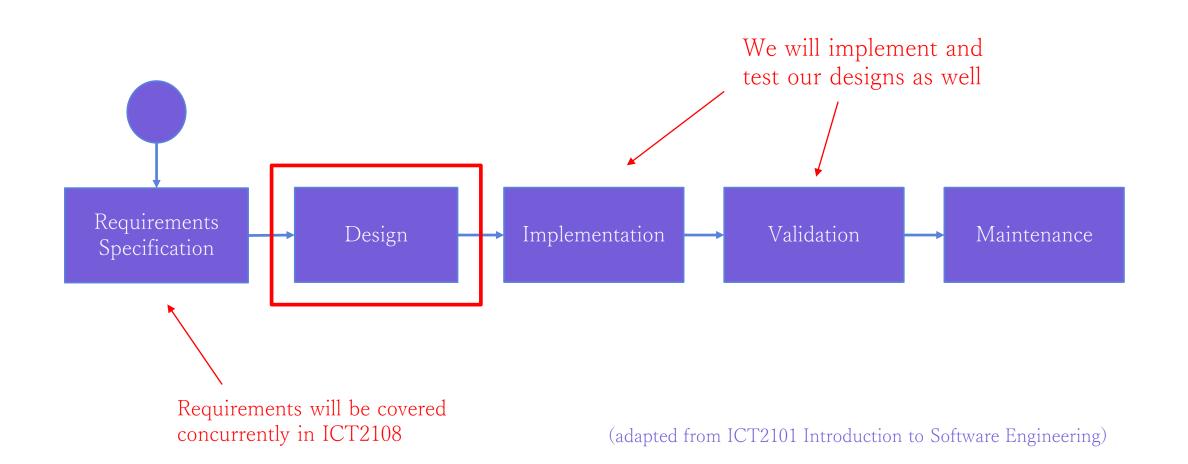
#### PRIOR KNOWLEDGE

To succeed in this subject, you will need to have knowledge of:

- principles of software engineering (ICT2101)
- object-oriented programming (ICT1009)
- some Web programming (ICT1004)
- \* the major project will be a Web application

#### PRIOR KNOWLEDGE - SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Software design is part of the software development lifecycle.



## PRIOR KNOWLEDGE - OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

#### You should know how to recognise and use:

- classes and objects
- aggregation and composition
- inheritance
- abstraction, interfaces and polymorphism

# We will use the Unified Modelling Language (UML) for describing designs:

- class and object diagrams (ICT1009 and ICT2101)
- sequence and communication diagrams (ICT2101)
- other diagrams will be introduced in ICT2106

#### PROJECT TEAMS MEMBERS

https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSe8VNi\_c1rQWHLO-bZTuul-4afmD8SxVbyBYyw\_9ZPB8liOig/viewform?usp=sf\_link



Deadline: Wednesday, 15 January 2020 at 1 pm

## PROJECT TEAMS

Form your team 6 members each team Everyone:

- must be a member of a team
- can only be a member of one team

Since you can select your team members:

- we expect better team cohesion
- you must be willing to adopt teamless members if your team is less than 6 members

#### PROJECT & MODULES

- One module per team only
- Every module can be done only by one team
- Discuss with the other teams in your Lab group to finalise your project modules
- You are allowed to redefine the modules suggested or create new modules

## PROJECT PROTOTYPE I RUBRIC

Overall Architecture Design	33%
Components and Class Diagrams	25%
Report Writing	15%
Prototype	12%
Teamwork & Planning	15%
Total	100%

On top of the Project Prototype 1's rubric will be your peer evaluation that will affect your final marks for this component