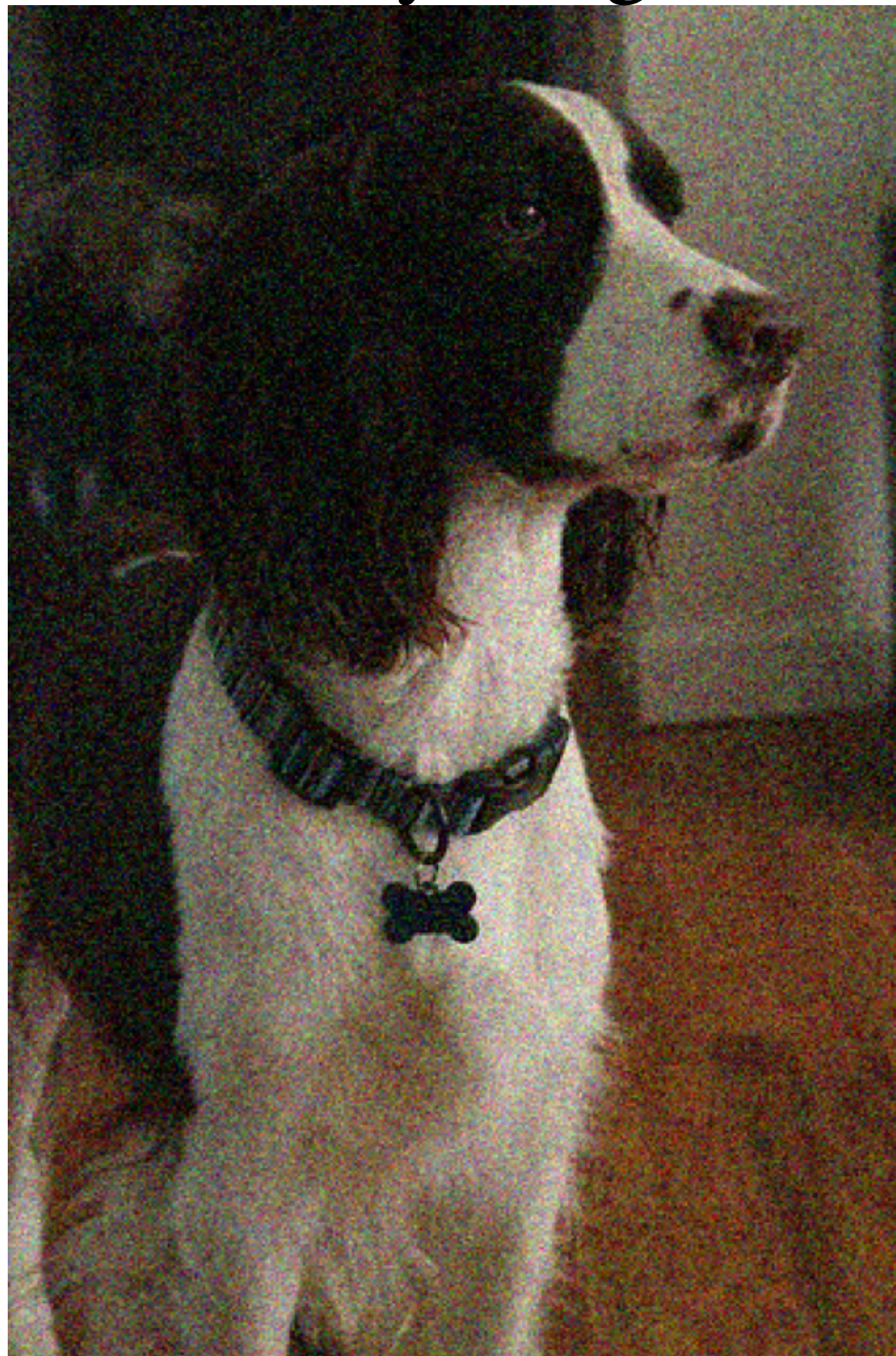


Original Image



Noisy Image



Denoised Image

