

第四章：习题一

1. "+" : 结合律, 交换律, 消去律, 封闭性, 单位元, 逆元
 "·" : 结合律, 交换律, 单位元, 封闭性

3.

+	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
[0]	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
[1]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[0]
[2]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[0]	[1]
[3]	[3]	[4]	[0]	[1]	[2]
[4]	[4]	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]

·	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]	[0]
[1]	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
[2]	[0]	[2]	[4]	[1]	[3]
[3]	[0]	[3]	[1]	[4]	[2]
[4]	[0]	[4]	[3]	[2]	[1]

习题二

2. $\langle Q, +, \cdot \rangle$ 有:

1. 存在单位元 ("+" 对应 0, "·" 对应 1)
2. 每个元素有逆元 (对于运算 "+")
3. 除 0 外, 在运算 "·" 每个元素有逆元
4. 交换律
5. 结合律
6. 封闭性
7. 消去律

$\langle Z, +, \cdot \rangle$ 中 在运算 "·" 上, 除单位元外, 其余元素无逆元. (其余性质均满足)

$\langle N, +, \cdot \rangle$ 中, 两种运算下 无逆元. (其余性质均满足)
 在 "+" 运算下, 无单位元.

3. ① $\langle E(A), \circ \rangle$ 中存在单位元. 恒即 $e = I_A$.

② 子代数可为:

$E(A)$, 恒等代数 I_A

再构造第三个子代数:

设 f 为恒等函数. g 满足 $\exists a_1, a_2, g(a_1) = a_2, g(a_2) = a_1$
 $\forall x \neq a_1, a_2, g(x) = x$.

则 $\langle \{f, g\}, \circ \rangle$ 为 $E(A)$ 子代数.

习题四三.

1. $\forall x_1, x_2 \in A$. 都有

$$f(x_1 + x_2) = f(x_1) \oplus f(x_2)$$

$$f(x_1 \cdot x_2) = f(x_1) \odot f(x_2)$$

$$f_1: \begin{array}{l} [0] \longrightarrow [0] \\ [1] \longrightarrow [1] \\ [2] \longrightarrow [2] \end{array}$$

$$f_2: \begin{array}{l} [0] \longrightarrow [0] \\ [1] \longrightarrow [2] \\ [2] \longrightarrow [1] \end{array}$$

$$f_3: \begin{array}{l} [0] \longrightarrow [1] \\ [1] \longrightarrow [0] \\ [2] \longrightarrow [2] \end{array}$$

$$f_4: \begin{array}{l} [0] \longrightarrow [1] \\ [1] \longrightarrow [2] \\ [2] \longrightarrow [0] \end{array}$$

$$f_5: \begin{array}{l} [0] \longrightarrow [2] \\ [1] \longrightarrow [1] \\ [2] \longrightarrow [0] \end{array}$$

$$f_6: \begin{array}{l} [0] \longrightarrow [2] \\ [1] \longrightarrow [0] \\ [2] \longrightarrow [1] \end{array}$$

* 共 3! = 6 种, 每一种双射都是一种自同构