

시스템 프로그래밍 실습

[Assignment2-3]

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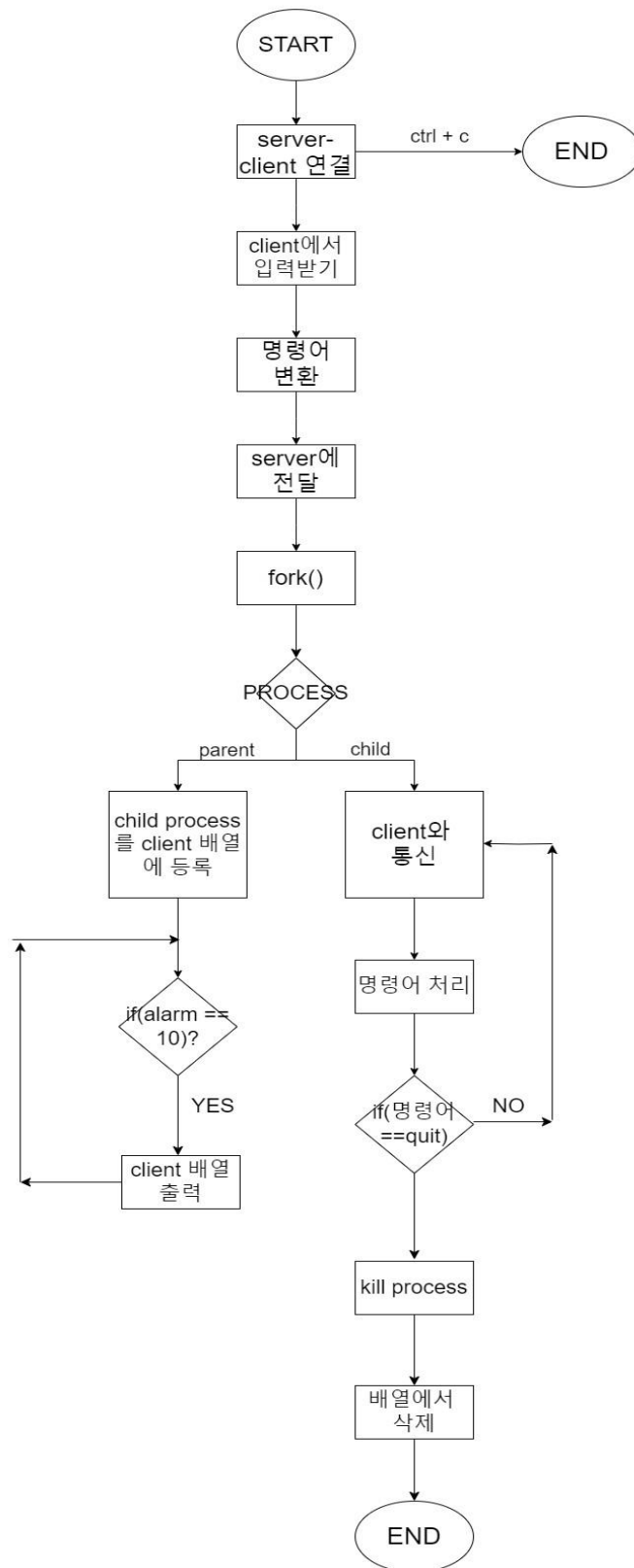
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Introduction

해당 과제는 기 구현했던 Assignment1_3 에 socket 프로그래밍을 추가하는 과제이며, 이때 server 는 client 로부터 다중 접속을 허용한다. Server 는 client 와 연결이 될 때마다 연결된 client socket 의 정보를 출력하고, 10 초마다 현재 실행 중인 child process 들의 정보를 출력한다. 이때 Client 가 접속될 때마다 10 초를 다시 카운팅하도록 한다. Client 는 quit 나 ctrl+c 를 통해서 종료할 수 있으며, client 가 종료되면 signal 을 활용하여 해당 child process 를 server 에서 종료하고, child process 를 관리하는 배열에서 삭제한다.

Flow chart



Pseudo code

<server>

```
typedef struct {
```

```
    int pid;
```

```
    int port;
```

```
    time_t start_time;
```

```
} ClientInfo;
```

```
ClientInfo clients[MAX_CLIENTS];
```

```
int clients_cnt = 0;
```

```
int cmd_process(char*buff, char*result_buff){
```

```
if(!strcmp(command, "QUIT")){          //case of QUIT
```

```
    }
```

```
if(!strcmp(command, "NLST")){          //case of NLST
```

```
    DIR *dirp;
```

```
    struct dirent *dir;
```

```
    struct stat file;
```

```
    ////////////////////////////////// if the argument is file //////////////////////////////////
```

```
if(access(directory, F_OK) == -1){
```

```
    correct_argument(directory);//check if i can open the directory
```

```
}
```

```
/*                                case of no read permission                                */
```

```

char per[100];

GetPermission(file, directory, per);

if(per[0] == '-')

{
    write(1, "cannot access\n", 16);

    exit(0);
}


char filetype = GetFiletype(file, directory); //get filetype

/*                      If directory is file                      */

if(filetype == '-') {

    if(!lflag)

        exit(0);

    write(1, "NLST -l\n", 9);

    option_l(directory, result_buff);

    chdir(current_directory);

    return 1;

}


char**filenames = (char**)malloc(sizeof(char*)*BUF_SIZE);

for(int i = 0; i<BUF_SIZE; i++){

    filenames[i] = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*BUF_SIZE);

}

int filecnt = 0;

```

```

/*          get the files of directory          */
dirp = opendir(directory);
while((dir=readdir(dirp))!= NULL){
    if(aflag)                //if a option
        strcpy(filenamees[filecnt++], dir->d_name);
    else{
        if(dir->d_name[0] != '.')    //if not a option
            strcpy(filenamees[filecnt++], dir->d_name);
    }
}
closedir(dirp);

/*          save current working directory and change directory          */
chdir(directory);

////////////////////////////////////

char**temp_filenames = (char**)malloc(sizeof(char*)*BUF_SIZE);
for(int i = 0; i<BUF_SIZE; i++){
    temp_filenames[i] = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*BUF_SIZE);
    strcpy(temp_filenames[i], filenamees[i]);
}

ArrangeFileNames(filenamees, temp_filenames, 0, filecnt-1);//          arrange

```

files

```

/*                      start nlst -al                      */

if(aflag && lflag){

    write(1, "NLST -al\n", 10);

    for(int i = 0; i<filecnt; i++){

        option_l(filenamees[i], result_buff);

    }

    chdir(current_directory);

    return 1;

}

//////////                      finish nlst -al                      //////////

```

```

/*                      start nlst -a                      */

if(aflag){

    write(1, "NLST -a\n", 9);

    int c_num = 0;

    for(int i= 0; i<filecnt; i++){

        char filetype = GetFiletype(file, filenamees[i]);

        if(filetype == 'd'){           //file type d

            strcat(result_buff, filenamees[i]);

            strcat(result_buff, "\n");

        }

        else{

            strcat(result_buff, filenamees[i]);


```

```

        strcat(result_buff, "\n");
    }

}

chdir(current_directory);

return 1;

}

//////////          finish nlst -a          //////////

/*          start nlst -l          */

if(!flag){
    write(1, "NLST -l\n", 9);
    for(int i= 0; i<filecnt; i++){
        option_l(filenames[i], result_buff);    //get file information
    }

    chdir(current_directory);

    return 1;

}

//////////          finish nlst -l          //////////

/*          start nlst          */

else{

    write(1, "NLST\n", 6);

    for(int i =0; i<filecnt; i++){

        char filetype = GetFiletype(file, filenames[i]);

```



```

        if(filetype == 'd'){           //filetype d

            strcat(result_buff, filenames[i]);

            strcat(result_buff, "\n");

        }

        else{

            strcat(result_buff, filenames[i]);

            strcat(result_buff, "\n");

        }

    }

    chdir(current_directory);

    return 1;

}

//////////          finish nlst          //////////

return 1;

}

return -1;

}

```

```

int client_info(struct sockaddr_in client_addr){

    write(1, "====Client info====", 32);

    write(STDOUT_FILENO, "\n\n", 3);

    /****** client IP address *****/

    write(1, "client IP : ", 13);

    char*client_IP = inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr);

    write(STDOUT_FILENO, client_IP, strlen(client_IP));

```

```

write(STDOUT_FILENO, "WnWnWn", 4);

////////////////////////////////////

char client_port[100];

sprintf(client_port, "%d", client_addr.sin_port);

write(1, "client port : ", 15);

write(STDOUT_FILENO, client_port, strlen(client_port));

}

```

```

void process_command(int connfd) {

    char buffer[BUF_SIZE];

    ssize_t n;

    while ((n = read(connfd, buffer, BUF_SIZE - 1)) > 0) {

        buffer[n] = '\0';

        printf("Received from client: %sWn", buffer);

        // 클라이언트 명령 처리 로직 추가

        // 클라이언트로 응답 전송

        write(connfd, buffer, strlen(buffer));

        // "quit" 명령 처리

        if (strcmp(buffer, "quit") == 0) {

```

```

        break;

    }

}

close(connfd);

}

/*****case of QUIT client*****/

*

*   pid_t pid;
*
*   int status;
*
*   while((pid = waitpid(-1, &status, WNOHANG)) > 0) {
*
*       for(int i = 0; i<clients_cnt; i++){
*
*           if(clients[i].pid == pid){
*
*               kill(clients[i].pid, SIGTERM);
*
*               printf("Client(%d)'s Release\n", pid);
*
*               for(int j = i; j<clients_cnt-1; j++){
*
*                   clients[j] = clients[j+1];
*
*               }
*
*               clients_cnt--;
*
*               break;
*
*           }
*
*       }
*
*   }

```

*****/

```
void print_child_process() {  
    printf("Current number of client: %d\n", clients_cnt);  
    printf("PID\tPORT\tTIME\t\n");  
    for (int i = 0; i < clients_cnt; i++) {  
        time_t current_time = time(NULL);  
        int process_time = (int)(current_time - clients[i].start_time);  
        printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n", clients[i].pid, clients[i].port, process_time);  
    }  
}
```

```
void timer_handler(int sig) {  
    print_child_process();  
    alarm(10); // 10 초 후에 다시 알람 설정  
}
```

```
void sigint_handler(int sig) {
```

```

// 모든 클라이언트 연결 종료 및 자식 프로세스 종료
for (int i = 0; i < clients_cnt; i++) {
    kill(clients[i].pid, SIGTERM);
}

exit(0);
}

int main(int argc, char*argv[]) {
    char buff[BUF_SIZE];

    int n;

    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;

    int server_fd, client_fd;

    int len;

    int port;

    pid_t pid;

    /****** prepare server socket and connect with client socket
    *****/

    server_fd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    int opt = 1;

    setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR, &opt, sizeof(opt));

```

```
memset(&server_addr, 0, sizeof(server_addr));
```

```
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
```

```
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY); //set address
```

```
server_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1])); //set port
```

```
if(bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr)) < 0){ //bind  
socket
```

```
    printf("Server: Can't bind local address\n");
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
listen(server_fd, 5); //listen from client
```

```
/**  
*****
```

```
/****** register signal handling ******/
```

```
signal(SIGALRM, timer_handler);
```

```
signal(SIGINT, sigint_handler);
```

```
alarm(10); // set 10 seconds alarm
```

```
/******
```

```
int num = 0;
```

```

while (1) {

    pid_t pid;

    len = sizeof(client_addr);

    client_fd = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr, &len);    //connect


    if ((pid = fork()) == 0) { // child process


        close(server_fd); // close server socket which is used in parent process


        if(client_info(client_addr) < 0)

            write(STDERR_FILENO, "client_info() err!!\n", 21);


        /***** communicate between sockets *****/
        *****/

        while(1){

            n = read(client_fd, buff, BUF_SIZE);    //read string from client


            char result_buff[BUF_SIZE];

            cmd_process(buff, result_buff);

            write(client_fd, result_buff, strlen(result_buff));

        }


        /*****
        */

```

```

        close(client_fd);

        exit(0); // terminate child process
    } else if (pid > 0) { // parent process

        clients[clients_cnt].pid = pid;

        clients[clients_cnt].port = client_addr.sin_port;

        clients[clients_cnt].start_time = time(NULL);

        clients_cnt++;

        close(client_fd); // close client socket which is used in child process
    } else { // fork failed

        perror("fork");

        exit(1);

    }
}

close(server_fd);

return 0;
}

```

<client>

```

int conv_cmd(char*buff, char*cmd_buff){

    memset(cmd_buff, 0, sizeof(cmd_buff));

    char command[30];

```



```

int i = 0;

/*****seperate command from buffer*****/

for(i = 0; i<strlen(buff); i++){

    if(buff[i] != ' ' && buff[i] != '\0' && buff[i] != '\n')

    {

        command[i] = buff[i];

        command[i+1] = '\0';

    }

    else{

        break;

    }

}

/*****/

/*****convert FTP command*****/

Convert_FTP_command()

/*****/

/***** strcat option directory *****/

int c = strlen(cmd_buff);

for(i; i<strlen(buff); i++){

    cmd_buff[c++] = buff[i];

    cmd_buff[c] = '\0';

}

```

```

/*****/
}

int main(int argc, char**argv)
{
/***** prepare client socket *****/

sockfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

/*****/

while(1){
    memset(buff, 0, BUF_SIZE);

    write(STDOUT_FILENO, "> ", 2);

    if(read(STDIN_FILENO, buff, BUF_SIZE) < 0){ /* receive string from user*/

/***** read error handling *****/

        close(sockfd);

        exit(0);

/*****/

    }

    buff[strlen(buff)-1] = '\0';

    convert_command;

    if(write(sockfd, cmd_buff, BUF_SIZE) > 0){ /* send string to server */

        memset(buff, 0, BUF_SIZE);

        if((n = read(sockfd, buff, BUF_SIZE)) > 0) { /* receive string from server */

            buff[strlen(buff)] = '\0';

```

```
        write(1, buff, strlen(buff));

        memset(buff, 0, BUF_SIZE);
    }

    else /* error handling for read */
    {

        close(sockfd);

        shutdown(sockfd, SHUT_RDWR);

        exit(0);
    }
}

else /* write error handling */
{

    close(sockfd);

    exit(0);
}

}

close(sockfd);

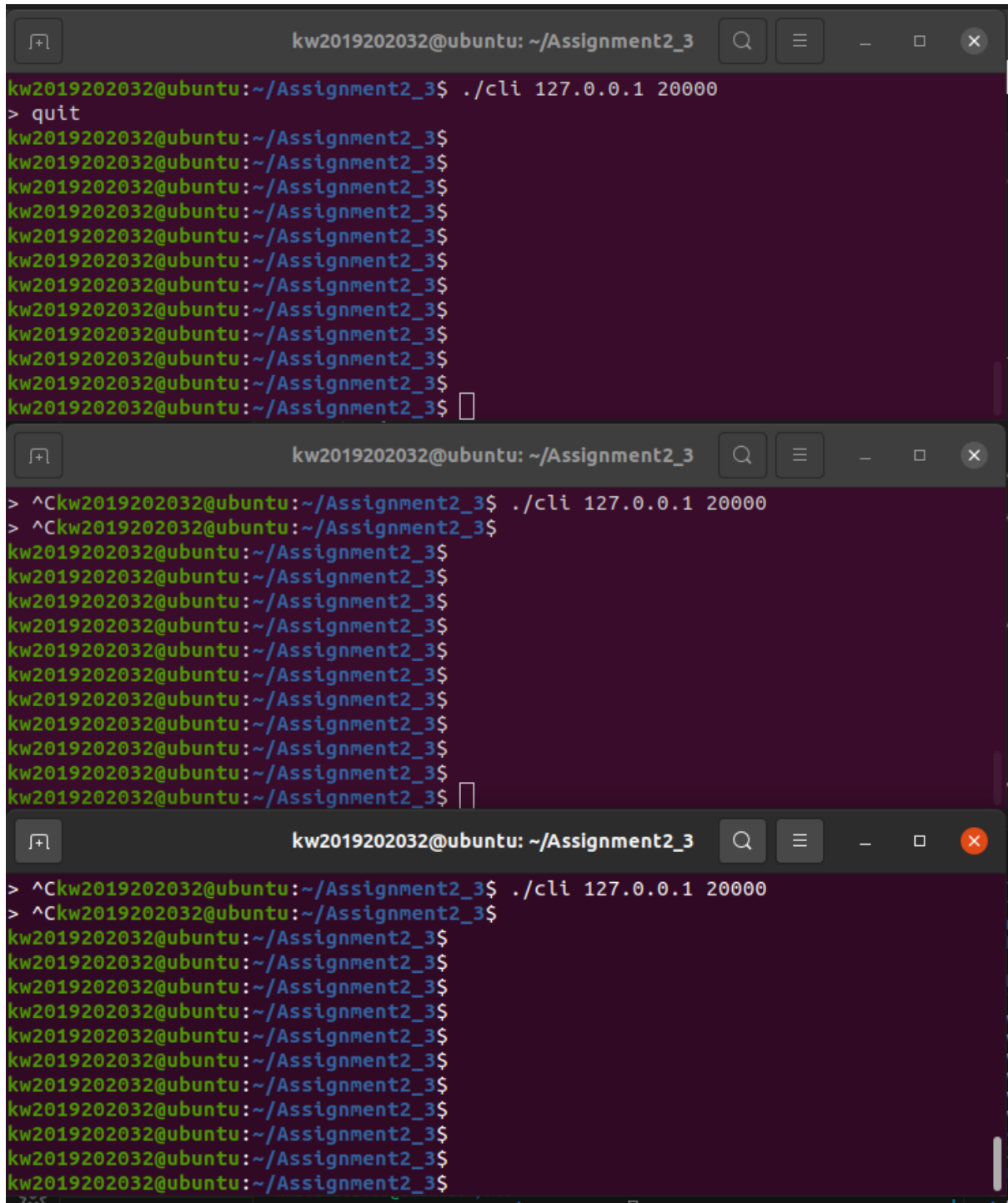
return 0;

}
```

결과화면

<다중접속>

<client>



The image displays three terminal windows stacked vertically, all running on a system with the username 'kw2019202032' and the directory '~/Assignment2_3'. Each window shows the execution of a command to connect to a server at IP 127.0.0.1 on port 20000 using a client program (cli). The first window shows the initial connection attempt and the user typing 'quit'. The second and third windows show the user pressing the '^C' key to interrupt the process, which results in a '^C' prompt and the process being terminated. The windows are titled 'kw2019202032@ubuntu: ~/Assignment2_3' and have standard Ubuntu window controls.

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> quit
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$

^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
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kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$

^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
```

위에서부터 차례대로 server 에 접속하였고, 2->1->3 번 순으로 client 를 종료하였다.

<server>

```
^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./srv 20000
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 62656

=====

Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT      TIME
70946    62656     1
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 65216

=====

Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT      TIME
70946    62656     3
70948    65216     1
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 705

=====

Current number of client: 3
PID      PORT      TIME
270946    62656     7
270948    65216     5
270950    705       1
```

세 개의 client 가 각각 접속한 뒤의 화면을 보여주고 있다.

```

Current number of client: 3
PID      PORT    TIME
70946    62656   17
70948    65216   15
70950    705     11
QUIT     [70948]
Client(70948)'s Release
Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT    TIME
70946    62656   27
70950    705     21
QUIT     [70946]
Client(70946)'s Release
Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT    TIME
70950    705     31
QUIT     [70950]
Client(70950)'s Release
Current number of client: 0
PID      PORT    TIME

```

10 초뒤에 client 를 다시 보여주고, 2->1->3 순으로 client 를 종료하였을 때의 결과를 차례대로 보여주고 있다.

<LS>

<client>

```

kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> ls
cli      cli.c  Makefile      srv      srv.c
> ls -l
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 17424 May 13 07:4907:49 cli
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 6151 May 13 07:4807:48 cli.c
-rwxrw-rw- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 162 Apr 17 07:2107:21 Makefile
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 39944 May 13 09:0309:03 srv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 38834 May 13 09:0309:03 srv.c
> ls -al
drwxrwxr-x 3 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 4096 May 13 09:0309:03 ./
drwxr-xr-x 29 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 4096 May 11 13:0713:07 ../
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 4096 May 11 11:1311:13 .vscode/
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 17424 May 13 07:4907:49 cli
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 6151 May 13 07:4807:48 cli.c
-rwxrw-rw- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 162 Apr 17 07:2107:21 Makefile
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 39944 May 13 09:0309:03 srv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 38834 May 13 09:0309:03 srv.c
> ls -a
./      ../      .vscode/  cli      cli.c
Makefile      srv      srv.c
> quit

```

<server>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./srv 20000
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 40672

=====

Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT      TIME
71819    40672     1
NLST     [71819]
NLST -l  [71819]
NLST -al [71819]
Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT      TIME
71819    40672     11
NLST -a  [71819]
QUIT     [71819]
Client(71819)'s Release
```

Ls 명령어를 입력한 client 의 정보를 srv 에서 출력하고, cli 에서 결과를 출력하고 있다.

<DIR>

<client>

```
> ^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> dir
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 0 May 13 07:4307:43 b
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 17424 May 13 07:4907:49 cli
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 6151 May 13 07:4807:48 cli.c
-rwxrw-rw- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 162 Apr 17 07:2107:21 Makefile
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 39944 May 13 08:4008:40 srv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2019202032 kw2019202032 38420 May 13 08:4008:40 srv.c
```

<server>

```
^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./srv 20000
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 59564

=====

Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT    TIME
71001    59564   1
LIST     [71001]
QUIT     [71001]
Client(71001)'s Release
```

Dir 를 통해 파일을 출력한다.

<MKDIR + CD + PWD + RMDIR>

<client1>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> mkdir new_dir1 new_dir2
MKD new_dir1
MKD new_dir2
```

<client2>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
```

두개의 client 에서 접속한다.

<server>


```

kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./srv 20000
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 29907

=====

Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT    TIME
71829    29907    1
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 31955

=====

Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT    TIME
71829    29907    2
71831    31955    1
MKD      [71829]

```

두개의 client 가 접속되었고, 첫번째 client 에서 mkdir 을 통해 new_dir1 new_dir2 를 생성한다.

<client2>

```

> ls
cli      cli.c    Makefile      new_dir1/      new_dir2/
srv      srv.c
> cd new_dir1
"/home/kw2019202032/Assignment2_3/new_dir1" is current directory
> pwd
"/home/kw2019202032/Assignment2_3/new_dir1" is current directory
> cd ..
"/home/kw2019202032/Assignment2_3" is current directory
> rmdir new_dir2 new_dir2
RMD new_dir2
Error : failed to remove 'new_dir2'
> rmdir new_dir1
RMD new_dir1

```

두번째 client 에서 ls 를 통해서 new_dir1, new_dir2 가 만들어졌음을 확인할 수 있고, cd 를 통해 new_dir1 로 이동한 뒤, pwd 를 실행한다. 이후 cd ..를 통해 이전 directory 로 이동하고, rmdir 명령어를 통해 만들어진 2 개의 new_dir1, new_dir2 를 삭제한다.

<server>

```
NLST      [71831]
Current number of client: 2
PID       PORT      TIME
71829     29907     22
71831     31955     21
CWD new_dir1 [71831]
PWD       [71831]
Current number of client: 2
PID       PORT      TIME
71829     29907     32
71831     31955     31
CDUP      [71831]
RMD       [71831]
Current number of client: 2
PID       PORT      TIME
71829     29907     42
71831     31955     41
RMD       [71831]
Current number of client: 2
```

Server 화면을 통해 두번째 client 에서 명령어를 실행했음을 확인할 수 있다.

<client1>

```
> ls
cli  cli.c  Makefile  srv  srv.c
> quit
```

첫번째 client 에서 ls 를 출력하면 new_dir1, new_dir2 가 삭제되었음을 확인할 수 있다.

<server>

```
NLST      [71829]
Current number of client: 2
PID       PORT      TIME
71829     29907     62
71831     31955     61
QUIT      [71829]
Client(71829)'s Release
QUIT      [71831]
Client(71831)'s Release
```

server 화면에서 client 의 접속기록을 확인한다.

<전체 실행화면>

<client1>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> mkdir new_dir1 new_dir2
MKD new_dir1
MKD new_dir2
> ls
cli      cli.c    Makefile      srv      srv.c
> quit
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
```

<client2>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> ls
cli      cli.c    Makefile      new_dir1/  new_dir2/
srv      srv.c
> cd new_dir1
"/home/kw2019202032/Assignment2_3/new_dir1" is current directory
> pwd
"/home/kw2019202032/Assignment2_3/new_dir1" is current directory
> cd ..
"/home/kw2019202032/Assignment2_3" is current directory
> rmdir new_dir2 new_dir2
RMD new_dir2
Error : failed to remove 'new_dir2'
> rmdir new_dir1
RMD new_dir1
> quit
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
```

<server>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./srv 20000
```

```
=====Client info=====
```

```
client IP : 127.0.0.1
```

```
client port : 29907
```

```
=====
```

```
Current number of client: 1
```

PID	PORT	TIME
71829	29907	1

```
=====Client info=====
```

```
client IP : 127.0.0.1
```

```
client port : 31955
```

```
=====
```

```
Current number of client: 2
```

PID	PORT	TIME
71829	29907	2
71831	31955	1

```
MKD [71829]
```

```
Current number of client: 2
```

PID	PORT	TIME
71829	29907	12
71831	31955	11

```
NLST [71831]
```

```
Current number of client: 2
```

PID	PORT	TIME
71829	29907	22
71831	31955	21

```
CWD new_dir1 [71831]
```

```
PWD [71831]
```

```
Current number of client: 2
```

PID	PORT	TIME
71829	29907	32
71831	31955	31

```
CDUP [71831]
```

```
Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT      TIME
71829    29907     22
71831    31955     21
CWD new_dir1 [71831]
PWD      [71831]
Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT      TIME
71829    29907     32
71831    31955     31
CDUP     [71831]
RMD      [71831]
Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT      TIME
71829    29907     42
71831    31955     41
RMD      [71831]
Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT      TIME
71829    29907     52
71831    31955     51
NLST     [71829]
Current number of client: 2
PID      PORT      TIME
71829    29907     62
71831    31955     61
QUIT     [71829]
Client(71829)'s Release
QUIT     [71831]
Client(71831)'s Release
```

<RENAME + DELETE>

<client>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ touch a
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> ls
a      cli      cli.c  Makefile      srv
srv.c
> rename a b
RNFR a
RNT0 b
> ls
b      cli      cli.c  Makefile      srv
srv.c
> delete b
DELE b
> ls
cli      cli.c  Makefile      srv      srv.c
> ^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
```

<server>

```
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./srv 20000
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 132

=====

Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT    TIME
71850    132     1
NLST     [71850]
RNFR     [71850]
NLST     [71850]
Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT    TIME
71850    132     11
DELE     [71850]
NLST     [71850]
QUIT     [71850]
Client(71850)'s Release
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
```

<QUIT>

<server>

```
Client(71853)'s Release
^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./srv 20000
=====Client info=====

client IP : 127.0.0.1

client port : 35537

=====

Current number of client: 1
PID      PORT    TIME
71853    35537   1
QUIT     [71853]
Client(71853)'s Release
^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
```

Client 를 종료하고 server 에서는 해당 process 를 삭제한다.

<client>

```
> ^Ckw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 20000
> quit
kw2019202032@ubuntu:~/Assignment2_3$
```

고찰

해당 과제를 진행하는 과정에서 가장 어려웠던 점은 여러 개의 clients 를 등록하고 관리하는 것과 어떤 clients 가 종료되었을 때, 해당 clients 를 배열에서 삭제하는 것이었다. 이를 해결하기 위해서 child process 들은 구조체 배열을 사용하여 배열에 저장하여 관리하였고, 연결된 socket 이 종료될 때마다 event 를 실행할 수 있도록 해주는 signal(SIGHLD)를 사용하여 어떤 client 가 종료될 때마다 배열에서 삭제하고 process 를 종료하였다. 또한 10 초마다 알람이 오도록 하는 것 또한 어려웠는데, 특히 어떤 client 가 새롭게 연결될 때마다 다시 10 초를 카운팅 해줘야한다는 것을 해결하는데 어려움이 있었다. 이를 해결하기 위해서 alarm(10)을 새로운 client 가 연결될 때마다 다시 등록하였고, 이를 통해 문제없이 실행될 수 있도록 하였다. 이번 과제를 통해 signal 에 대해 자세히 알게되었고, 여러 client 들의 다중 접속을 허용하고 관리하는 방법에 대해 익히게 되었다.

Reference

강의자료만 참고하였습니다.