

```

1 "C:\Program Files\Python310\python.exe" "D:/00000
00000 0000 000/0000 2025/00000 0/00000 0000000 00000
00000 00000/000000/targil_1/
04_keras_mnist_classification.py"
2 2025-05-06 14:51:21.357628: I tensorflow/core/util/
port.cc:153] oneDNN custom operations are on. You may
see slightly different numerical results due to
floating-point round-off errors from different
computation orders. To turn them off, set the
environment variable `TF_ENABLE_ONEDNN_OPTS=0`.
3 2025-05-06 14:51:24.901420: I tensorflow/core/util/
port.cc:153] oneDNN custom operations are on. You may
see slightly different numerical results due to
floating-point round-off errors from different
computation orders. To turn them off, set the
environment variable `TF_ENABLE_ONEDNN_OPTS=0`.
4 37.445728
5
6
7 ===== Training: 1. Without augmentation
=====
8 C:\Users\shlom\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-
packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base_conv.py:
107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`
input_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential
models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the
first layer in the model instead.
9 super().__init__(activity_regularizer=
activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
10 2025-05-06 14:52:07.304654: I tensorflow/core/
platform/cpu_feature_guard.cc:210] This TensorFlow
binary is optimized to use available CPU instructions
in performance-critical operations.
11 To enable the following instructions: SSE3 SSE4.1
SSE4.2 AVX AVX2 AVX512F AVX512_VNNI FMA, in other
operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate
compiler flags.
12 Model: "sequential"
13 |-----|
14 | Layer (type) | Param # | Output Shape
15 |-----|-----|

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16	conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32
17) 320	
18	conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32
19) 9,248	
20	max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 16, 16, 32
21	| ) | 0 |	|
22	| dropout (Dropout)	| (None, 16, 16, 32
23	| ) | 0 |	|
24	| conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	| (None, 16, 16, 64
25	| ) | 18,496 |	|
26	| conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	| (None, 16, 16, 64
27	| ) | 36,928 |	|
28	| max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	| (None, 8, 8, 64
29	| ) | 0 |	|
30	| dropout_1 (Dropout)	| (None, 8, 8, 64
31	| ) | 0 |	|
32	| conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	| (None, 8, 8, 128
33	| ) | 73,856 |	|
34	conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128
35) 147,584	
36	max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128
37) 0	

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38 | dropout_2 (Dropout) | (None, 4, 4, 128
   | | 0 |
39 |-----|
40 | flatten (Flatten) | (None, 2048
   | | 0 |
41 |-----|
42 | dense (Dense) | (None, 512
   | | 1,049,088 |
43 |-----|
44 | dropout_3 (Dropout) | (None, 512
   | | 0 |
45 |-----|
46 | dense_1 (Dense) | (None, 27
   | | 13,851 |
47 |-----|
48 Total params: 1,349,371 (5.15 MB)
49 Trainable params: 1,349,371 (5.15 MB)
50 Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
51 Epoch 1/50
52 64/64 ----- 7s 73ms/step - accuracy: 0
   .1617 - loss: 2.9164 - val_accuracy: 0.6482 -
   val_loss: 1.1210
53 Epoch 2/50
54 64/64 ----- 5s 71ms/step - accuracy: 0
   .6191 - loss: 1.2532 - val_accuracy: 0.7945 -
   val_loss: 0.7997
55 Epoch 3/50
56 64/64 ----- 5s 71ms/step - accuracy: 0
   .7159 - loss: 0.9293 - val_accuracy: 0.8261 -
   val_loss: 0.5986
57 Epoch 4/50
58 64/64 ----- 5s 78ms/step - accuracy: 0
   .7650 - loss: 0.7712 - val_accuracy: 0.8577 -
   val_loss: 0.5188
59 Epoch 5/50
60 64/64 ----- 5s 85ms/step - accuracy: 0
   .7979 - loss: 0.6555 - val_accuracy: 0.8498 -
   val_loss: 0.4824
61 Epoch 6/50

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```
62 64/64 ██████████ 5s 78ms/step - accuracy:
    0.8149 - loss: 0.6199 - val_accuracy: 0.8577 -
    val_loss: 0.4838
63 Epoch 7/50
64 64/64 ██████████ 5s 77ms/step - accuracy:
    0.8549 - loss: 0.4777 - val_accuracy: 0.8814 -
    val_loss: 0.4270
65 Epoch 8/50
66 64/64 ██████████ 5s 72ms/step - accuracy:
    0.8511 - loss: 0.4477 - val_accuracy: 0.8893 -
    val_loss: 0.4302
67 Epoch 9/50
68 64/64 ██████████ 5s 73ms/step - accuracy:
    0.8668 - loss: 0.4228 - val_accuracy: 0.8854 -
    val_loss: 0.4573
69 Epoch 10/50
70 64/64 ██████████ 5s 74ms/step - accuracy:
    0.8728 - loss: 0.3864 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 -
    val_loss: 0.4229
71 Epoch 11/50
72 64/64 ██████████ 5s 73ms/step - accuracy:
    0.8924 - loss: 0.3324 - val_accuracy: 0.8775 -
    val_loss: 0.4469
73 Epoch 12/50
74 64/64 ██████████ 5s 74ms/step - accuracy:
    0.8939 - loss: 0.3141 - val_accuracy: 0.8814 -
    val_loss: 0.5048
75 Epoch 13/50
76 64/64 ██████████ 5s 78ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9018 - loss: 0.2803 - val_accuracy: 0.8814 -
    val_loss: 0.5088
77 Epoch 14/50
78 64/64 ██████████ 5s 79ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9064 - loss: 0.2829 - val_accuracy: 0.8735 -
    val_loss: 0.4524
79 Epoch 15/50
80 64/64 ██████████ 5s 78ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9188 - loss: 0.2529 - val_accuracy: 0.8893 -
    val_loss: 0.4337
81 Epoch 16/50
82 64/64 ██████████ 5s 73ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9200 - loss: 0.2186 - val_accuracy: 0.8933 -
    val_loss: 0.5291
83 Epoch 17/50
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84 64/64 ─────────── 5s 72ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9343 - loss: 0.2056 - val_accuracy: 0.8933 -
    val_loss: 0.4608
85 Epoch 18/50
86 64/64 ─────────── 5s 72ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9220 - loss: 0.2174 - val_accuracy: 0.8933 -
    val_loss: 0.4404
87 Epoch 19/50
88 64/64 ─────────── 5s 74ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9311 - loss: 0.1922 - val_accuracy: 0.8893 -
    val_loss: 0.5229
89 Epoch 20/50
90 64/64 ─────────── 5s 73ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9349 - loss: 0.1814 - val_accuracy: 0.9051 -
    val_loss: 0.4171
91 Epoch 21/50
92 64/64 ─────────── 5s 75ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9420 - loss: 0.1782 - val_accuracy: 0.9130 -
    val_loss: 0.4127
93 Epoch 22/50
94 64/64 ─────────── 5s 75ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9526 - loss: 0.1401 - val_accuracy: 0.9091 -
    val_loss: 0.5958
95 Epoch 23/50
96 64/64 ─────────── 5s 77ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9432 - loss: 0.1653 - val_accuracy: 0.9051 -
    val_loss: 0.4011
97 Epoch 24/50
98 64/64 ─────────── 5s 76ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9495 - loss: 0.1406 - val_accuracy: 0.8893 -
    val_loss: 0.5741
99 Epoch 25/50
100 64/64 ─────────── 5s 79ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9509 - loss: 0.1369 - val_accuracy: 0.8972 -
    val_loss: 0.6121
101 Epoch 26/50
102 64/64 ─────────── 5s 77ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9585 - loss: 0.1316 - val_accuracy: 0.8854 -
    val_loss: 0.5046
103 Epoch 27/50
104 64/64 ─────────── 5s 78ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9619 - loss: 0.1125 - val_accuracy: 0.8933 -
    val_loss: 0.4936
105 Epoch 28/50
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106 64/64 _____ 5s 81ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9538 - loss: 0.1259 - val_accuracy: 0.8775 -
    val_loss: 0.5369
107 Epoch 29/50
108 64/64 _____ 5s 81ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9562 - loss: 0.1360 - val_accuracy: 0.8854 -
    val_loss: 0.6164
109 Epoch 30/50
110 64/64 _____ 5s 75ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9554 - loss: 0.1248 - val_accuracy: 0.8893 -
    val_loss: 0.5156
111 Epoch 31/50
112 64/64 _____ 5s 74ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9673 - loss: 0.1012 - val_accuracy: 0.8735 -
    val_loss: 0.6816
113 Epoch 32/50
114 64/64 _____ 5s 76ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9604 - loss: 0.1141 - val_accuracy: 0.8696 -
    val_loss: 0.6605
115 Epoch 33/50
116 64/64 _____ 5s 77ms/step - accuracy:
    0.9647 - loss: 0.0989 - val_accuracy: 0.8893 -
    val_loss: 0.5783
117 Epoch 33: early stopping
118 Restoring model weights from the end of the best
    epoch: 23.
119 Accuracy on test set: 0.8854
120 16/16 _____ 0s 19ms/step
121 Per-letter accuracy:
122 Letter 0: 0.9167
123 Letter 1: 0.9000
124 Letter 2: 0.9200
125 Letter 3: 0.7826
126 Letter 4: 0.8947
127 Letter 5: 0.7500
128 Letter 6: 0.9375
129 Letter 7: 0.9474
130 Letter 8: 0.8800
131 Letter 9: 0.9375
132 Letter 10: 0.8696
133 Letter 11: 0.8571
134 Letter 12: 0.9474
135 Letter 13: 0.9500
136 Letter 14: 1.0000
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137 Letter 15: 0.9412
138 Letter 16: 0.8667
139 Letter 17: 1.0000
140 Letter 18: 0.9167
141 Letter 19: 0.8182
142 Letter 20: 0.6000
143 Letter 21: 0.9500
144 Letter 22: 0.6471
145 Letter 23: 0.9167
146 Letter 24: 0.9565
147 Letter 25: 0.8750
148 Letter 26: 0.8000
149
150 Average accuracy across all letters: 0.8807
151 16/16 _____ 0s 12ms/step
152 Confusion matrix saved to confusion_matrix.csv
153
154
155 ===== Training: 2. With augmentation =====
156 C:\Users\shlom\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site
    -packages\keras\src\layers\convolutional\base_conv.
    py:107: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`
    input_dim` argument to a layer. When using
    Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)`
    object as the first layer in the model instead.
157     super().__init__(activity_regularizer=
    activity_regularizer, **kwargs)
158 Model: "sequential_1"
159
160 | Layer (type)                | Param # | Output Shape
161 |-----|-----|-----|
162 | conv2d_6 (Conv2D)           | 320      | (None, 32, 32,
    32)
163 |-----|-----|-----|
164 | conv2d_7 (Conv2D)           | 9,248    | (None, 32, 32,
    32)
165 |-----|-----|-----|
166 | max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D) | 0        | (None, 16, 16,
    32)

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167			
168	dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 16, 16,	
169	32)	0	
170	conv2d_8 (Conv2D)	(None, 16, 16,	
171	64)	18,496	
172	| conv2d_9 (Conv2D)	| (None, 16, 16,	
173	64)	36,928 |	
174	| max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)	| (None, 8, 8, 64	
175	)	0 |	
176	| dropout_5 (Dropout)	| (None, 8, 8, 64	
177	)	0 |	
178	| conv2d_10 (Conv2D)	| (None, 8, 8, 128	
179	)	73,856 |	
180	| conv2d_11 (Conv2D)	| (None, 8, 8, 128	
181	)	147,584 |	
182	| max_pooling2d_5 (MaxPooling2D)	| (None, 4, 4, 128	
183	)	0 |	
184	| dropout_6 (Dropout)	| (None, 4, 4, 128	
185)	0	
186	flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 2048	
187)	0	
188	dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 512	
)	1,049,088	


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189 |-----|
190 | dropout_7 (Dropout) | (None, 512
    |                   | 0 |
191 |-----|
192 | dense_3 (Dense) | (None, 27
    |               | 13,851 |
193 |-----|

194 Total params: 1,349,371 (5.15 MB)
195 Trainable params: 1,349,371 (5.15 MB)
196 Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
197 C:\Users\shlom\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site
    -packages\keras\src\trainers\data_adapters\
    py_dataset_adapter.py:121: UserWarning: Your `
    PyDataset` class should call `super().__init__(**
    kwargs)` in its constructor. `**kwargs` can include
    `workers`, `use_multiprocessing`, `max_queue_size
    `. Do not pass these arguments to `fit()`, as they
    will be ignored.
198     self._warn_if_super_not_called()
199 Epoch 1/50
200 63/63 ----- 6s 74ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0352 - loss: 3.2958 - val_accuracy: 0.0198 -
    val_loss: 3.2955
201 Epoch 2/50
202 1/63 ----- 2s 48ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0156 - loss: 3.2955C:\Users\shlom\AppData\Roaming\
    Python\Python310\site-packages\keras\src\trainers\
    epoch_iterator.py:107: UserWarning: Your input ran
    out of data; interrupting training. Make sure that
    your dataset or generator can generate at least `
    steps_per_epoch * epochs` batches. You may need to
    use the `.repeat()` function when building your
    dataset.
203     self._interrupted_warning()
204 63/63 ----- 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0156 - loss: 3.2955 - val_accuracy: 0.0198 -
    val_loss: 3.2955
205 Epoch 3/50
206 63/63 ----- 5s 84ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0426 - loss: 3.2953 - val_accuracy: 0.0474 -
    val_loss: 3.2948

```

```
207 Epoch 4/50
208 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0312 - loss: 3.2968 - val_accuracy: 0.0514 -
    val_loss: 3.2948
209 Epoch 5/50
210 63/63 _____ 6s 88ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0404 - loss: 3.2955 - val_accuracy: 0.0435 -
    val_loss: 3.2942
211 Epoch 6/50
212 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0156 - loss: 3.2994 - val_accuracy: 0.0435 -
    val_loss: 3.2941
213 Epoch 7/50
214 63/63 _____ 5s 86ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0445 - loss: 3.2944 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2933
215 Epoch 8/50
216 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0469 - loss: 3.3002 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2933
217 Epoch 9/50
218 63/63 _____ 5s 81ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0439 - loss: 3.2941 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2927
219 Epoch 10/50
220 63/63 _____ 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0156 - loss: 3.2954 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2928
221 Epoch 11/50
222 63/63 _____ 5s 84ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0430 - loss: 3.2936 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2928
223 Epoch 12/50
224 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0469 - loss: 3.2953 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2927
225 Epoch 13/50
226 63/63 _____ 5s 78ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0436 - loss: 3.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2925
227 Epoch 14/50
228 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0625 - loss: 3.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2925
```

```
229 Epoch 15/50
230 63/63 _____ 5s 80ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0450 - loss: 3.2939 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2919
231 Epoch 16/50
232 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0156 - loss: 3.3012 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2919
233 Epoch 17/50
234 63/63 _____ 5s 84ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0465 - loss: 3.2928 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2915
235 Epoch 18/50
236 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0156 - loss: 3.2936 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2915
237 Epoch 19/50
238 63/63 _____ 5s 86ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0465 - loss: 3.2931 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2917
239 Epoch 20/50
240 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0156 - loss: 3.2950 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2917
241 Epoch 21/50
242 63/63 _____ 5s 85ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0389 - loss: 3.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2913
243 Epoch 22/50
244 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0469 - loss: 3.2907 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2913
245 Epoch 23/50
246 63/63 _____ 5s 79ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0394 - loss: 3.2937 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2911
247 Epoch 24/50
248 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0469 - loss: 3.2962 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2911
249 Epoch 25/50
250 63/63 _____ 6s 90ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0420 - loss: 3.2930 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2910
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```
251 Epoch 26/50
252 63/63 _____ 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0312 - loss: 3.2973 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2910
253 Epoch 27/50
254 63/63 _____ 6s 98ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0441 - loss: 3.2932 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2907
255 Epoch 28/50
256 63/63 _____ 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0312 - loss: 3.2872 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2907
257 Epoch 29/50
258 63/63 _____ 7s 118ms/step - accuracy
    : 0.0395 - loss: 3.2940 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2907
259 Epoch 30/50
260 63/63 _____ 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0781 - loss: 3.2924 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2906
261 Epoch 31/50
262 63/63 _____ 7s 106ms/step - accuracy
    : 0.0396 - loss: 3.2942 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2907
263 Epoch 32/50
264 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0781 - loss: 3.2923 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2907
265 Epoch 33/50
266 63/63 _____ 5s 80ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0494 - loss: 3.2910 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2903
267 Epoch 34/50
268 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0625 - loss: 3.3016 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2903
269 Epoch 35/50
270 63/63 _____ 5s 79ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0415 - loss: 3.2949 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2904
271 Epoch 36/50
272 63/63 _____ 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0469 - loss: 3.2926 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2904
```

```
273 Epoch 37/50
274 63/63 _____ 5s 86ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0441 - loss: 3.2934 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2903
275 Epoch 38/50
276 63/63 _____ 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0156 - loss: 3.3012 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2903
277 Epoch 39/50
278 63/63 _____ 5s 84ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0400 - loss: 3.2945 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2905
279 Epoch 40/50
280 63/63 _____ 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0938 - loss: 3.2883 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2905
281 Epoch 41/50
282 63/63 _____ 5s 85ms/step - accuracy:
    0.0388 - loss: 3.2940 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2901
283 Epoch 42/50
284 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0312 - loss: 3.2954 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2901
285 Epoch 43/50
286 63/63 _____ 6s 101ms/step - accuracy
    : 0.0469 - loss: 3.2926 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2899
287 Epoch 44/50
288 63/63 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0469 - loss: 3.3025 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2899
289 Epoch 45/50
290 63/63 _____ 7s 108ms/step - accuracy
    : 0.0404 - loss: 3.2929 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2899
291 Epoch 46/50
292 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0469 - loss: 3.2896 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2899
293 Epoch 47/50
294 63/63 _____ 7s 106ms/step - accuracy
    : 0.0434 - loss: 3.2940 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2898
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```
295 Epoch 48/50
296 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0625 - loss: 3.2789 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2898
297 Epoch 49/50
298 63/63 _____ 6s 100ms/step - accuracy
    : 0.0432 - loss: 3.2931 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2898
299 Epoch 50/50
300 63/63 _____ 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0
    .0625 - loss: 3.2823 - val_accuracy: 0.0553 -
    val_loss: 3.2898
301 Restoring model weights from the end of the best
    epoch: 49.
302 Accuracy on test set: 0.0455
303
304
305 ===== Results Summary =====
306 Configuration: 1. Without augmentation, Test
    Accuracy: 0.8854
307 Configuration: 2. With augmentation, Test Accuracy:
    0.0455
308
309 Process finished with exit code 0
310
```