

**Guidelines:**

- **Make sure to submit your files to Google Classroom before the deadline,** otherwise, your work won't be considered for grading.
  - **Submit only the java files as separate files (i.e. not as zipped files).**
  - **Create a class for every program named based on the question name then write all the necessary methods and/or the main method**
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**String Recursion:**

Write the class StringRecursion that contains the following static methods.

1. **int countUpper(String str):** counts upper case letters in a string
2. **String stutter(String str):** repeats every character of the string. "hello" → "hheellllloo"
3. **int toNumber(String str):** counts the number of digits in a string
4. **int searchString(String str, char c):** searches for character c in the string str
5. Test your methods in a main method.

**MathRecursion:**

Create a class MathRecursion that contains the following static methods:

1. **public static double power(double x, int n):** calculates the power of  $x^n$ , n can be positive or negative. Test comparing it to Math.pow(double, int)
2. **public static int factorial(int n):** calculates the factorial of n. Throws IllegalArgumentException if n is negative
3. **public static int gcd(int m, int n):** calculates the gcd(m,n).
4. Test your methods in a main method.

**ArrayRecursion:**

Create a class ArrayRecursion that contains the following static methods:

1. **public static int search(Object[] items, Object target):** returns the index of target in the array items. Returns -1 if target is not found in items.
2. **public static int sum(int[] array):** calculates the sum of all values in array of integers.
3. **public static int max(int[] array):** returns the maximum of an array of integers.
4. Test your methods in a main method.

**LinkedListRec:**

In the class LinkedListRec provided with Lesson 7 write the following recursive methods:

1. **public boolean search(E items):** returns true if item exists in the list, false otherwise.
2. **public void insertBefore(E target, E inData):** inserts inData before the first occurrence of target. If the target is not found, then the inData is inserted at the end of the list.

3. **public void remove(int index):** removes the item at the specified index. Throws `IndexOutOfBoundsException` if `n` is invalid, or if the list is empty.
4. Test your methods in a main method.