# Shiming Huang CSCI360 Project 2

#### Report:

Some of the things I've learned from the video was mainly openssI based on linux such as encryption with any of the listed encryption methods as well as decryption of it. Along with how to create text files, copying/sharing or linking a public or private key with 2 directories(folders) and allowing them to encrypt and decrypt messages that are created and then sent to the other. The video also showed how to sign/refine signatures in files. I also learned more and have an indelph understanding of how to use command prompt better since I haven't done that before. Since this video was using linux while I was using windows, I had to learn the equivalent or alternative similar methods that were used that can work on my end. All in all it was a very interesting and fun experience.

## Part 1: listing commands

OpenssI list all commands, including ciphers

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openss1 help
Standard commands
                                                     ciphers
asn1parse
                          ca
                                                                               cms
                          cr12pkcs7
                                                                               dhparam
crl
                                                    dgst
dsa
                          dsaparam
                                                     ec
                                                                               ecparam
                                                                               gendsa
list
enc
                          engine
                                                    errstr
genpkey
                          genrsa
                                                     he lp
                          ocsp
                                                                               pkcs12
                                                    passwd
nseq
pkcs7
                          pkcs8
                                                     pkey
                                                                               pkeyparam
pke yut 1
                          prime
                                                                               rehash
                                                    rand
                                                                               s_client
                          rsa
                                                    rsaut1
req
                          s_time
s_server
                                                     sess_id
                                                                               smime
speed
                          spkac
                                                                               storeut1
                                                    srp
                                                                               x509
                          verify
                                                    version
Message Digest commands (see the 'dgst' command for more details)
blake2b512 blake2s256 gost md4
                          mdc2
                                                     rmd160
md5
                                                                               sha1
sha224
sha3-384
sha512-224
                          sha256
                                                    sha3-224
                                                                               sha3-256
                          sha3-512
sha512-256
                                                                               sha512
                                                    sha384
                                                    shake128
                                                                               shake256
sm3
Cipher commands (see the 'enc'
                                             command for more details)
                          aes-128-ecb
aes-128-cbc
                                                    aes-192-cbc
                                                                               aes-192-ecb
aes-128-cbc
aes-256-cbc
aria-128-cfb1
aria-128-ofb
aria-192-cfb8
aria-256-cbc
aria-256-ctr
                          aes-256-ecb
aria-128-cfb8
                                                    aria-128-cbc
aria-128-ctr
                                                                               aria-128-cfb
aria-128-ecb
                          aria-192-cbc
aria-192-ctr
aria-256-cfb
aria-256-ecb
                                                    aria-192-cfb
aria-192-ecb
aria-256-cfb1
aria-256-ofb
                                                                               aria-192-cfb1
aria-192-ofb
aria-256-cfb8
                                                                               base64
                          bf-cbc
camellia-128-cbc
camellia-256-cbc
                                                     bf-cfb
                                                                               bf-ecb
                                                    camellia-128-ecb
camellia-256-ecb
cast5-cfb
bf-ofb
camellia-192-ecb
                                                                               camellia-192-cbc
                                                                               cast
                          cast5-cbc
                                                                               cast5-ecb
cast-cbc
cast5-ofb
                          des
                                                    des-cbc
                                                                               des-cfb
                                                    des-ede-cbc
des-ede3-cbc
                                                                               des-ede-cfb
des-ede3-cfb
des-ecb
                          des-ede
des-ede-ofb
                          des-ede3
des-ede3-ofb
                                                    des3
                          des-of b
                                                                               desx
                                                    idea-cfb
rc2-40-cbc
rc2-ecb
                                                                               idea-ecb
rc2-64-cbc
rc2-ofb
idea
                          idea-cbc
idea-ofb
                          rc2
                          rc2-cfb
rc2-cbc
rc4
                          rc4-40
                                                                               seed-cbc
                                                    seed
seed-cfb
                          seed-ecb
                                                     seed-of b
                                                                               sm4-cbc
sm4-ofb
sm4-cfb
                          sm4-ctr
                                                     sm4-ecb
```

### Part 2: speed test

Sample of speed on my computer with openssl, there is a lot more but it'll be too much to fit them all in here

```
C:\Users\Shiming\openss1 speed
Doing mdc2 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 2653777 mdc2's in 2.97s
Doing mdc2 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 805521 mdc2's in 3.02s
Doing mdc2 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 53620 mdc2's in 3.02s
Doing mdc2 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 53620 mdc2's in 3.02s
Doing mdc2 for 3s on 18192 size blocks: 53620 mdc2's in 3.02s
Doing mdc2 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 53620 mdc2's in 3.00s
Doing mdc2 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 3373 mdc2's in 2.98s
Doing md4 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 7582843 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md4 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 7389491 md4's in 3.02s
Doing md4 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 4752115 md4's in 3.02s
Doing md4 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1893060 md4's in 2.98s
Doing md4 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 1893060 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md4 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 143554 md4's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 13258613 md5's in 3.00s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 13258613 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 13258613 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1833673 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 1833673 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 132839 md5's in 3.02s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 153839 md5's in 3.02s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 16 size blocks: 152894 mac(md5)'s in 3.02s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 1586899 hmac(md5)'s in 3.02s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 1586899 hmac(md5)'s in 3.02s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 1586899 hmac(md5)'s in 3.02s
Doing shal for 3s on 16 size blocks: 13893982 shal's in 3.00s
Doing shal for 3s on 16 size blocks: 13839782 shal's in 3.00s
Doing shal for 3s on 164 size blocks: 13839782 shal's in 3.00s
Doing shal for 3s on 164 size blocks: 13839782 shal's in 3.00s
Doing shal for 3s on 164 size blocks: 13839782 shal's in 3.00s
Doing shal for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 13839782 shal's in 3.00s
Doing shal for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 13839782 shal's in 3.00s
Doing shal for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 13839782 shal's in 3.00s
```

Speed test comparing rsa and aes. Couldn't specifically pick out just 1024 bits for aes so I had it to print all the aes out.

```
C:\Users\Shiming>openss1 speed rsa1024
Doing 1024 bits private rsa's for 10s: 71268 1024 bits private RSA's in 9.78s
Doing 1024 bits public rsa's for 10s: 1029700 1024 bits public RSA's in 9.78s
```

```
C:\Users\Shiming\openss1 speed aes

Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 43510402 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s

Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 11469021 aes-128 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2893036 aes-128 cbc's in 3.02s

Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 731169 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s

Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 92160 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s

Doing aes-128 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 45777 aes-128 cbc's in 3.00s

Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 16 size blocks: 38146898 aes-192 cbc's in 3.00s

Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 9824258 aes-192 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2519527 aes-192 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 631862 aes-192 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 39662 aes-192 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-192 cbc for 3s on 16384 size blocks: 33498230 aes-256 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 64 size blocks: 8779380 aes-256 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2223147 aes-256 cbc's in 2.98s

Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 558385 aes-256 cbc's in 2.98s

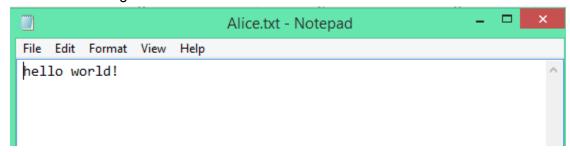
Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 59593 aes-256 cbc's in 3.02s

Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 34913 aes-256 cbc's in 3.02s

Doing aes-256 cbc for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 34913 aes-256 cbc's in 3.02s
```

## Part 3: encryption and decryption

Created a message inside a .txt file

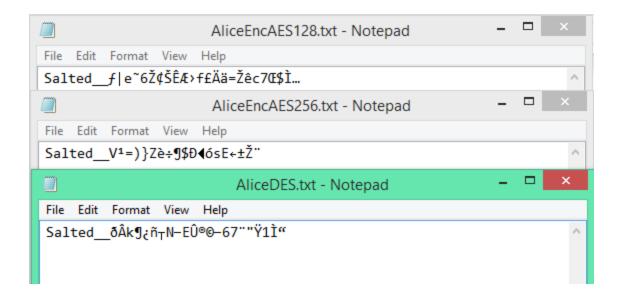


## Encryption using aes-128 cbc, aes-256 ctr and des

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl aes-128-cbc -in Alice.txt -out AliceEncAES128.txt
enter aes-128-cbc encryption password:
Verifying - enter aes-128-cbc encryption password:
*** WARNING: deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.

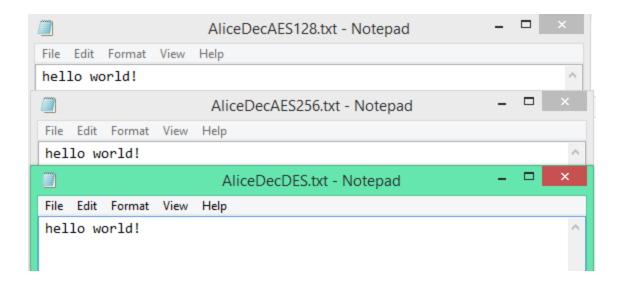
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl aes-256-ctr -in Alice.txt -out AliceEncAES256.txt
enter aes-256-ctr encryption password:
Verifying - enter aes-256-ctr encryption password:
*** WARNING: deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.

C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl des -in Alice.txt -out AliceDES.txt
enter des-cbc encryption password:
Verifying - enter des-cbc encryption password:
*** WARNING: deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.
```



#### Decryption

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openss1 aes-128-cbc -d -in AliceEncAES128.txt
enter aes-128-cbc decryption password:
*** WARNING: deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openss1 aes-256-ctr -d -in AliceEncAES256.txt -out AliceDecAES256.txt
enter aes-256-ctr decryption password:
*** WARNING: deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openss1 des -d -in AliceDES.txt -out AliceDecDES.txt
enter des-cbc decryption password:
*** WARNING: deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.
```



Generating private key(windows) and seeing all of its content such as modulus, 2prime, etc.

```
::\OpenSSL-Win64\bin>openssl rsa -in privatekeyA.pem -text
RSA Private-Key: (2048 bit. 2 primes)
                 ulus:

00:ca:94:9d:2a:ea:a1:8b:13:89:cc:8d:0f:7a:cb:
b0:39:f6:76:6b:f8:67:19:fd:c2:3d:17:10:62:ed:
a9:72:54:8c:65:a4:a2:9b:01:fd:5f:54:c9:00:ca:
01:cc:9a:e8:dd:e6:3c:15:a2:f5:10:a4:6a:f4:5c:
b4:c9:16:93:61:78:b1:9f:31:f7:64:78:97:37:26:
5a:17:c8:05:bc:2f:80:11:15:92:38:54:e6:f6:43:81:
b7:ac:0e:a1:a5:42:43:e5:bc:9d:22:f9:cb:99:23:
48:28:c5:85:4e:05:7c:f5:61:c8:aa:49:b9:61:dc:
fd:6e:01:ec:5f:cd:a8:2d:07:52:d6:54:c3:18:63:
7e:87:cf:29:3d:b4:c3:f2:89:23:4e:70:9c:64:9e:
1d:e2:1e:15:99:c8:d8:69:8d:28:60:93:ab:68:54:
1b:50:c0:9e:28:85:e3:23:3b:48:57:a5:2f:13:7f:
5b:44:39:76:e5:a8:ac:80:0f:99:8f:c5:72:b8:47:
d9:09:97:c0:19:3a:a7:70:88:01:df:e8:02:c6:fc:
6e:87:1d:c2:2e:f8:a7:d0:f3:ec:34:6e:79:a1:dc:
cc:d4:6d:97:b8:51:84:5b:8f:7f:38:7e:04:78:49:58:ab
 modulus:
                    58:ab
publicExponent: 65537 (0x10001)
privateExponent:
00:a2:9d:a9:8c:49:cc:63:57:cb:c5:e7:76:05:9c:
                  00:a2:9d:a9:8c:49:cc:63:57:cb:c5:e7:76:05:9c:
7c:5a:0a:fe:04:ad:e2:15:7b:1d:f0:ec:12:bb:57:
0c:2e:3a:b0:78:e7:2f:a0:3e:78:a5:8d:e9:cc:38:
5c:39:62:20:8b:ff:c5:3b:99:14:1f:c7:dc:13:4c:
57:d3:13:cc:3a:f2:27:a3:22:f8:f4:2d:d9:34:ec:
14:66:02:aa:97:e5:89:68:2d:68:b2:cf:74:02:27:
2c:c7:cb:9a:62:2c:d3:41:fa:10:4e:a1:29:0e:07:
92:e9:0a:d5:b7:52:fa:2d:f0:ba:32:d9:52:16:1b:
bc:50:fe:3d:83:e3:e3:eb:14:a3:d2:88:1c:58:43:
03:a7:d5:09:50:e0:9c:d8:4a:bc:33:94:24:c5:28:
67:0b:25:61:17:ab:b6:e7:ce:1a:8c:01:dc:03:21:
1a:db:42:eb:25:99:56:46:58:17:8f:45:4f:fe:2f:
ca:db:42:eb:25:99:56:46:58:17:8f:45:4f:fe:2f:
ca:db:42:eb:77:4b:c1:1c:01:1f:8d:11:a2:a7:fc:72:
                   83:41:84:77:4b:c1:1c:01:1f:8d:11:a2:a7:fc:72:

5e:72:ea:c2:c7:51:c3:64:f0:22:af:29:dd:fa:f9:

ed:0e:34:3f:f8:ce:df:e3:45:86:af:24:fb:7a:2a:

71:0a:46:9b:62:0f:1a:e0:56:a0:7d:a7:80:38:bb:
                     40:01
prime1:
                  00:fd:41:ec:13:ef:68:e5:7b:51:5d:dd:2c:fb:d3:

e8:13:2b:1b:ea:ff:bd:95:96:6c:7a:41:b4:9d:46:

c8:d1:73:1b:37:12:6a:dc:25:b4:17:c8:9a:e2:c2:

a9:98:ee:c6:1e:3b:70:1e:c2:ed:89:19:f2:a5:82:

93:78:47:75:12:19:94:16:13:10:c6:aa:c6:c1:02:

13:41:98:05:b0:c1:56:2b:83:b5:0c:c6:d1:63:bc:
                   f1:da:6c:d1:47:35:a2:f8:d1:9e:25:b1:57:4c:8c:
2a:f8:f8:a3:52:98:fe:78:9a:9f:91:06:af:7c:93:
40:ed:dd:9a:3b:77:90:39:6b
```

### Part 4: exchanging encrypted data and decrypting it

Generating private key for both folder A and B

## Creating public key

>openssl rsa -in privatekeyA.pem -pubout -out publickeyA.pem >openssl rsa -in privatekeyB.pem -pubout -out publickeyB.pem

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin\A>type publickeyA.pem
----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----
MIIBIJANBgkqhkiG9wØBAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAqbfDSZ9uxooDfTkxxAyY
ISdpoioNAUpjrXYyN1uIuH6P+XGBZi3JxA/exFzHPxpWBxffHH8qxd2vojN/acUa
WYNZaE3PyjZNLnGØQUuUfvBXe2E75t+tYr3QAkTOchprfaUDIjrU23yntyKnUkI5
W8NvC1X01uhiz+fPrKk95ffJ86JHFEjoqI5RdZwEiWj5tmxBqdoeyNyDUU7Uvjtu
3FfAPEv6xHJXhO7UjBsJSLQv2+4QF4gZoQeQeUXFYv+haXrnowyI9NL1hdyCUdL1
1sNbØ+1eFJw5ottGrdcsKFetNBU2tMYGCxmwJ5q+U5Y+SEzo3voUbLQSU75xmwnN
NwIDAQAB
----END PUBLIC KEY----
```

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin\B>type publickeyB.pem
----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY----
MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9wØBAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAy8xmz3n8eKeSbJZcjt7Z
U9/UXU/+IXIrx8mUYHSSTNR1ZtQtuQgcNKmFwcxxLO98x+izxGRYKZpIHwFzDjmm
SrBL67YUWCHOY/z/50p8/t1Unz5Muc/gPhSFn1EncCØmXXo89CwSdJ2EDDsQsj1Q
cBP3eCTLi1EzREkRzOps7bSJ5k6eYLLCr71WjsHbciS7wxC+6vj/v6wAuO9X6PFp
pUqH6NNy3a3afbhvv5mdRvWCULgaELX/FØFbAxMUze537mc4UenMm5mYMYmdOSXF
O+gArJ6Fc/owv/IxItcAOJYEmhCSrQArk48ZbBIDBS1i1F+GZ5zZq1TxuhHqu10/
JwIDAQAB
----END PUBLIC KEY----
```

Linking/sharing public key with each directories(folder) A and B For folder A to make a link to folder B's public key, type in cmd: >mklink publickeyB.pem \openssl-win64\bin\b\publickeyB.pem

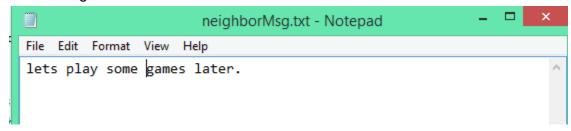
privatekeyA.pem	3/25/2021 8:13 PM	PEM File	2 KB
publickeyA.pem	3/25/2021 8:22 PM	PEM File	1 KB
publickeyB.pem	3/25/2021 9:08 PM	.symlink	0 KB

For folder B to make a link to folder A's public key:type in cmd >mklink publickeyA.pem \openssl-win64\bin\b\publickeyA.pem

privatekeyB.pem	3/25/2021 8:13 PM	PEM File	2 KB
publickeyA.pem	3/25/2021 9:15 PM	.symlink	0 KB
publickeyB.pem	3/25/2021 8:23 PM	PEM File	1 KB

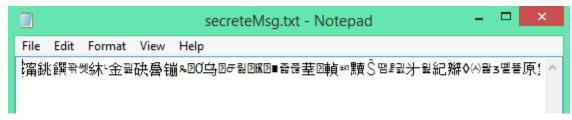
Now creating a message from A which will be encrypted using the public key from B so B can decrypt it.

The message:



### To encrypt:

>openssl rsautl -encrypt -in neighbormsg.txt -out secreteMsg.txt -inkey publickeyB.pem -pubin Result inside the .txt file



### Result in cmd



Since there isn't a "cp" command in windows, I have to get the message by using: >copy \openssl-win64\bin\A\secretemsg.txt getSecreteMsg.txt

```
C:\OpenSSL-Win64\bin\B>copy \openssl-win64\bin\A\secretemsg.txt getSecreteMsg.tx
t
1 file<s> copied.
```

Now I decrypt it using the private key that is related to the public key by using: >openssl rsautl -decrypt -in getsecretemsg.txt -out myNeighborMsg.txt -inkey privatekeyB.pem And now the result is:

