

# BSC-OPS数据平台手册

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## BSC-OPS数据平台手册

- 1 测试环境
2. OS version
3. Tableau Desktop
- 4 Docker 配置信息
  - 4.1 Create CONTAINER
  - 4.2 Configure container
  - 4.3 Hadoop 空间不足
- 5 Hadoop 平台常用命令
- 6 日常监控
  - 6.1 Cluster运行状态
  - 6.2 Namenode 状态
  - 6.3 库文件状态
  - 6.4 Azkaban 状态
- 7 环境配置过程
  - 7.1 Build SSH image
  - 7.2 Install JDK & Hadoop & Hive
  - 7.3 Configure cluster
  - 7.4 配置 workers
  - 7.5 NameNode格式化
  - 7.6 启动HDFS
  - 7.7 Hive 初始化
  - 7.8 hiveservices shell script
  - 7.9 相关软件列表**
- 8 环境迁移流程
  - 8.1 安装Docker & MySQL
  - 8.2 初始化Docker网络环境
  - 8.3 导入镜像
  - 8.4 启动容器及初始化
  - 8.5 修改MySql 连接地址
  - 8.6 初始化Hive 元数据库
  - 8.7 启动 元数据服务和HiveServer2 服务
- 9 Shell Script
  - 9.1 HDFS
  - 9.2 ODS
  - 9.3 DWD
  - 9.4 DWS
    - 9.4.1 DSR
    - 9.4.2 Lead Time
  - 9.5 DWT
    - 9.5.1 DSR
    - 9.5.1 LeadTime
  - 9.6 ADS
  - 9.7 LocalData
- 10 Azkaban
  - 10.1 手工调度过程
  - 10.2 定时调度
  - 10.3 历史记录

# 1 测试环境

IP:10.226.98.58

内存信息

MemTotal: 24522644 kB (24G)

内存	物理CPU	CPU内核	逻辑CPU	/var (/dev/mapper/rootvg-var)	/apps (/dev/mapper/appvg-applv)	
24G	3	6 (2x3)	6	25G	100G ((正在用的))	

## 2. OS version

```
-bash-4.2$ lsb_release -a
```

```
LSB Version: :core-4.1-amd64:core-4.1-noarch:cxx-4.1-amd64:cxx-4.1-noarch:desktop-4.1-amd64:desktop-4.1-noarch:languages-4.1-amd64:languages-4.1-noarch:printing-4.1-amd64:printing-4.1-noarch
```

```
Distributor ID: CentOS
```

```
Description: CentOS Linux release 7.9.2009 (Core)
```

```
Release: 7.9.2009
```

```
Codename: Core
```

```
1 docker-ce-20.10.7
2
3 sudo yum install docker-ce-20.10.7 docker-ce-cli-20.10.7 containerd.io
4
```

## 3. Tableau Desktop

Tableau Desktop is a visual exploration and analysis application, where users connect to data, create dashboards, and publish content to Tableau Server. You have been assigned a license key for Tableau Desktop. Below are resources to get started with Tableau Desktop. Visit [Tableau @BSC](#) for [learning](#), [support](#), and [community](#) resources for Tableau.

<b>Install</b>	Complete these steps to install Tableau Desktop: Please make sure that your laptop is connected to VPNGo to Windows button->All Apps->Microsoft Endpoint Manager ->Software Center or search Software Center in your laptopSearch for tableau (upper right corner) under Application tabSelect Tableau Desktop 2020.2.4 and click Install
<b>Activate</b>	Complete these steps to activate Tableau Desktop: Open <b>Tableau Desktop</b> Select <b>Help &gt; Manage Product Keys</b> and then click <b>Activate</b> **Assigned User:** Jia, Wen <a href="mailto:Wen.Jia@bsci.com">Wen.Jia@bsci.com</a> <b>Assigned Key:</b> TDQU-B21B-95F0-0377-422B <b>Do not share or activate this license on more than one machine.</b>
<b>Learning</b>	The following training resources are available for Tableau Desktop: <a href="#">Online Help</a> · <a href="#">Tableau @BSC</a> · <a href="#">Training Videos</a> · <a href="#">Live Training</a>
<b>Support</b>	You've got questions? We've got answers! Visit <a href="#">Tableau Support</a> for details on how to submit a ticket

## 4 Docker 配置信息

### 4.1 Create CONTAINER

```

1  docker run -itd --net=bsc-br -p 8081:8081 -p 8080:8080 -p 8089:8089 -p
   8443:8443 -p 9870:9870 -p 9868:9868 -p 9864:9864 -p 8088:8088 -p 10000:10000
   --name bsc-ops-01 --hostname hadoop-master -p 10028:22 bsc-ops:3
2
3  docker run -itd --net=bsc-br --name hadoop-slave1 --hostname hadoop-slave1 -p
   10027:22 bsc-ops:3
4  docker run -itd --net=bsc-br --name hadoop-slave2 --hostname hadoop-slave2 -p
   10026:22 bsc-ops:3
5
6  scp -r /opt/module/azkaban/azkaban-exec hadoop-slave1:/opt/module/azkaban/
7  scp -r /opt/module/azkaban/azkaban-exec hadoop-slave2:/opt/module/azkaban/
8

```

### 4.2 Configure container

```

1  #1 删除旧数据
2  cd $HADOOP_HOME/data
3  rm -rf dfs #删除旧数据
4  #2 初始化namenode
5  hdfs namenode -format
6
7  #3 启动所有的节点
8  start-all.sh
9  #4 查看进程
10 jps
11 3108 SecondaryNameNode
12 3752 Jps
13 2699 NameNode
14 3563 NodeManager
15 2847 DataNode
16
17 #5 启动HIVE Service2

```

```
18 | hiveservices.sh start
19 | hiveservices.sh status
```

## 4.3 Hadoop 空间不足

```
1 | 检查总体情况
2 |   hadoop dfsadmin -report
3 | 检查每个目录
4 |   hdfs dfs -du -h /
5 | [root@hadoop-master hadoop]# hdfs dfs -du -h /
6 | 2.4 G   2.4 G   /bsc
7 | 597     597     /system
8 | 1.2 G   6.7 G   /tmp
9 | 0       0       /user
10 | 如果tmp文件过大，可以删除用下面命令：
11 | hdfs dfs -rm -f -r /tmp
12 | hdfs dfs -mkdir /tmp
13 |
14 | 还可以给用户设置空间配额，避免每个用户占用的空间过大
15 |   #设置配额
16 |   hdfs dfsadmin -setSpaceQuota 2G /user/tom
17 |   #清除配额
18 |   hdfs dfsadmin -clrSpaceQuota /user/tom
19 |   #察看配额
20 |   hdfs dfs -count -q -v /user/tom
```

## 5 Hadoop 平台常用命令

### • start-all.sh

启动hadoop 平台的name,data,yarn 节点服务

```
1 | [root@hadoop-master hadoop]# start-all.sh
2 | WARNING: HADOOP_SECURE_DN_USER has been replaced by
   | HDFS_DATANODE_SECURE_USER. Using value of HADOOP_SECURE_DN_USER.
3 | Starting namenodes on [hadoop-master]
4 | Last login: Thu Jul  8 12:48:29 CST 2021 on pts/1
5 | Starting datanodes
6 | Last login: Thu Jul  8 12:49:17 CST 2021 on pts/1
7 | Starting secondary namenodes [hadoop-master]
8 | Last login: Thu Jul  8 12:49:19 CST 2021 on pts/1
9 | Starting resourcemanager
10 | Last login: Thu Jul  8 12:49:22 CST 2021 on pts/1
11 | Starting nodemanagers
12 | Last login: Thu Jul  8 12:49:26 CST 2021 on pts/1
```

### • stop-all.sh

停止namenodes, datanodes, secondary namenodes, resourcemanager, nodemanagers 等节点服务

- **hiveservices.sh start**

启动 Metastore 服务和HiveServer2 服务

- **hiveservices.sh stop**

停止Metastore 服务和HiveServer2 服务

- **hiveservices.sh status**

查看Metastore 服务和HiveServer2 服务状态

```
1 [root@hadoop-master hadoop]# hiveservices.sh start
2 Metastore 服务已启动
3 HiveServer2 服务已启动
```

- **Azkaban 启动与关闭**

启动顺序不能改变：Executor服务---->web服务

- 启动与关闭Executor服务

```
1 #启动并激活Executor 服务
2 cd /opt/module/azkaban/azkaban-exec
3 bin/start-exec.sh
4 #激活
5 curl -G "hadoop-master:12321/executor?action=activate" && echo
6
7 #停止Executor 服务
8 bin/shutdown-exec.sh
```


- 启动与关闭web服务

```
1 cd /opt/module/azkaban/azkaban-web
2 bin/start-web.sh #启动
3 bin/shutdown-web.sh #关闭
```

## 6 日常监控

### 6.1 Cluster运行状态

访问地址：<http://10.226.98.58:8088/>



**About the Cluster**

Logged in as: root

Cluster

About

Nodes

Node Labels

Applications

NEW

NEW SAVING

SUBMITTED

ACCEPTED

RUNNING

FINISHED

FAILED

KILLED

Scheduler

Tools

Cluster Metrics

Apps Submitted	Apps Pending	Apps Running	Apps Completed	Containers Running	Memory Used	Memory Total	Memory Reserved	VCores Used	VCores Total	VCores Reserved
129	0	1	128	2	10 GB	12 GB	0 B	2	8	0

Cluster Nodes Metrics

Active Nodes	Decommissioning Nodes	Decommissioned Nodes	Lost Nodes	Unhealthy Nodes	Rebooted Nodes	Shutdown Nodes
1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Scheduler Metrics

Scheduler Type	Scheduling Resource Type	Minimum Allocation	Maximum Allocation	Maximum Cluster Application Priority
Capacity Scheduler	[memory-mb (unit=Mi), vcores]	<memory:5120, vCores:1>	<memory:12288, vCores:4>	0

Cluster overview

Cluster ID: 1625719769922

ResourceManager state: STARTED

ResourceManager HA state: active

ResourceManager HA zookeeper connection state: Could not find leader elector. Verify both HA and automatic failover are enabled.


ResourceManager RMStateStore: org.apache.hadoop.yarn.server.resourcemanager.recovery.NullRMStateStore

ResourceManager started on: Thu Jul 08 04:49:29 +0000 2021

ResourceManager version: 3.1.4 from 1e877761e8dadd71efff30e592368f7e66a61b by gabota source checksum c3666d34f26916ba3cdf69aef06f5fbb on 2020-07-21T08:10Z

Hadoop version: 3.1.4 from 1e877761e8dadd71efff30e592368f7e66a61b by gabota source checksum 38405c63945c88fd7a6fe391494799b on 2020-07-21T08:05Z

## Applications



Cluster
About
Nodes
Node Labels
Applications
NEW
NEW SAVING
SUBMITTED
ACCEPTED
RUNNING
FINISHED
FAILED
KILLED
Scheduler
Tools

### All Applications

Cluster Metrics									
Apps Submitted	147	Apps Pending	8	Apps Running	1	Apps Completed	138	Containers Running	1
Memory Used	5 GB	Memory Total	12 GB	Memory Reserved	B	VCores Used			

Cluster Nodes Metrics									
Active Nodes	1	Decommissioning Nodes	0	Decommissioned Nodes	0	Lost Nodes	0	Unhealthy Nodes	0

Scheduler Metrics									
Scheduler Type	Capacity Scheduler	Scheduling Resource Type	[memory-mb (unit=Mi), vcores]	Minimum Allocation	<memory:5120, vCores:1>	Maximum Allocation	<memory:12288, vCores:4>	0	

Show	100	entries
------	-----	---------

ID	User	Name	Application Type	Queue	Application Priority	StartTime	LaunchTime	FinishTime	State	FinalStatus	Running Containers	Allocated CPU Vcores	Allocated Memory MB	Reserved CPU Vcores	Reserved Memory MB	% of Queue
application_1625719769922_0147	root	hive.exec.max (Stage-78)	MAPREDUCE	default	0	Thu Jul 8 17:10:32 +0800 2021	N/A	N/A	ACCEPTED	UNDEFINED	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
application_1625719769922_0146	root	hive.exec.max (Stage-62)	MAPREDUCE	default	0	Thu Jul 8 17:10:08 +0800 2021	N/A	N/A	ACCEPTED	UNDEFINED	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
application_1625719769922_0145	root	hive.exec.max (Stage-104)	MAPREDUCE	default	0	Thu Jul 8 17:10:08 +0800 2021	N/A	N/A	ACCEPTED	UNDEFINED	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
application_1625719769922_0144	root	hive.exec.max (Stage-70)	MAPREDUCE	default	0	Thu Jul 8 17:09:11 +0800 2021	N/A	N/A	ACCEPTED	UNDEFINED	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
application_1625719769922_0143	root	hive.exec.max (Stage-73)	MAPREDUCE	default	0	Thu Jul 8 17:08:18 +0800 2021	N/A	N/A	ACCEPTED	UNDEFINED	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
application_1625719769922_0142	root	hive.exec.max (Stage-67)	MAPREDUCE	default	0	Thu Jul 8 17:07:54 +0800 2021	N/A	N/A	ACCEPTED	UNDEFINED	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## 6.2 Namenode 状态

访问地址: <http://10.226.98.58:9870/>

Hadoop	Overview	Datanodes	Datanode Volume Failures	Snapshot	Startup Progress	Utilities
--------	----------	-----------	--------------------------	----------	------------------	-----------

### Overview 'hadoop-master:8020' (active)

Started:	Thu Jul 08 12:49:18 +0800 2021
Version:	3.1.4, r1e877761e8dadd71effef30e592368f7fe66a61b
Compiled:	Tue Jul 21 16:05:00 +0800 2020 by gabota from branch-3.1.4
Cluster ID:	CID-ad0c8bdb-acca-442d-b858-ca73d1feda42
Block Pool ID:	BP-355870301-172.18.0.3-1624007326381

### Summary

Security is off.  
Safemode is off.

20,247 files and directories, 11,208 blocks (11,208 replicated blocks, 0 erasure coded block groups) = 31,455 total filesystem object(s).

Heap Memory used 230.36 MB of 1.02 GB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 5.2 GB.

Non Heap Memory used 78.16 MB of 79.75 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is <unbounded>.

Configured Capacity:	99.95 GB
Configured Remote Capacity:	0 B
DFS Used:	4.03 GB (4.03%)
Non DFS Used:	22.95 GB
DFS Remaining:	72.97 GB (73%)
Block Pool Used:	4.03 GB (4.03%)
DataNodes usages% (Min/Median/Max/stdDev):	4.03% / 4.03% / 4.03% / 0.00%

### Datanodes

## Datanode Information

✓ In service

⬇ Down

🔄 Decommissioning

🗑 Decommissioned

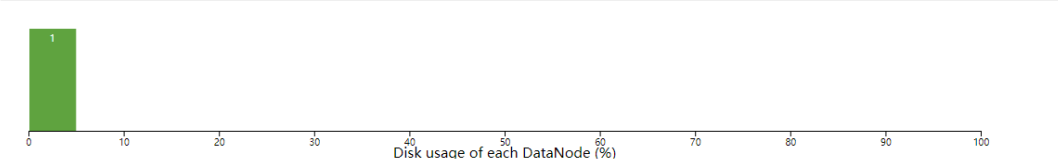
🛑 Decommissioned & dead

🛠 Entering Maintenance

🔧 In Maintenance

🛑 In Maintenance & dead

### Datanode usage histogram



### In operation

Show 25 entries

Search:

Node	Http Address	Last contact	Last Block Report	Capacity	Blocks	Block pool used	Version
✓ hadoop-master9866 (172.18.0.3:9866)	http://hadoop-master:9864	2s	253m	99.95 GB	11248	4.05 GB (4.05%)	3.1.4

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous1Next

## 6.3 库文件状态

地址: [Browsing HDFS](#)

## Browse Directory

/bsc/opsdwGo!

Show 25 entries

Search:

Permission	Owner	Group	Size	Last Modified	Replication	Block Size	Name
drwxr-xr-x	root	supergroup	0 B	Jun 29 17:07	0	0 B	ads
drwxr-xr-x	root	supergroup	0 B	Jun 23 23:04	0	0 B	dwd
drwxr-xr-x	root	supergroup	0 B	Jul 08 15:18	0	0 B	dws
drwxr-xr-x	root	supergroup	0 B	Jul 08 16:12	0	0 B	dwt
drwxr-xr-x	root	supergroup	0 B	Jul 07 12:48	0	0 B	ods
drwxr-xr-x	root	supergroup	0 B	Jul 08 14:10	0	0 B	tmp

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries

Previous1Next

Hadoop, 2020.

## 6.4 Azkaban 状态

访问地址: [Azkaban Web Client](#)

### 历史执行记录







## 7 环境配置过程

环境配置基于Docker + Hadoop + Hive平台

### 7.1 Build SSH image

#### Dockerfile

```
1 FROM centos:7
2 MAINTAINER donnychen(donnych@wicrenet.com)
3
4 RUN yum install -y openssh-server sudo
5 RUN sed -i 's/UsePAM yes/UsePAM no/g' /etc/ssh/sshd_config
6 RUN yum install -y openssh-clients
7
8 RUN echo "root:1qazxsw2" | chpasswd
9 RUN echo "root ALL=(ALL) ALL" >> /etc/sudoers
10 RUN ssh-keygen -t dsa -f /etc/ssh/ssh_host_dsa_key
11 RUN ssh-keygen -t rsa -f /etc/ssh/ssh_host_rsa_key
12
13 RUN mkdir /var/run/sshd
14 EXPOSE 22
15 CMD ["/usr/sbin/sshd", "-D"]
```

Docker build

```
1 docker build -t="bsc-ssh" . #镜像名
```

### 7.2 Install JDK & Hadoop & Hive

#### Dockerfile

```
1 # container
2 docker run -d -p 10023:22 bsc-ssh:latest /usr/sbin/sshd -D
```

Install JDK

```
1 tar -zxvf jdk-8u281-linux-x64.tar.gz -C /opt/module/
2
3 vim /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
4
5 #JAVA_HOME
6 export JAVA_HOME=/opt/module/jdk18
7 export PATH=$PATH:$JAVA_HOME/bin
8
9 source /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
```

## Install Hadoop

```
1 tar -zxvf hadoop-3.1.4.tar.gz -C /opt/module
2 mv hadoop-3.1.4/ hadoop3
3
4 vim /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
5
6 #HADOOP_HOME
7 export HADOOP_HOME=/opt/module/hadoop3
8 export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/bin
9 export PATH=$PATH:$HADOOP_HOME/sbin
10
11 source /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
```

## Install Hive

```
1 tar -zxvf apache-hive-3.1.2-bin.tar.gz -C /opt/module
2 mv apache-hive-3.1.2-bin/ hive3
3
4 vim /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
5
6 #HIVE_HOME
7 export HIVE_HOME=/opt/module/hive3
8 export PATH=$PATH:$HIVE_HOME/bin
9
10 source /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
11
```

## install Sqoop

```
1 tar -zxvf sqoop-1.4.7.tar.gz -C /opt/module
2 mv sqoop-1.4.7/ sqoop
3 vim /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
4 #SQOOP_HOME
5 export SQOOP_HOME=/opt/module/sqoop
6 export PATH=$PATH:$SQOOP_HOME/bin
7
8 source /etc/profile.d/bsc_env.sh
9
10 sqoop list-databases --connect jdbc:mysql://172.23.128.1:3306/ --username
    root --password 1234567
```

## 7.3 Configure cluster

- core-site.xml

```
1 cd /opt/module/hadoop3/etc/hadoop/
2 vim core-site.xml
3
4 <property>
5     <name>fs.defaultFS</name>
6     <value>hdfs://hadoop-master:8020</value>
7 </property>
8 <property>
9     <name>hadoop.tmp.dir</name>
10    <value>/opt/module/hadoop3/data</value>
11 </property>
12 <property>
13    <name>io.file.buffer.size</name>
14    <value>131702</value>
15 </property>
16 <property>
17    <name>hadoop.proxyuser.root.hosts</name>
18    <value>*</value>
19 </property>
20 <property>
21    <name>hadoop.proxyuser.root.groups</name>
22    <value>*</value>
23 </property>
24 <property>
25    <name>io.compression.codecs</name>
26    <value>
27    org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.GzipCodec,
28    org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.DefaultCodec,
29    org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.BZip2Codec,
30    org.apache.hadoop.io.compress.SnappyCodec,
31    com.hadoop.compression.lzo.LzoCodec,
32    com.hadoop.compression.lzo.LzopCodec
33    </value>
34 </property>
35 <property>
36    <name>io.compression.codec.lzo.class</name>
37    <value>com.hadoop.compression.lzo.LzoCodec</value>
38 </property>
```

### hdfs-site.xml

```
1 cd /opt/module/hadoop3/etc/hadoop
2 vim hdfs-site.xml
3 <property>
4    <name>dfs.namenode.http-address</name>
5    <value>hadoop-master:9870</value>
6 </property>
7
8 <property>
9    <name>dfs.namenode.secondary.http-address</name>
10   <value>hadoop-slave2:9868</value>
11 </property>
```

```

12
13 <property>
14 <name>dfs.replication</name>
15 <value>1</value>
16 </property>
17
18 <property>
19 <name>dfs.webhdfs.enabled</name>
20 <value>true</value>
21 </property>
22
23 <property>
24 <name>dfs.client.use.datanode.hostname</name>
25 <value>true</value>
26 <description>whether clients should use datanode hostnames when
27 connecting to datanodes.
28 </description>
29 </property>

```

### yarn-site.xml

```

1 vim yarn-site.xml
2 <property>
3 <name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>
4 <value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>
5 </property>
6
7 <property>
8 <name>yarn.resourcemanager.hostname</name>
9 <value>hadoop-slave1</value>
10 </property>
11
12 <property>
13 <name>yarn.nodemanager.env-whitelist</name>
14 <value>JAVA_HOME,HADOOP_COMMON_HOME,HADOOP_HDFS_HOME,HADOOP_CO
15 NF_DIR,CLASSPATH_PREPEND_DISTCACHE,HADOOP_YARN_HOME,HADOOP_MAPRED_HOME</valu
16 e>
17 </property>
18
19 <property>
20 <name>yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-mb</name>
21 <value>512</value>
22 </property>
23 <property>
24 <name>yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-mb</name>
25 <value>4096</value>
26 </property>
27
28 <property>
29 <name>yarn.nodemanager.resource.memory-mb</name>
30 <value>4096</value>
31 </property>
32
33 <property>
34 <name>yarn.nodemanager.pmem-check-enabled</name>
35 <value>false</value>
36 </property>

```

```

36 </property>
37 <name>yarn.nodemanager.vmem-check-enabled</name>
38 <value>>false</value>
39 </property>

```

内存分配时注意可以分配内存的80%:

```

[root@hadoop-master software]# free -m
              total        used         free       shared    buff/cache   available
Mem:           23947         9140        11014           55         3793        14390
Swap:          10239           213         10026
[root@hadoop-master software]#

```

## mapred-site.xml

```

1 vim mapred-site.xml
2 <property>
3 <name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>
4 <value>yarn</value>
5 </property>
6
7 <property>
8 <name>mapreduce.jobhistory.address</name>
9 <value>hadoop-master:10020</value>
10 </property>
11
12 <property>
13 <name>mapreduce.jobhistory.webapp.address</name>
14 <value>hadoop-master:19888</value>
15 </property>

```

## hive-site.xml

```

1 vim $HIVE_HOME/conf/hive-site.xml
2 <property>
3
4 <name>javax.jdo.option.ConnectionURL</name>
5
6 <value>jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/hive_hdp?characterEncoding=UTF-
8&createDatabaseIfNotExist=true</value>
7
8 <description>JDBC connect string for a JDBC metastore</description>
9
10 </property>
11 bscpsdw?characterEncoding=UTF-8&createDatabaseIfNotExist=true
12
13 <!-- 指定 hiveserver2 连接的 host -->
14 <property>
15 <name>hive.server2.thrift.bind.host</name>
16 <value>hadoop-master</value>
17 </property>
18 <!-- 指定 hiveserver2 连接的端口号 -->
19 <property>
20 <name>hive.server2.thrift.port</name>
21 <value>10000</value>
22 </property>

```

## 7.4 配置 workers

```
1 vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/workers
2 hadoop-master
```

## 7.5 NameNode格式化

```
1 hdfs namenode -format
```

## 7.6 启动HDFS

```
1 vi start-dfs.sh#第二行添加如下4句
2 vi stop-dfs.sh#第二行添加如下4句
3 HDFS_DATANODE_USER=root
4 HADOOP_SECURE_DN_USER=hdfs
5 HDFS_NAMENODE_USER=root
6 HDFS_SECONDARYNAMENODE_USER=root
7
8 vi start-yarn.sh#第二行添加如下3句
9 vi stop-yarn.sh#第二行添加如下3句
10 YARN_RESOURCEMANAGER_USER=root
11 HADOOP_SECURE_DN_USER=yarn
12 YARN_NODEMANAGER_USER=root
13
14 start-dfs.sh
15 [root@hadoop-master ~]# start-dfs.sh
16 WARNING: HADOOP_SECURE_DN_USER has been replaced by
   HDFS_DATANODE_SECURE_USER. Using value of HADOOP_SECURE_DN_USER.
17 Starting namenodes on [hadoop-master]
18 Last login: Wed Apr 14 14:52:31 UTC 2021 from gateway on pts/7
19 Starting datanodes
20 Last login: Wed Apr 14 14:53:04 UTC 2021 on pts/7
21 hadoop-slave1: WARNING: /opt/module/hadoop3/logs does not exist. Creating.
22 hadoop-slave2: WARNING: /opt/module/hadoop3/logs does not exist. Creating.
23 Starting secondary namenodes [hadoop-slave2]
24 Last login: Wed Apr 14 14:53:06 UTC 2021 on pts/7
25 [root@hadoop-master ~]#
26
27 [root@hadoop-slave1 sbin]# start-yarn.sh
28 Starting resourcemanager
29 Last login: Wed Apr 14 14:36:27 UTC 2021 from gateway on pts/7
30 Starting nodemanagers
31 Last login: Wed Apr 14 14:56:49 UTC 2021 on pts/7
32 hadoop-slave1: warning: Permanently added 'hadoop-slave1,172.18.0.2' (RSA)
   to the list of known hosts.
33 hadoop-slave1: Permission denied (publickey,gssapi-keyex,gssapi-with-
   mic,password).
34 [root@hadoop-slave1 sbin]#
35
```

## 7.7 Hive 初始化

```
1 vim $HIVE_HOME/conf/hive-site.xml
2 schematool -initSchema -dbType mysql --verbose
3 jdbc:mysql://172.23.128.1:3306/bscopsdw?characterEncoding=UTF-
  8&createDatabaseIfNotExist=true&useSSL=false
```

## 7.8 hiveservices shell script

```
1 vim $HIVE_HOME/bin/hiveservices.sh
2
3 #!/bin/bash
4 HIVE_LOG_DIR=$HIVE_HOME/logs
5 if [ ! -d $HIVE_LOG_DIR ]
6 then
7 mkdir -p $HIVE_LOG_DIR
8 fi
9 #检查进程是否运行正常，参数 1 为进程名，参数 2 为进程端口
10 function check_process()
11 {
12 pid=$(ps -ef 2>/dev/null | grep -v grep | grep -i $1 | awk '{print
13 $2}')
14 ppid=$(netstat -nlt 2>/dev/null | grep $2 | awk '{print $7}' | cut -
15 d '/' -f 1)
16 echo $pid
17 [[ "$pid" =~ "$ppid" ]] && [ "$ppid" ] && return 0 || return 1
18 }
19 function hive_start()
20 {
21 metapid=$(check_process HiveMetastore 9083)
22 cmd="nohup hive --service metastore >$HIVE_LOG_DIR/metastore.log 2>&1
23 &"
24 [ -z "$metapid" ] && eval $cmd || echo "Metastore 服务已启动"
25 server2pid=$(check_process HiveServer2 10000)
26 cmd="nohup hiveserver2 >$HIVE_LOG_DIR/hiveServer2.log 2>&1 &"
27 [ -z "$server2pid" ] && eval $cmd || echo "HiveServer2 服务已启动"
28 }
29 function hive_stop()
30 {
31 metapid=$(check_process HiveMetastore 9083)
32 [ "$metapid" ] && kill $metapid || echo "Metastore 服务未启动"
33 server2pid=$(check_process HiveServer2 10000)
34 [ "$server2pid" ] && kill $server2pid || echo "HiveServer2 服务未启动"
35 }
36 case $1 in
37 "start")
38     hive_start
39     ;;
40 "stop")
41     hive_stop
42     ;;
43 "restart")
44     hive_stop
45     sleep 2
46     hive_start
47     ;;
```

```

48 "status")
49   check_process HiveMetastore 9083 >/dev/null && echo "Metastore 服务运行
50 正常" || echo "Metastore 服务运行异常"
51   check_process HiveServer2 10000 >/dev/null && echo "HiveServer2 服务运
52 行正常" || echo "HiveServer2 服务运行异常"
53   ;;
54 *)
55   echo Invalid Args!
56   echo 'Usage: '$(basename $0)' start|stop|restart|status'
57   ;;
58 esac

```

**beeline测试连接:**

```

1  chmod 777 $HIVE_HOME/bin/hiveservices.sh
2  hiveservices.sh start
3
4  beeline -u jdbc:hive2://hadoop-master:10000 -n root

```

## 7.9 相关软件列表

存放服务器地址: /opt/software

```

1  [root@hadoop-master software]# pwd
2  /opt/software
3  [root@hadoop-master software]# ll
4  total 1344448
5  -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 312850286 Nov 23 2020 apache-hive-3.1.2-bin.tar.gz
6  -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 62945274 Apr 20 12:57 apache-tez-0.9.2-bin.tar.gz
7  -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 6433 Mar 31 10:10 azkaban-db-3.84.4.tar.gz
8  -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 16175002 Apr 1 09:19 azkaban-exec-server-
3.84.4.tar.gz
9  -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 20239974 Apr 1 09:19 azkaban-web-server-
3.84.4.tar.gz
10 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 348326890 Apr 7 23:10 hadoop-3.1.4.tar.gz
11 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 143722924 Apr 7 22:31 jdk-8u281-linux-x64.tar.gz
12 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1006904 Apr 20 2020 mysql-connector-java-
5.1.49.jar
13 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 224453229 Apr 9 22:45 spark-3.0.0-bin-hadoop3.2.tgz
14 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 156791324 Apr 9 22:45 spark-3.0.0-bin-without-
hadoop.tgz
15 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 17953604 Apr 19 14:00 sqoop-1.4.7.bin__hadoop-
2.6.0.tar.gz
16 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1152112 Apr 19 13:18 sqoop-1.4.7.tar.gz
17 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 18214958 Nov 23 2020 tez-0.10.1-SNAPSHOT-
minimal.tar.gz
18 -rw-r--r--. 1 root root 52846364 Nov 23 2020 tez-0.10.1-SNAPSHOT.tar.gz

```



Apache框架版本	
软件	版本
Hadoop	3.1.4
Hive	3.1.2
Sqoop	1.4.6
Java	1.8
azkaban	3.84.4

## 8 环境迁移流程

### 8.1 安装Docker & MySQL

安装过程请参考官方文档 [Get Started with Docker | Docker](#)

### 8.2 初始化Docker网络环境

```
1 | docker network create --driver bridge bsc-br
```

### 8.3 导入镜像

```
1 | cd '镜像tar文件所在目录'
2 | docker load -i bsc-ops-dw.tar
```

### 8.4 启动容器及初始化

```
1 | docker run -itd --net=bsc-br -p 9870:9870 -p 9868:9868 -p 9864:9864 -p
  | 8088:8088 -p 10000:10000 -p 50070:50070 -p 10024:22 --name bsc-dev --
  | hostname hadoop-master bsc-ops:3
2 |
3 | cd $HADOOP_HOME/data
4 | rm -rf dfs #删除旧数据
5 | hdfs namenode -format #初始化namenode
6 | start-all.sh #启动所有的节点
7 | jps
8 | [root@hadoop-master data]# jps
9 | 3108 SecondaryNameNode
10 | 3752 Jps
11 | 2699 NameNode
12 | 3563 NodeManager
13 | 2847 DataNode
```

### 8.5 修改MySQL 连接地址

```
1 | vim $HIVE_HOME/conf/hive-site.xml
2 | # 修改mysql地址
3 | jdbc:mysql://172.23.128.1:3306/bscopsdw?characterEncoding=UTF-
  | 8&createDatabaseIfNotExist=true&useSSL=false
```

## 8.6 初始化Hive 元数据库

```
1 | schematool -initSchema -dbType mysql --verbose
```

## 8.7 启动 元数据服务和HiveServer2 服务

```
1 | hiveservices.sh start
```

# 9 Shell Script

## 9.1 HDFS

ID	Name	Server Path	Comments
#1	bsc_ops_db_to_hdfs.sh	/bscflow/hdfs/bsc_ops_db_to_hdfs.sh	同步主数据和交易记录

## 9.2 ODS

ID	Name	Server Path	ODS Table	Comments
#1	hdfs_to_ods_master.sh	/bscflow/ods/	exchange_rate,IDD, calendar,location, plant,material,batch,customer,division	同步主数据相关ODS layer
#2	hdfs_to_ods_trans.sh	/bscflow/ods/	so,po, import sto, domatic sto, wo	同步相关业务数据至 ODS layer, depends on:#1

## 9.3 DWD

**Server Path:** /bscflow/dwd/

ID	Name	DWD Table	Comments
#1	ods_to_dwd_master.sh	dwd_dim_plant, dwd_dim_locaiton, dwd_dim_batch, dwd_dim_calendar, dwd_dim_exchange_rate, dwd_dim_division, dwd_dim_customer	sync dimision table
#2	ods_to_dwd_dim_material.sh	dwd_dim_material	sync sku info, depends on #1
#3	ods_to_dwd_import_export_sto.sh	dwd_fact_import_export_sto	depends on #2
#4	ods_to_dwd_import_export_sto_dn.sh	dwd_fact_import_export_dn_detail	depends on #3
#5	ods_to_dwd_fact_import_export_declaration.sh	dwd_fact_import_export_declaration_info	depends on #4
#6	ods_to_dwd_fact_domestic_sto_info.sh	dwd_fact_domestic_sto_info	depends on #2
#7	ods_to_dwd_fact_domestic_sto_dn.sh	dwd_fact_domestic_sto_dn_info	depends on #6
#8	ods_to_dwd_fact_so.sh	dwd_fact_sales_order_info	depends on #2
#9	ods_to_dwd_fact_so_dn.sh	dwd_fact_sales_order_dn_info, dwd_fact_sales_order_dn_detail	depends on #8
#10	ods_to_dwd_fact_sales_order_invoice.sh	dwd_fact_sales_order_invoice	depends on #9
#11	ods_to_dwd_fact_work_order.sh	dwd_fact_work_order	depends on #2
#12	ods_to_dwd_fact_dealer_purchase_quotation.sh	dwd_fact_dealer_purchase_quotation	depends on #2
#13	ods_to_dwd_fact_inventory_movement.sh	dwd_fact_inventory_movement_trans	depends on #2
#14	ods_to_dwd_fact_inventory_onhand.sh	dwd_fact_inventory_onhand	depends on #2
#15	ods_to_dwd_fact_purchase_order.sh	dwd_fact_purchase_order_info	depends on #2

## 9.4 DWS

### 9.4.1 DSR

Server Path: /bscflow/dws/

ID	Name	DWS Table	Comments
#1	dwd_to_dws_dsr_daily_trans.sh	dws_dsr_daily_trans	Depends On: #2, #3
#2	dwd_to_dws_dsr_fulfill_daily_trans.sh	dws_dsr_fulfill_daily_trans	
#3	dwd_to_dws_dsr_ship_daily_trans.sh	dws_dsr_ship_daily_trans	
#4	dwd_to_dws_dsr_dealer_daily_transation.sh	dws_dsr_dealer_daily_transation	

## 9.4.2 Lead Time

ID	Name	DWS Table	Comments
#1	dwd_to_dws_plc_so_sto_wo_daily_trans_d835, dwd_to_dws_plc_so_sto_wo_daily_trans_d838	dws_so_sto_wo_daily_trans	
#2	dwd_to_dws_plc_wo_daily_trans.sh	dws_plc_wo_daily_trans	Depends On <a href="#">1</a>
#3	dwd_to_dws_plc_so_daily_trans.sh	dws_plc_so_daily_trans	Depends On <a href="#">1</a>
#4	dwd_to_dws_plc_import_export_daily_trans.sh	dws_plc_import_export_daily_trans	Depends On <a href="#">1</a>
#5	dwd_to_dws_plc_domestic_sto_daily_trans.sh	dws_plc_domestic_sto_daily_trans	Depends On <a href="#">1</a>
#6	dwd_to_dws_import_export_daily_trans.sh	dws_import_export_daily_trans	Depends on #1,4
#7	dwd_to_dws_product_putaway_leadtime_slc_daily_trans.sh	dws_product_putaway_leadtime_slc_daily_trans	Depends On <a href="#">1</a> #1,2,3,4,5
#8	dwd_to_dws_product_putaway_leadtime_yh_daily_trans.sh	dws_product_putaway_leadtime_yh_daily_trans	Depends On <a href="#">1</a> #1,2,3,4,5
#9	dwd_to_dws_order_proce_custlev3_daily_trans.sh	dws_order_proce_custlev3_daily_trans	
#10	dwd_to_dws_order_proce_division_daily_trans.sh	dws_order_proce_division_daily_trans	
#11	dwd_to_dws_order_proce_tob_daily_trans.sh	dws_order_proce_tob_daily_trans	
#12	dwd_to_dws_plant_delivery_processing_daily_trans.sh	dws_plant_delivery_processing_daily_trans	
#13	dwd_to_dws_t1_plant_trans.sh	dws_t1_plant_daily_transation	Depends on: #3, #4
#14	dwd_to_dws_forwarder_daily_trans.sh	dws_forwarder_daily_trans	Depends on: #3, #4
#15	dwd_to_dws_lifecycle_leadtime_slc_daily_trans.sh	dws_lifecycle_leadtime_SLC_daily_trans	Depends on: #2,#3, #4
#16	dwd_to_dws_lifecycle_leadtime_yh_daily_trans.sh	dws_lifecycle_leadtime_YH_daily_trans	Depends on: #2,#3, #4,#5
#17	dwd_to_dws_sale_order_leadtime_daily_trans.sh	dws_sale_order_leadtime_daily_trans	

## 9.5 DWT

Server Path: /bscflow/dwt

### 9.5.1 DSR

ID	Name	DWT Table	Comments
#1	dws_to_dwt_dsr_dealer_quarter_trans.sh	dwt_dsr_dealer_quarter_trans	

### 9.5.1 LeadTime

ID	Name	DWT Table	Comments
#1	dws_to_dwt_forwarder_topic.sh	dwt_forwarder_topic	
#2	dws_to_dwt_imported_topic.sh	dwt_imported_topic	
#3	dws_to_dwt_order_proce_custlev3_topic.sh	dwt_order_proce_custlev3_topic	
#4	dws_to_dwt_order_proce_division_topic.sh	dwt_order_proce_division_topic	
#5	dws_to_dwt_order_proce_tob_topic.sh	dwt_order_proce_tob_topic	
#6	dws_to_dwt_plant_delivery_processing_topic.sh	dwt_plant_delivery_processing_topic	
#7	dws_to_dwt_plant_topic.sh	dwt_plant_topic	
#8	dws_dwt_product_putaway_leadtime_slc_topic.sh	dwt_product_putaway_leadtime_slc_topic	
#9	dws_to_dwt_product_putaway_leadtime_yh_topic.sh	dwt_product_putaway_leadtime_yh_topic	
#10	dws_to_dwt_sale_order_leadtime_topic.sh	dwt_sale_order_leadtime_topic	
#11	dws_to_dwt_lifecycle_slcyh_summarize_topic.sh	dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_slcyh_summarize_topic	depends on #12, #13
#12	dws_to_dwt_lifecycle_slc_summarize_topic.sh	dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_slc_summarize_topic	depends on #15
#13	dws_to_dwt_lifecycle_yh_summarize_topic.sh	dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_yh_summarize_topic	depends on #14
#14	dws_to_dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_yh_topic.sh	dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_YH_topic	
#15	dws_to_dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_slc_topic.sh	dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_SLC_topic	
#16	dws_to_dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_division_slcyh.sh	dwt_lifecycle_leadtime_division_slcyh_topic	

## 9.6 ADS

Server Path: /bscflow/ads

ID	Name	ADS Table	DWT Table	DWS Table
#1	ads_imported_ratio.sh	ads_imported_ratio		
#2	ads_product_putaway_leadtime_slc_ratio.sh	ads_product_putaway_leadtime_slc_ratio		
#3	ads_product_putaway_leadtime_yh_ratio.sh	ads_product_putaway_leadtime_yh_ratio		
#4	ads_sale_order_leadtime_ratio.sh	ads_sale_order_leadtime_ratio		
#5	ads_lifecycle_leadtime_slcyh_ratio.sh	ads_lifecycle_leadtime_slcyh_ratio		

## 9.7 LocalData

Server Path:/bscflow/ods/load\_local\_data\_to\_ods\_dwd.sh

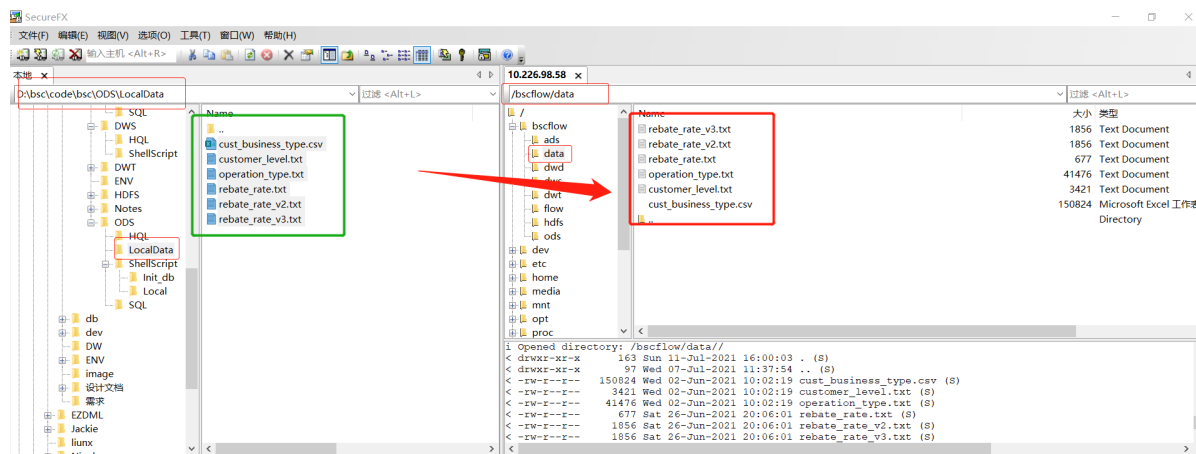
/bscflow/ods/wo\_qr\_local\_to\_ods.sh

/bscflow/dwd/ods\_to\_dwd\_wo\_qr.sh

### Work Oder QR code:

a) Upload data file to server

from bsc\ODS\LocalData to /bscflow/data



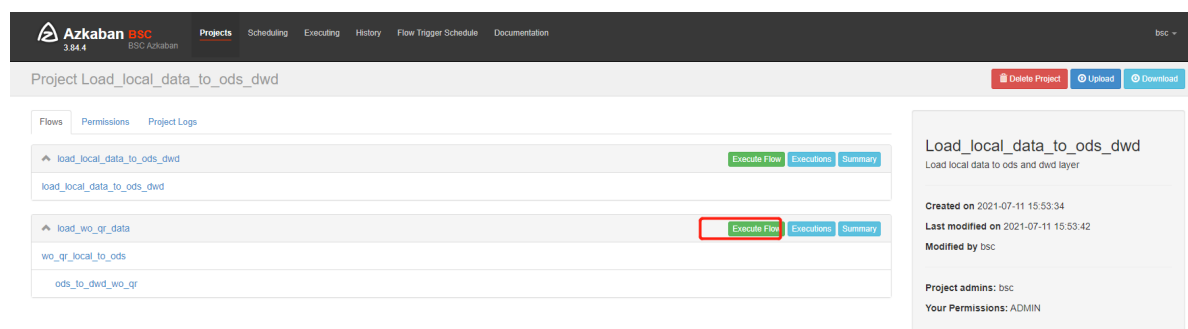
b) 修改文件的编号，使其连续。

i > Project (D:) > bsc > changes > updated-woqr

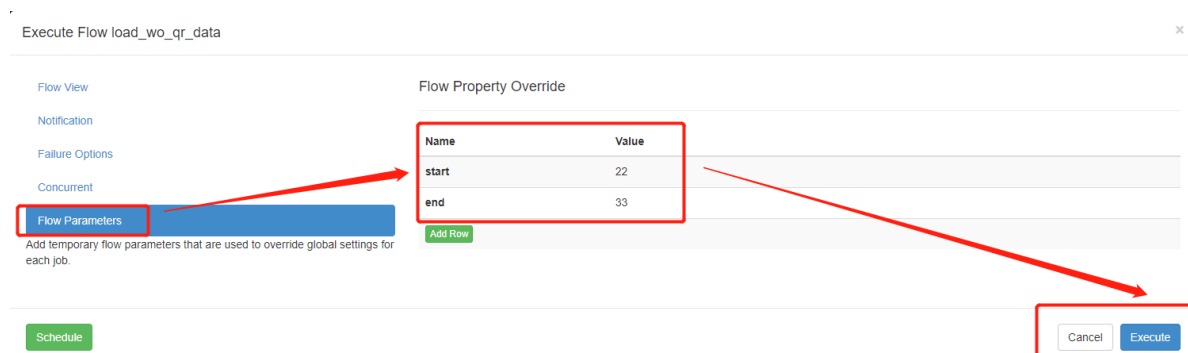
名称	修改日期
qr1.csv	2021/7/6 9:15
qr2.csv	2021/7/6 9:35
qr3.csv	2021/7/6 9:37
qr4.csv	2021/7/6 9:39
qr5.csv	2021/7/6 9:47
qr6.csv	2021/7/6 9:53
qr7.csv	2021/7/6 9:56
qr8.csv	2021/7/6 9:57
qr9.csv	2021/7/6 9:58
qr10.csv	2021/7/6 10:02
qr11.csv	2021/7/6 10:04

c) 执行job

选择 Load wo\_qr\_data flow, 点击Execute Flow



```
1 sh /bscflow/ods/wo_qr_local_to_ods.sh ${start} ${end}
```



d) 设置Flow parameters: start, end

单击Execute

**cust\_level, cust\_type, operation\_type, rebate\_rate:**

```
1 | sh /bscflow/ods/load_local_data_to_ods_dwd.sh ${data_type} ${date_file}
```

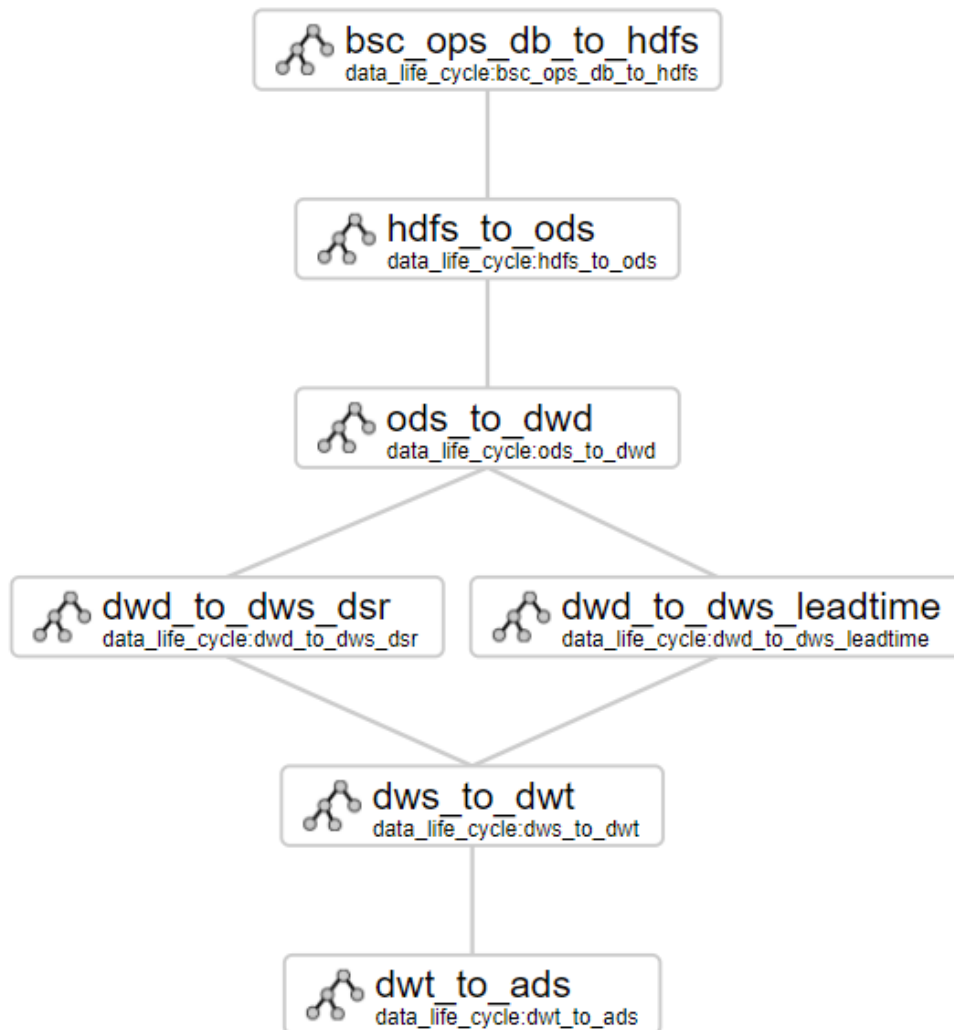
需要设置两个参数:

data\_type: 取值范围cust\_level|cust\_type|operation\_type|rebate\_rate

data\_file: 文件路径 例如: /bscflow/data/customer\_level.txt

## 10 Azkaban

调度流程图如下:



## 10.1 手工调度过程

**Step 1:** Go to [Azkaban Web Client](#)

**Step 2:** 选择对应的Project:

**Projects**

Project name containing...

**Personal**

Group

All

**Data\_Life\_Cycle\_v1**  
Data\_Life\_Cycle  
Last modified on 2021-07-11 17:24:00 by bsc

默认参数 sync\_data=昨天

**Data\_Life\_Cycle\_With\_Parameter\_V1**  
Data\_Life\_Cycle\_With\_Parameter  
Last modified on 2021-07-11 14:46:07 by bsc

参数 sync\_date=yyyy-MM-dd e.g. 2021-07-11  
sync\_year=xxxx e.g 2021

**Load\_local\_data\_to\_ods\_dwd**  
Load local data to ods and dwd layer  
Last modified on 2021-07-11 15:53:42 by bsc

同步Local data to HIVE DW

**Data\_Life\_Cycle\_Child\_Steps**  
Sub steps  
Last modified on 2021-07-11 17:25:09 by bsc

所有的子节点

**Step 3:**根据Job特点设置参数

以参数job为例:

Execute Flow data\_life\_cycle

Flow View

Notification

Failure Options

Concurrent

Flow Parameters

Add temporary flow parameters that are used to override global settings for each job.

**Flow Property Override**

Name	Value
sync_date	2021-07-09
sync_year	2021

Add Row

Schedule

Cancel

Execute

**Step 4:** 点击执行

**Step 5:** Go to Executing

**Azkaban BSC**  
3.84.4

Projects

Scheduling

**Executing**

History

Flow Trigger Schedule

Documentation

bsc

Executing Flows

Currently Running

Recently Finished

\* Click column headers to sort.

#	Execution Id	Executor Id	Flow	Project	User	Proxy	Start Time	End Time	Elapsed	Status	Action
1	10	17	data_life_cycle	Data_Life_Cycle_v1	bsc	[bsc]	2021-07-11 17:24:34	-	8m 59s	Running	Kill

**Step 6:** 点击 Execution Id -> Job List

查看子每个子job 状态



Flow Execution 10 RUNNING

Project Data\_Life\_Cycle\_v1 / Flow data\_life\_cycle / Execution 10

Submit User bsc  
Duration 10m 14s

Start Time 2021-07-11 17:24:34s  
End Time -

Graph Flow Trigger List Job List Flow Log Stats

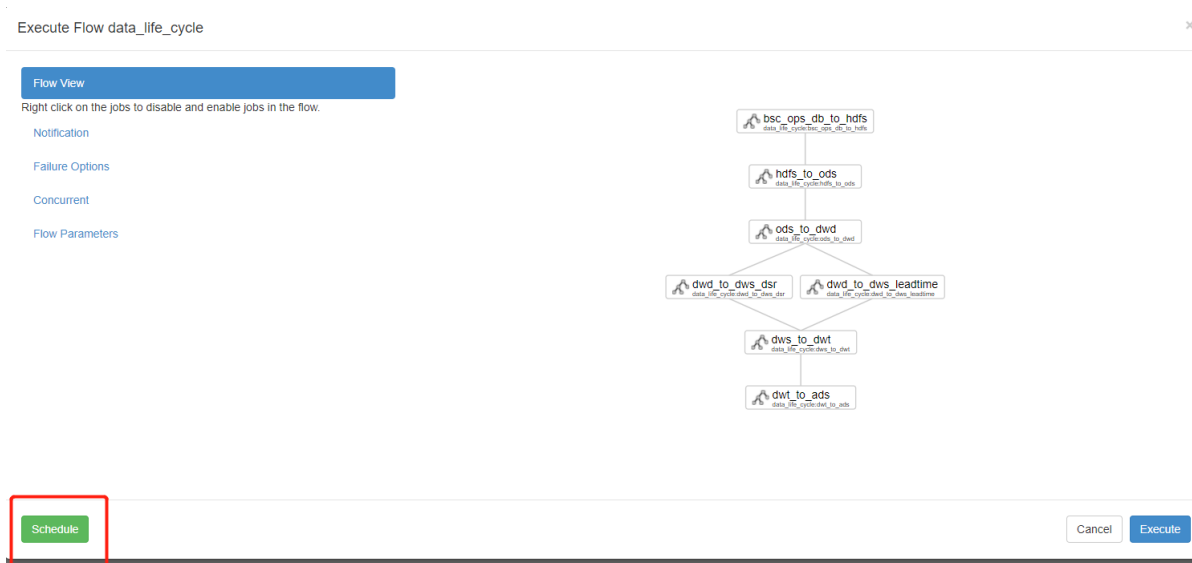
Name	Type	Timeline	Start Time	End Time	Elapsed	Status	Details
dws_to_dwt	flow		-	-	-	Disabled	
dwt_to_ads	flow		-	-	-	Disabled	
bsc_ops_db_to_hdfs	flow		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
hdfs_to_ods	flow		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
ods_to_dwd	flow		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
dwd_to_dws_dsr	flow		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
dwd_to_dws_leadtime	flow		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	-	10m 14s	Running	
order_proce_by_cust_level3	command		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
order_proce_by_item_type	command		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
order_proce_by_division	command		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
sale_order_leadtime	command		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
plant_delivery_processing	command		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
plc_so_domestic_slo_wo_d838	command		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:24:34s	0 sec	Skipped	
plc_so_domestic_slo_wo_d835	command		2021-07-11 17:24:34s	2021-07-11 17:27:50s	3m 15s	Success	Log
plc_sales_order	command		2021-07-11 17:27:50s	2021-07-11 17:28:01s	10 sec	Success	Log
plc_domestic_slo	command		2021-07-11 17:27:50s	2021-07-11 17:28:01s	10 sec	Success	Log
plc_work_order	command		2021-07-11 17:27:50s	-	6m 58s	Running	Log
plc_import_export	command		2021-07-11 17:27:50s	2021-07-11 17:28:01s	11 sec	Success	Log
leadtime_by_t1_plant	command		2021-07-11 17:28:01s	-	6m 47s	Running	Log

## Step 7: 点击 Log

查看Job的执行过程，是否存在异常情况

## 10.2 定时调度

### Step 1: 选择Project->Execute flow



### Step 2: 单击 Schedule

*All schedules are based on the server timezone: Asia/Shanghai.*

Warning: the execution will be skipped if it is scheduled to run during the hour that is lost when DST starts in the Spring. E.g. there is no 2 - 3 AM when PST switches to PDT.

Min	<input type="text" value="*"/>	<b>Special Characters:</b> <div>* any value</div> <div>, value list separators</div> <div>- range of values</div> <div>/ step values</div> <a href="#">Detailed instructions.</a>
Hours	<input type="text" value="*"/>	
Day of Month	<input type="text" value="?"/>	
Month	<input type="text" value="*"/>	
Day of Week	<input type="text" value="*"/>	
Year	<input type="text"/>	
TimeZone	<input type="text" value="UTC"/>	
<input type="text" value="0 * * ? * *"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/>		

Next 10 scheduled executions for this cron expression only:

- 2021-07-11T17:53:00
- 2021-07-11T17:54:00
- 2021-07-11T17:55:00
- 2021-07-11T17:56:00
- 2021-07-11T17:57:00
- 2021-07-11T17:58:00
- 2021-07-11T17:59:00

指定参数:

Field Name	Mandatory	Allowed Values	Allowed Special Characters
Seconds	YES	0-59	, - * /
Minutes	YES	0-59	, - * /
Hours	YES	0-23	, - * /
Day of month	YES	1-31	, - * ? / L W
Month	YES	1-12 or JAN-DEC	, - * /
Day of week	YES	1-7 or SUN-SAT	, - * ? / L #
Year	NO	empty, 1970-2099	, - * /

Demo:

0 0 9 ? \* \*      Fire at 9:00am every day

## 10.3 历史记录

Step 1 : Go to [Job History](#).