



Rust is the Next Python FFI

Shmuel Amar

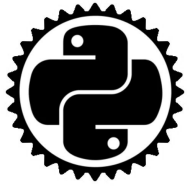


Who?

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Python U Data U Security



Agenda

- Reminder - Python FFI
- Why Rust is Awesome?
- Rust Example
- Comparing Rust to C
- Packaging: Rust Crate -> Python Package in 60 Sec
- Summary



Reminder - Python FFI

Python Foreign Function Interface

What is Python **FFI**?

- Python has C API - `#include <Python.h>`
- Mostly used from C/C++
- Commonly used for:
 - Wrapping existing C/C++ libraries
 - Improving performance

Mission: Random4



xkcd.com/221

```
int getRandomNumber()  
{  
    return 4; // chosen by fair dice roll.  
              // guaranteed to be random.  
}
```

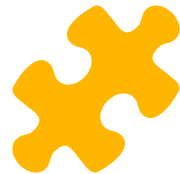
Alt text: RFC 1149.5 specifies 4 as the standard IEEE-vetted random number.

Random4 Python



```
def random4():  
    """get random num"""  
    return 4
```

Random4 C



```
#include <Python.h>

static PyObject* random4(PyObject *self,
PyObject *args) {
    return PyLong_FromLong(4);
}

static PyMethodDef module_methods[] = {
    {"random4", random4, METH_NOARGS,
"get random num"},
    {NULL, NULL, 0, NULL}
};
```

```
static struct PyModuleDef
random4c_definition = {
    PyModuleDef_HEAD_INIT, "random4c",
"random4 module", -1, module_methods
};

PyMODINIT_FUNC PyInit_random4c(void) {
    Py_Initialize();
    return
PyModule_Create(&random4c_definition);
}
```


Why Rust?

Its Fast, Safe & Awesome



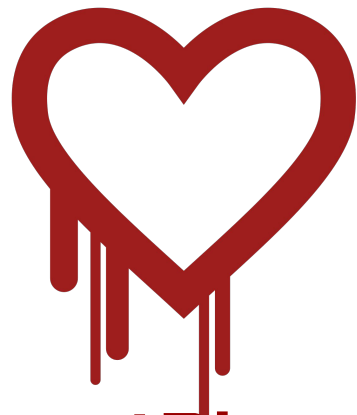
Ferris

Why Rust? its **Fast!**

- A System Programming Language
- C/C++ comparable performance
- Compiles to Machine Code
- Minimal runtime, no garbage collector
- Stack allocations by default

Why Rust? its **Safe!**

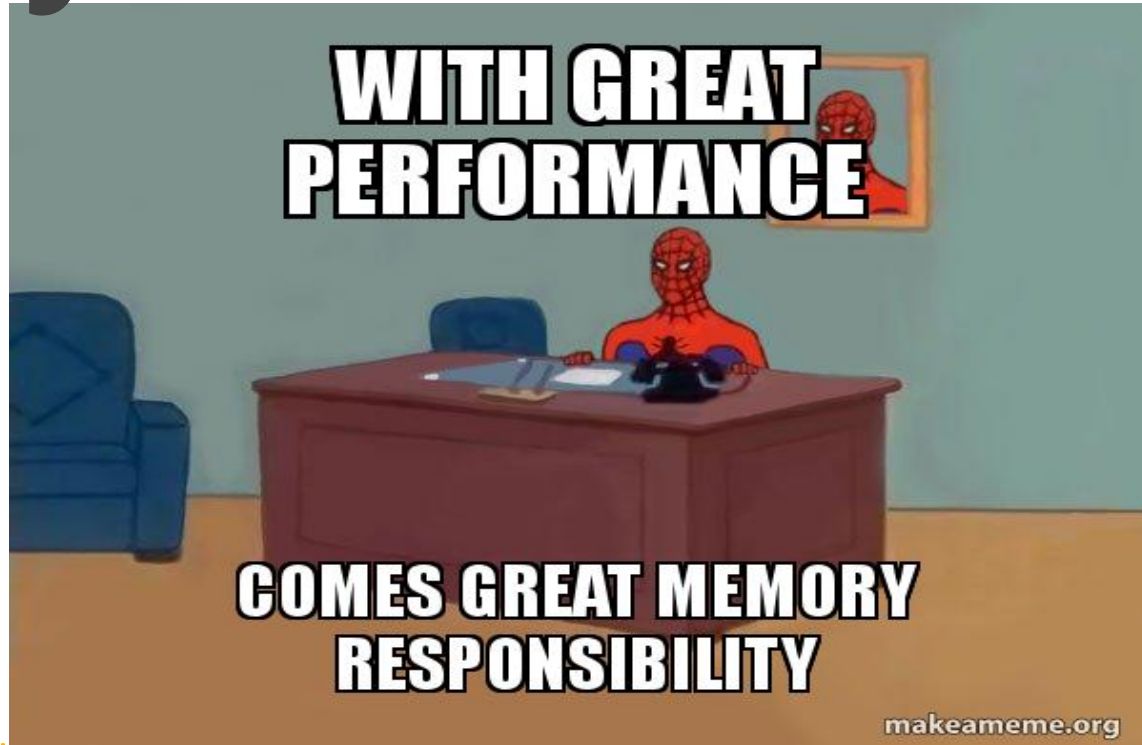
- **Memory Safety**
- No Nulls & Enum Exhaustion
- No Implicit Numbers Casts



HeartBleed

- * nothing is really *safe* in the digital world only *safer*
- * unsafe rust - for raw speed / using native unsafe code

Why Rust? its **Safe!**

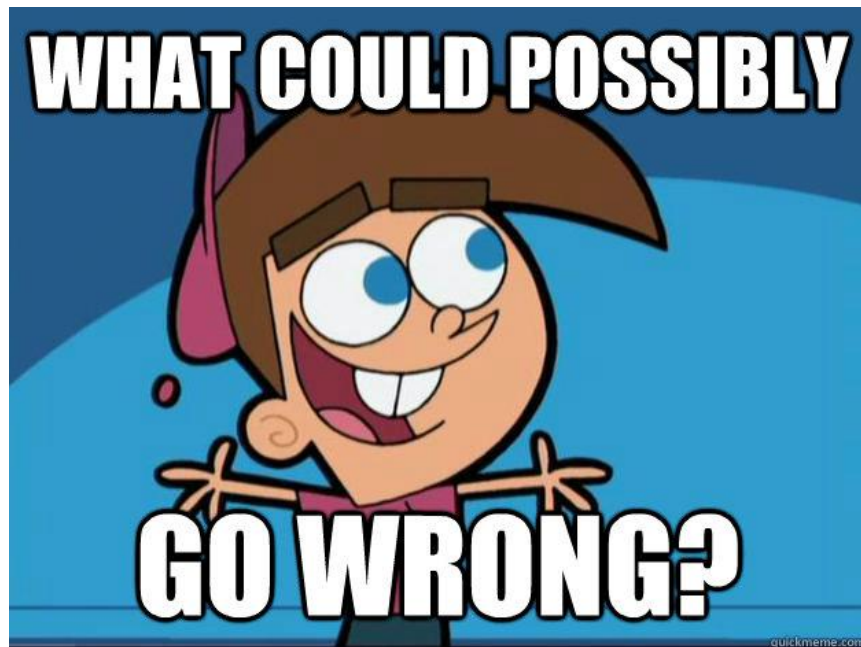


Why Rust? its Safe!

```
char *p;  
p = malloc(12);  
strcpy(p, "hello world");  
printf("%s\n", p);  
free(p);  
p = NULL;
```

Why Rust? its Safe!

```
char *p;  
p = malloc(12);  
strcpy(p, "hello world");  
printf("%s\n", p);  
free(p);  
p = NULL;
```



Why Rust? its Safe!

```
char *p; // 1. uninitialized pointer  
p = malloc(12); // 2. uninitialized memory  
strcpy(p, "hello world"); // 3. buffer overflow  
printf("%s\n", p);  
free(p); // 4. dangling pointer  
// free(p); // 5. double free  
p = NULL;
```

Why Rust? its **Safe!**



Why Rust? its **Safe!**

- Memory Safety
- **No Nulls & Enum Exhaustion**
- No Implicit Numbers Casts



**Null, My Billion
Dollar Mistake -
Tony Hoare**

- * nothing is really *safe* in the digital world only *safer*
- * unsafe rust - for raw speed / using native unsafe code

Why Rust? its Safe!

```
enum Option<T> {  
    Some(T),  
    None,  
}  
  
let name = Option::Some("world");  
match name { // remove one arm is a compilation error  
    Some(s) => println!("hello {}", &s),  
    None => println!("bye"),  
};
```

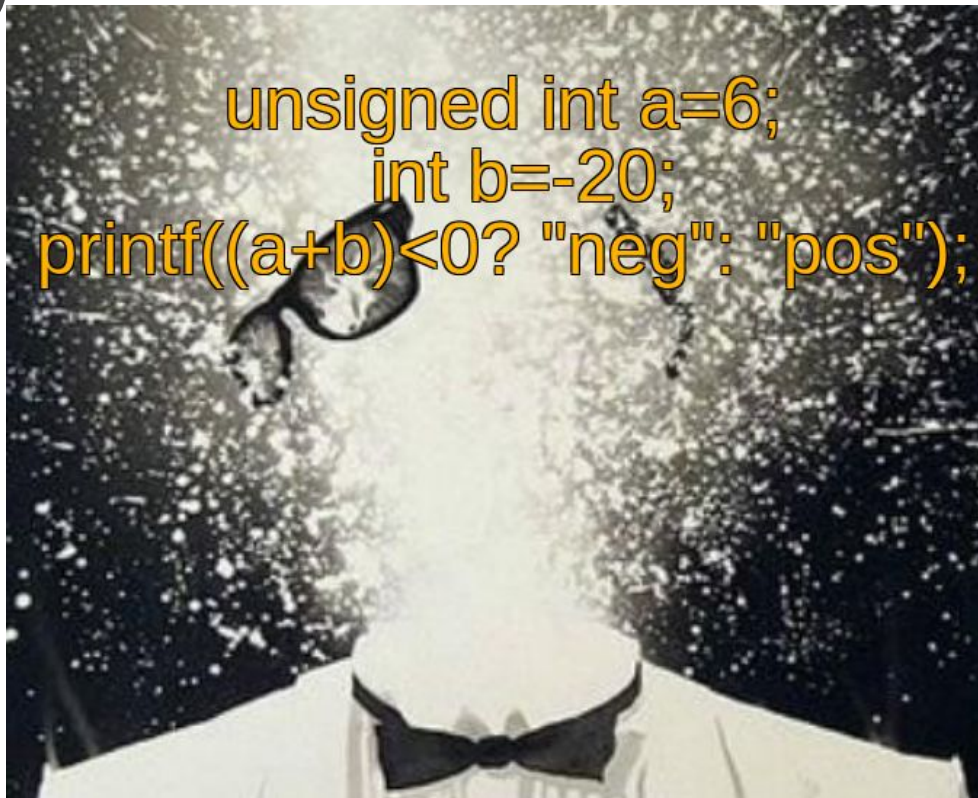
Why Rust? its **Safe!**

- Memory Safety
- No Nulls & Enum Exhaustion
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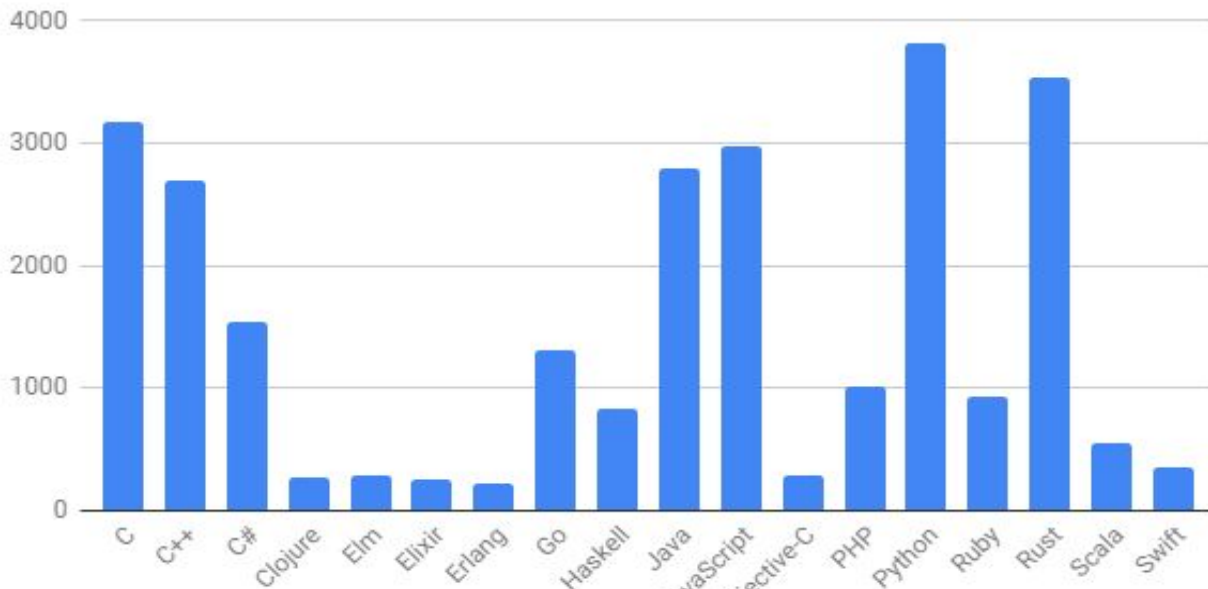
Why Rust? its **Safe!**

```
unsigned int a=6;  
int b=-20;  
printf((a+b)<0? "neg": "pos");
```



Why Rust? its **Awesome!**

What programming languages are you comfortable with?



Rust-users Survey 2018

Why Rust? its **Awesome!**

SO Survey: Rust Most Loved 4th year in a row



2019 Survey

Why Rust? its **Awesome!**

- Open Source - MIT / Apache license
- Type Inference
- Traits - Lightweight OOP
- Cargo - single CLI for Everything
- Functional Programming
 - Variables are immutable by default
 - Functions are first class citizen
 - Anonymous functions

THIS FIBONACCI JOKE IS AS BAD AS
THE LAST TWO YOU HEARD COMBINED

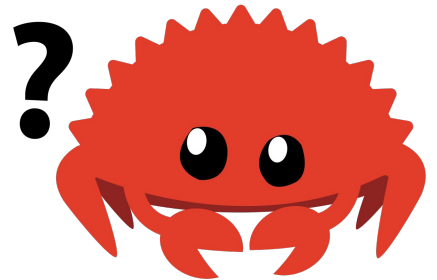
Rust Example

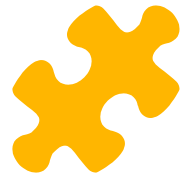
Fibonacci Sequence

Reminder - Fibonacci

$$F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$$

0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55





```
pub struct Fib {  
    a: u64,  
    b: u64,  
}  
impl Fib {  
    pub fn new() -> Fib {  
        Fib { a: 0, b: 1 }  
    }  
}
```

impl Iterator **for** Fib {

type Item = **u64**;

/// get the next number on fib sequence

fn next(&**mut self**) -> Option<**Self**::Item> {

let cur = **self.a**;

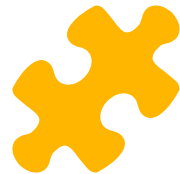
self.a = **self.b**;

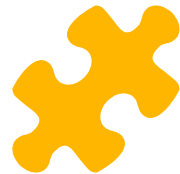
self.b = cur + **self.b**;

Some(cur)

}

}





```
fn main() {  
    println!("The Fibonacci Sequence:");  
    for (i, x) in Fib::new().take(10).enumerate() {  
        println!("{}", i, x);  
    }  
}
```

\$ cargo run --release

The Fibonacci Sequence:

0: 0, 1: 1, 2: 1, 3: 2, 4: 3, 5: 5, 6: 8, 7: 13, 8: 21, 9: 34

THIS FIBONACCI JOKE IS AS BAD AS
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Rust Example

Sum Even Fibonacci Numbers < 4 Million

Fibonacci - Python

```
def fib():  
    a, b = 0, 1  
    while True:  
        yield a  
        a, b = b, a + b
```

Fibonacci - Python

```
from itertools import takewhile
```

```
def sum_fib_even(max_num):  
    seq = takewhile(lambda x: x < max_num, fib())  
    return sum(filter(lambda x: x % 2 == 0, seq))
```

Fibonacci - Rust

```
pub fn sum_fib_even(max_num: u64) -> u64 {  
    let res = Fib::new()  
        .take_while(|x| x < &max_num)  
        .filter(|x| x % 2 == 0)  
        .sum();  
    res  
}
```


Fibonacci - Rust

```
pub fn sum_fib_even(max_num: u64) -> u64 {  
    let (mut a, mut b, mut sum) = (0, 1, 0);  
    let mut tmp;  
    while a < max_num {  
        if a % 2 == 0 { sum += a; }  
        tmp = a;  
        a = b;  
        b += tmp;  
    }  
    sum  
}
```

Rust Crates for Python

- Wrapping Rust as native Python extension
 - **PyO3**
 - Rust-cpython
- Packaging Tools
 - **PyO3-pack**
 - rust-setuptools
 - milksnake



Fibonacci - Rust PyO3

/// sum even fibonacci numbers under `max_num`

#[pyfunction]

```
fn sum_fib(max_num: u64) -> PyResult<u64> {  
    Ok(fibrust::sum_fib_even(max_num))  
}
```

/// fibonacci Python module impl in Rust

#[pymodule]

```
fn fibpyo3(_: Python, m: &PyModule) -> PyResult<()> {  
    m.add_wrapped(wrap_pyfunction!(sum_fib))?  
    Ok(( ))  
}
```

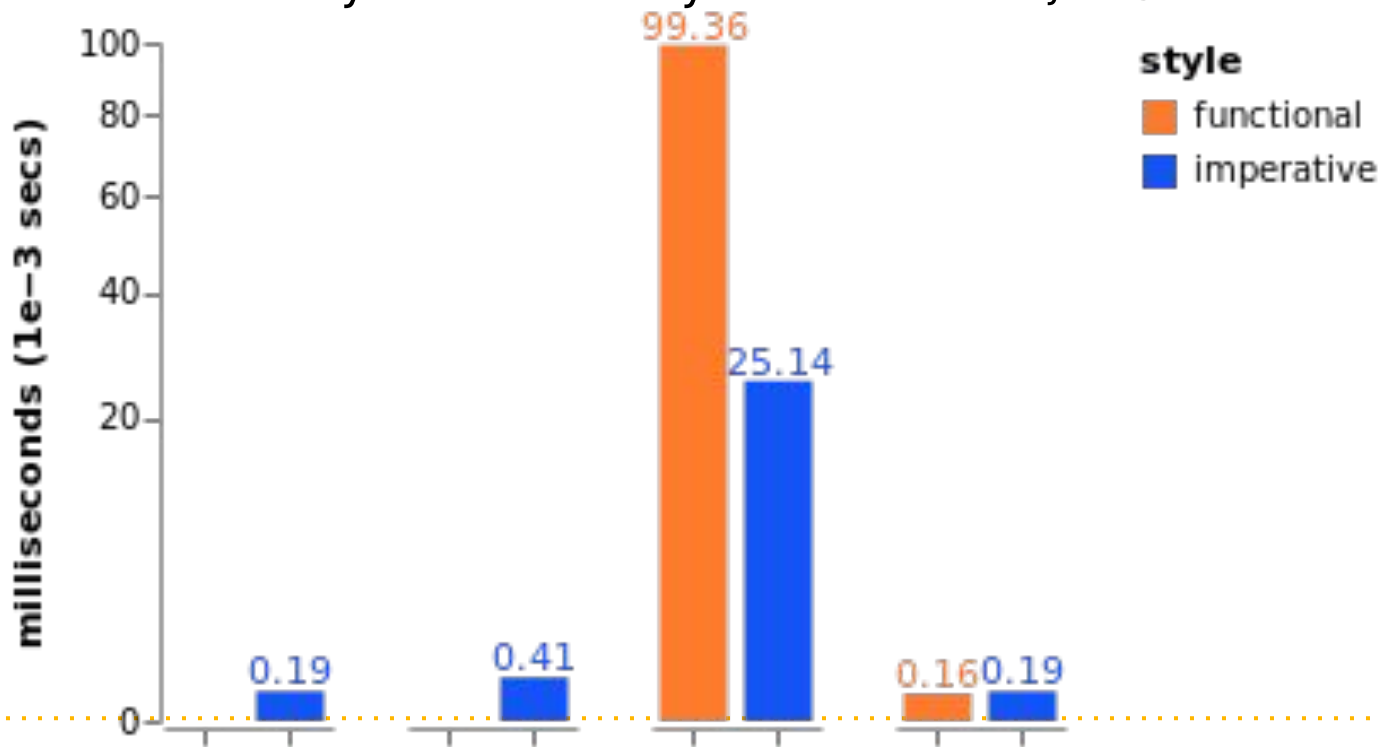
Fibonacci - Benchmarks

- 10k calls to `sum_fib_even(40000000)`
- Called from python, multiple rounds
- Mean time with `pytest-benchmark`

*Talk is cheap, show me the
benchmarks*

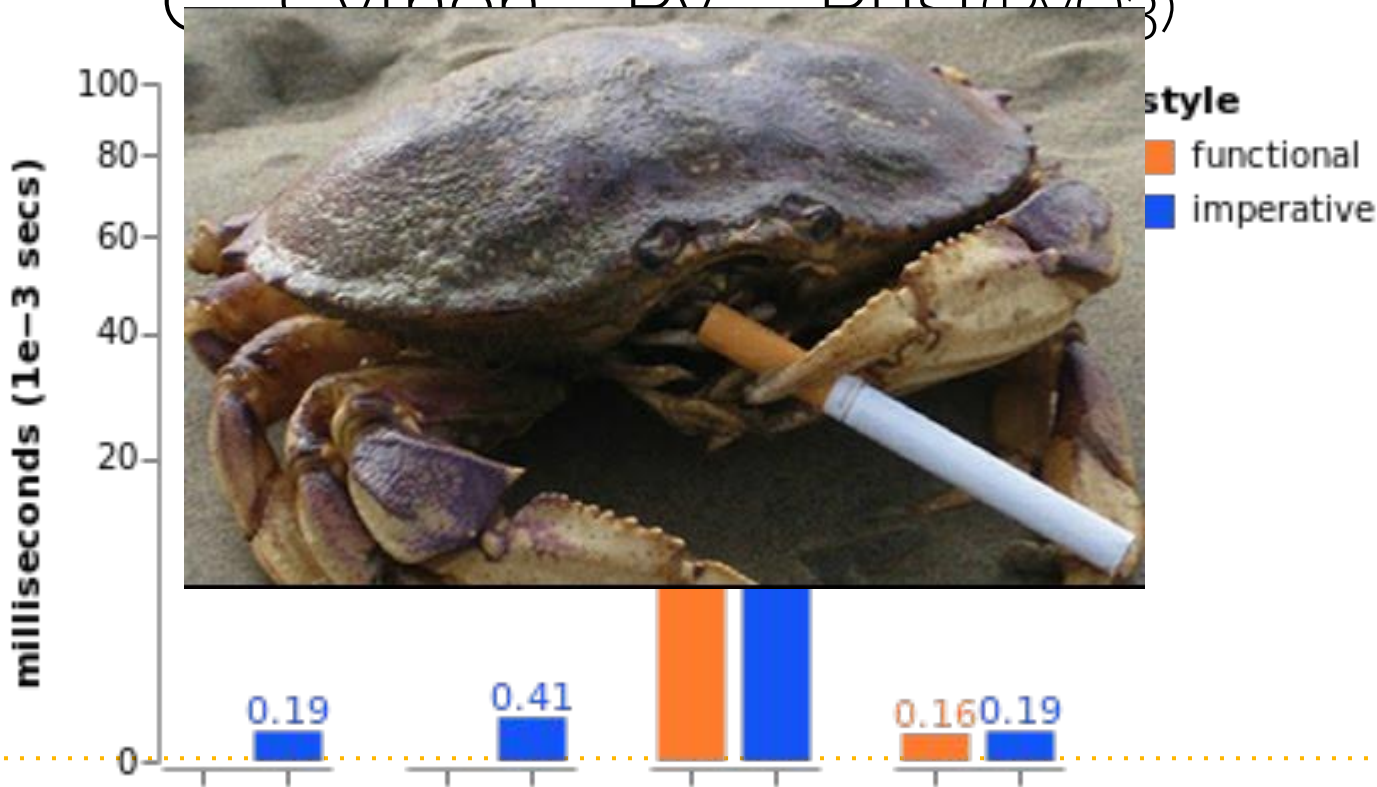
Fibonacci - Benchmarks

C Cython Py Rust(PyO3)



Fibonacci - Benchmarks

C Cython Dv Duct(DvO3)



Build Tools

How to Package Our Rusty Extensions



Packaging Rust **PYO3-pack**

Cargo.toml

[package]

name = "fibpyo3"

version = "0.1.1"

authors = ["shmuelamar"]

edition = "2018"

description = "Fibonacci impl in Rust"

readme = "README.md"

[lib]

name = "fibpyo3"

crate-type = ["cdylib"]

Packaging Rust **PYO3-pack**

```
$ pyo3-pack build -i python3.7
```

```
$ pip install target/wheels/fibpyo3-*.whl
```

```
$ python
```


```
>>> import fibpyo3
```

```
>>> fibpyo3.sum_fib_even(4_000_000)
```

```
4613732
```

\$ pyo3-pack publish

Navigation

 Project description

 Release history

 Download files

Statistics

View statistics for this project via
[Libraries.io](#), or by using [Google BigQuery](#)

Meta

Author: [shmuelamar](#)
<shmulikamar@gmail.com>

Maintainers



[shmuelamar](#)

Project description

Welcome to FibPyO3 Package!

Example Usage

```
import fibpyo3

assert fibpyo3.sum_fib_even(4000000) == 4613732
assert fibpyo3.sum_fib_even_functional(4000000) == 4613732
```

Build New Release

```
pyo3-pack build -i python3.7
```

Install Wheel

```
pip install ./target/wheels/fibpyo3-0.1.0-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl
```

Have Fun!



Summary

Whats Next?

Summary

- C for Python is Unsafe and Tricky
- Rust is Fast, Safe and Awesome
- PyO3 & PyO3-Pack Wraps Rust for Python Easily



Whats **Next?**

- [PyO3](#) & [Rust-CPython](#) Docs
 - Wrapping Classes & Exceptions
 - Calling Python From Rust
- The Rust [Book](#)
- Rust By [Example](#)
- Talk [Materials](#) on GitHub



Thanks!

```
>>> qs = input('Questions?')
```

