関数の直交関係

例題 8-1~8-10 を参考にし、章末問題の[演習 1](1)~(7)を行う.

(計算過程が分かっていれば計算過程の記入はシンプルでよい)

(1)

$$\begin{split} <\sin 3\omega_0 t \ , \sin \omega_0 t>&=\frac{1}{\frac{T}{2}-\left(-\frac{T}{2}\right)}\int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}}\sin \omega_0 t \cdot \sin 2\omega_0 t \ dt \\ =&\frac{1}{T}\int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}}(\cos 3\omega_0 t + \cos \omega_0 t) =\frac{1}{T}\left[\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)\sin 3\omega_0 t\right]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}}+\frac{1}{T}\left[\sin \omega_0 t\right]_0^{\frac{T}{2}}=0+0=0 \end{split}$$

(2)

$$< cos2\omega_0 t \text{ , } cos3\omega_0 t> \\ = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} cos2w_0 t \cdot cos3\omega_0 t \text{ } dt \\ = \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} (cos5\omega_0 t + cos\omega_0) \, dt$$

$$= \frac{1}{T} \left[-\frac{1}{5\omega_0} \sin 5\omega_0 t - \frac{1}{\omega_0} \cos \omega_0 t \right]_0^{\frac{T}{2}} = \frac{1}{T} (0 - 0) = 0$$

(3)

$$<\text{sin}\omega_0 t \text{ ,} \text{cos} 3\omega_0 t> \\ = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \text{sin}\omega_0 t \cdot 3\text{cos}\omega_0 t \text{ d} t \\ = \frac{1}{2T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} (\text{sin} 4\omega_0 t - \text{sin} 2\omega_0 t) \text{ d} t$$

$$\sin 4\omega_0 t$$
, $\sin 2\omega_0 t$ は偶関数より、与式 = 0

(4)

$$<\text{sin}\omega_0 t \text{ ,} \text{cos}\omega_0 t> \\ =\frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \text{sin}\omega_0 t \cdot \text{cos}\omega_0 t \text{ d}t \\ =\frac{1}{2T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \text{sin}2\omega_0 t + \text{sin}(0\cdot t) \, dt$$

$$\sin 2\omega_0 t$$
, $\sin (0 \cdot t)$ は偶関数より、与式 = 0

(5)

$$<1$$
 , $\sin\omega_0 t>=rac{1}{T}\int_{-rac{T}{2}}^{rac{T}{2}}1\cdot\sin\omega_0 t\,dt$ $\sin\omega_0 t$ は偶関数より、与式 $=0$

(6)

$$<1 \text{ , } cos\omega_{0}t> \\ =\frac{1}{T}\int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}}1\cdot sin\omega_{0}t\,dt \\ =\frac{2}{T}\bigg[\frac{1}{\omega_{0}}sin\omega_{0}t\bigg]_{0}^{T} \\ =0-0=0$$

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(7)

$$\begin{split} ||sin\omega_0 t||^2 &= \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} sin\omega_0 t \cdot sin\omega_0 t \ dt = \frac{1}{T} \int_{=\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} sin^2 \, \omega_0 t \, dt = \ \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} \frac{1 - 2 cos 2 \omega_0 t}{2} \, dt \\ &= \frac{1}{2T} \big[t - sin 2 \omega_0 t \big]_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} = \frac{1}{2T} \Big(\frac{T}{2} + \frac{T}{2} - 0 + 0 \Big) = \frac{1}{2T} \cdot T = \frac{1}{2} \\ ||sin\omega_0 t|| &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{split}$$

合成波のグラフ化と実フーリエ級数と係数の計算 例題 8-12~8-14 を参考にし、章末問題の[演習 2]を行う。

[演習 2]

(1)

$$f(t) = \frac{\pi}{2} + 2\sin t + \frac{2}{3}\sin 3t + \frac{2}{5}\sin 5t$$

