

$$V_{CE} = 2V_{CE} = 10V$$

$$V_{CE} = 5.0V$$

$$\beta(\min) = 420$$

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Problem 02 Design a relay module -

The sum of the last 3 digit of my ID =  $4+4+9 = 17$  (odd)

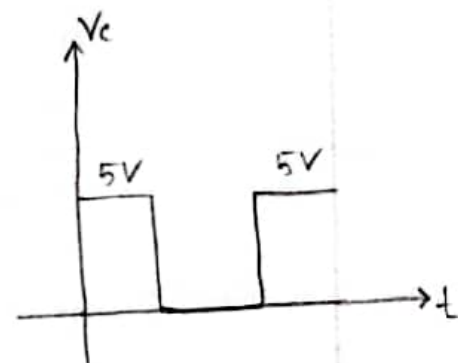
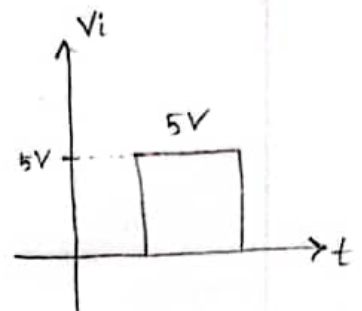
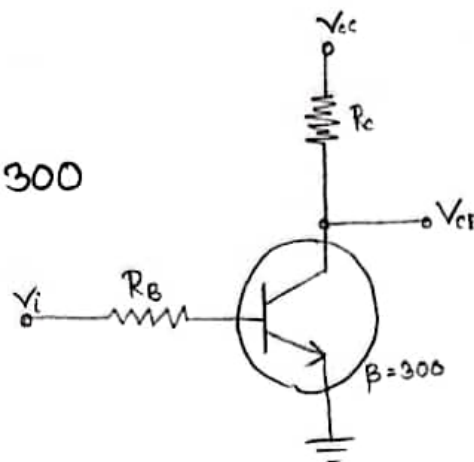
So, My relay module Circuit Voltage = 5V

Model no - SRD-05VDC-SL-C

Here,  $I_{c sat} = 89.3 \text{ mA}$

using BC548 BJT,

for  $89.3 \text{ mA}$  &  $\beta = 300$



$$I_B > \frac{I_{c sat}}{\beta}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_B > \frac{89.3}{300}$$

$$\Rightarrow I_B > 0.2976 \text{ mA}$$

$$\therefore I_B = 0.595 \text{ mA}$$

$$\begin{aligned} R_B &= \frac{V_i - 0.7}{I_B} \\ &= \frac{5 - 0.7}{0.595} \text{ k}\Omega \\ &= 7.226 \text{ k}\Omega \end{aligned}$$

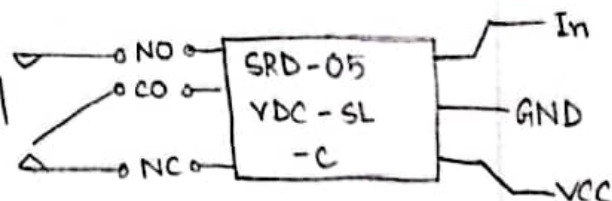
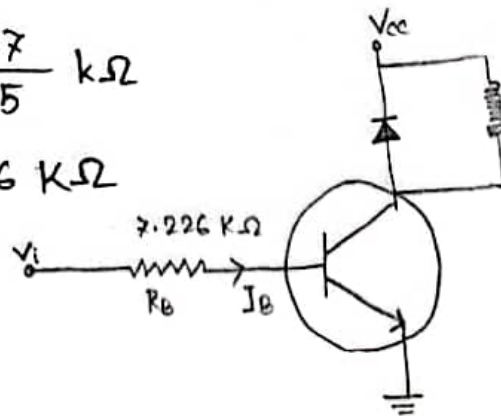


Fig: Relay driven.