

(It is not raining.) find Negation?

let $p \equiv$ It is raining.

$\neg(\neg p) =$ It is not raining.

whenever we define propositions
they are always without connectives.
Connectives = which corresponds to
logical operation.

$$\neg(\neg p) = p \quad \therefore \neg(\neg p) \equiv p.$$

$p \equiv$ It is raining.

the negation of "It is not raining"
is the statement "It is raining".

the Question:- what time is it?

Is it a proposition = ?

$$(x \equiv y+3) = ? \quad x \equiv 2$$

$$2 \equiv -1+3$$

$$y \equiv -1$$

$$2 \equiv 2 \equiv T.$$

① find the negation of

"It is raining".

let $p \equiv$ It is raining.

$\neg p \equiv$ It is not raining.

② find the negation of

not
and
or
implies.

Sheryan.

Hamza
Zai.

Shaib
Alkhat.

- ② find the negation of
"It is not raining"
- let $p =$ It is raining.
 $\neg p =$ It is not raining.
- $\neg(\neg p) =$ It is raining.

Philosophy.
 1850s DLD \Rightarrow Boolean logic.
old DM. \Rightarrow propositional logic.

?

? \times ?

— \times A, B, C, D, S, ...

What time is it?

let $p =$ what time is it? \times

let $p =$?

$\neg p =$?

$\neg(\neg p) =$?

$\sim p =$?

$\neg(p) =$?

why propositional logic?

computers \rightarrow human problems

Hashim

Hamza

Razik.

Muhammad.
Taimoor

Computers \rightarrow human problems.

\Downarrow
Format Structure.

Sets
Matrices
graphs
trees.

Proportion

Represent.

leg.

Problem Solving:-

1). Lectures.

2). Notes.

3). Book.

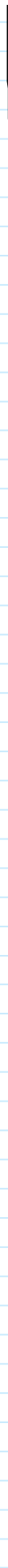
4). Google.

5). Friends.

6). Teacher.

Home. Assignments \rightarrow Lecture 3, 4. this week.

\Rightarrow Ex. p 16-17, 18-19.
1-60.



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