

STRING HANDLING

Exercises:

- 1)

```
char str[20]; int i, c=0;
printf("Enter a string : ");
gets(str);
for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++)
    if(str[i]==' ')
        c++;
printf("Number of spaces : %d", c);
```
- 2)

```
char str[20]; int i, c=0;
printf("Enter a string : ");
gets(str);
for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++)
    if(str[i]>=65 && str[i]<=90)
        c++;
printf("Number of capital letters : %d", c);
```
- 3)

```
char str[20], str2[20]; int i, c=0;
printf("Enter a string : ");
gets(str);
for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++)
    str2[i]=str[i];
str2[i]='\0';
```

```
printf("%s", str2);
```

- 4) `char str[20], str2[20]; int i, j, c=0;`
`printf("Enter a string : ");`
`gets(str);`
`for(i=0; str[i]!='\0'; i++)`
`c++;`
`for(i=c-1, j=0; i>=0; i--, j++)`
`str2[j]=str[i];`
`str2[j]='\0';`
`printf("%s", str2);`
- 5) `char s1[20], s2[20], s3[20]; int i, j, c1=0, c2=0;`
`printf("Enter first string : ");`
`gets(s1);`
`for(i=0; s1[i]!='\0'; i++)`
`c1++;`
`printf("Enter second string : ");`
`gets(s2);`
`for(i=0; s2[i]!='\0'; i++)`
`c2++;`
`for(i=0; i<c1; i++)`
`s3[i]=s1[i];`
`s3[i]='\0';`
`for(i=0; i<c2; i++)`
`s1[i]=s2[i];`
`s1[i]='\0';`
`for(i=0; i<c1; i++)`
`s2[i]=s3[i];`

```
s2[i]='\0';  
printf("First string : %s\n", s1);  
printf("Second string : %s", s2);
```

- 6) `char s[5][10]; int i, j;`
`printf("Enter five words : \n");`
`for(i=0; i<5; i++)`
 `gets(s[i]);`
`printf("\n\n alphabetical form : \n");`
`for(i=65; i<=90; i++)`
 `for(j=0; j<5; j++)`
 `if(toupper(s[j][0])==i)`
 `puts(s[j]);`
- 7) `char s[30]; int i, c;`
`printf("Enter a sentence : ");`
 `gets(s);`
`for(i=0; s[i]!='\0'; i++)`
 `if(s[i]==32)`
 `c++;`
`printf("Total number of words : %d", c+1);`
- 8) `char s[30]; int i, c;`
`printf("Enter a sentence : ");`
 `gets(s);`
`for(i=0; s[i]!='\0'; i++)`
 {
 `if(s[i]==32)`

```

        printf("\n");
    else
        printf("%c", s[i]);
}

```

9) char s[50], lar[15];
 int c=0, len=0, i, j, ind=0, ls;
 printf("Enter a sentence : ");
 gets(s);
 ls=strlen(s);

```

for(i=0; i<ls; i++)
{
    if(s[i]!=' ')
        c++;
    else
    {
        if(c > len)
        {
            len=c;
            ind=i-len;
        }
        c = 0;
    }
}

```

```

if(c>len)
{
    len=c;
    ind=ls-len;
}

```

```

}

j=0;
for(i=ind; i<ind+len; i++)
{
    lar[j]=s[i];
    j++;
}
lar[j]='\0';

printf("Largest word : %s\n", lar);
printf("Length : %d", len);

```

10)

```

char s[50]; int c=0, i, sp=0;
printf("Enter a name : ");
gets(s);

for(i=0; s[i]!='\0'; i++)
    if(s[i]==32)
        c++;

printf("%c.", s[0]);

for(i=1; s[i]!='\0'; i++)
    if(s[i]==32)
    {
        sp++;
        if(sp!=c)
            printf("%c.", s[i+1]);
        else

```

```

        {
            i++;
            break;
        }
    }
    for( ; s[i]!='\0'; i++)
        printf("%c", s[i]);

```

11)

```

char sent[50], ch; int i, j;
printf("Enter a sentence : ");
gets(sent);
printf("Enter character : ");
scanf("%c", &ch);

if(sent[0]==ch)
    for(i=0; sent[i]!='\0'; i++)
    {
        printf("%c", sent[i]);
        if(sent[i]==32)
        {
            i++;
            break;
        }
    }

for(; sent[i]!='\0'; i++)
    if(sent[i-1]==32 && sent[i]==ch)
    {
        for(j=i; sent[j]!=' ' && sent[j]!='\0'; j++)
            printf("%c", sent[j]);
    }

```

```
        printf(" ");  
    }
```

```
12)    char s[50], ch; int i, j;  
        printf("Input a string : ");  
        gets(s);  
  
        for(i=0; s[i]!='\0'; i++)  
        {  
            if(s[i]>=65 && s[i]<=90)  
                printf("%c", s[i]+32);  
            else if(s[i]>=97 && s[i]<=122)  
                printf("%c", s[i]-32);  
            else  
                printf("%c", s[i]);  
        }
```

```
13)    int n; char s[2][5]={"Even", "Odd"};  
        printf("Enter a number : ");  
        scanf("%d", &n);  
        printf("%s", s[n%2]);
```

Aptitude Questions:

1) 5 4

2) Error! Array size missing in 's'

3) Imperial Blue

4) di (Array name itself holds an address, pointing to 0th index.
strlen(s2) returns 5 and hence, it points to the (0+5)th index and
prints rest of the elements from there)

5) 6...5