| **Command** | **Example** |
| --- | --- |
| ping | ping -c 10 MACHINE\_IP on Linux or macOS |
| ping | ping -n 10 MACHINE\_IP on MS Windows |
| traceroute | traceroute MACHINE\_IP on Linux or macOS |
| tracert | tracert MACHINE\_IP on MS Windows |
| telnet | telnet MACHINE\_IP PORT\_NUMBER |
| netcat as client | nc MACHINE\_IP PORT\_NUMBER |
| netcat as server | nc -lvnp PORT\_NUMBER |