## **CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION**

### A. BACKGROUND OF THE ORGANIZATION:

Independent University, Bangladesh (IUB) was established in 1993. It is one of the oldest Private Universities in Bangladesh, currently has more than an estimation of 7,048 undergraduate and graduate students and over 10,455 alumni. This student population is lately predicted to grow at about 10% annually. Since its inception, IUB has shown remarkable outcomes in producing graduates with marketable skills by being sincere, staying disciplined and up to date with the on-going curriculum and progress system.

IUB has five main school distinctions within under its name and they are as follows:

- 1. Business & Entrepreneurship
- 2. Engineering, Technology & Sciences
- 3. Environment and Life Sciences
- 4. Liberal Arts & Social Sciences
- 5. Pharmacy and Public Health.

IUB also provides massive percentage based tuition fee waivers and scholarships for a huge proportion of this students, more than most private universities of the country. This greatly helps the financial guarantors of the students to keep up with the expenses of studies.

Furthermore, IUB is also constantly developing and improving its lab facilities and flourishing on its curriculum according to current corporate world demands, greatly diminishing the outraging gap between academic curriculum and the professional job market.

### **B. BACKGROUND OF THE PROJECT:**

Currently, the student marking monitoring system of IUB students are done completely manually through the means of excel files and previously determined PLOs and COs from

the IEB, UGC and mapped by the respective department of each major. The stakeholders, department or any higher authorities does not have an automated system through which they can visualize the performance data of the students throughout the semesters. So we have to change that to an automated process for everybody's convenience.

### **C. OBJECTIVE OF THE PROJECT:**

The Student Performance Monitoring System (SPMS) that we are going to build will get all student performance data from the respective faculties and departments and vividly summarize and present all the performance data including various sorts of graphs to make it crystal clear for the Stakeholders and all the higher authorities to understand without much effort. The faculties no longer have to create vast excel sheets representing all the marks and CO/PLO achievements of each student manually, instead the faculty will just have input the marks of each student onto the SPMS and it will automatically do all the work for the faculty, making it tons more easier, faster and less hectic for the individuals. As it is all done by computer systems, the process will be instantaneous, unlike a very lengthy process from before, and all the stakeholders that has access to the system will be able to see the data right away without any issues.

### **D. SCOPE OF THE PROJECT:**

As we have done a thorough analysis of the existing marking and evaluation system, and found out that there are several issues within the entire process which can lead to serious amounts waste in time and resources. Our proposed Web Application system known as the Student Performance Monitoring System (SPMS) will eradicate all these unnecessary consumption of resources and throw them to be done automatically at the system backend. The system will include a Relational Database Management System (RDBMS) server to store and edit/update all the performance information of the student in the

enrolled courses. The Web Application will have seamless and intuitive User Panels or Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) to make it easily operable for every stakeholder involved. Each individual user type will be able to observe and download all the student data in the way that is visualized extremely vividly and also that fits most suitable for them to understand. Moreover, all the data will be stored on server protected by high tier cyber security means, and each user type will have access to the specific data that is relevant to only them in order to maintain the best quality privacy for every user or stakeholder.

# **CHAPTER 2: REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS**

### **A. Existing Business System:**

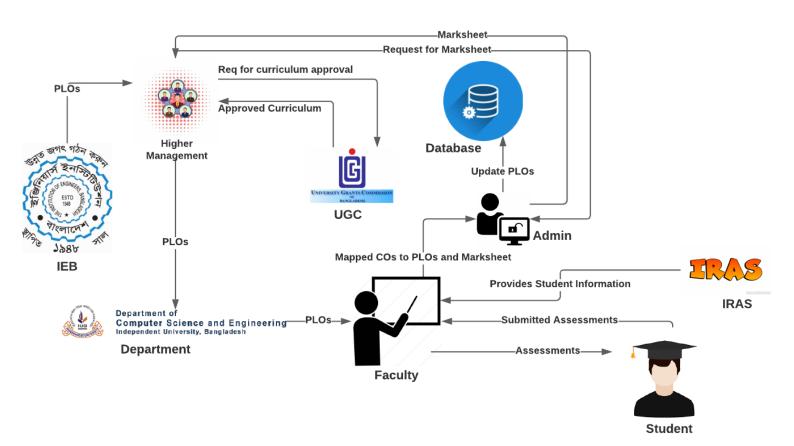


Figure 1Rich Picture (AS\_IS)

# **B. Six Element Analysis of Existing Business:**

| process                     | Human   | Non-<br>computing<br>Hardware   | Computin<br>g<br>Hardware   | Software  | Databas<br>e   | Communica<br>tion<br>& Network  |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|---|
| STUDENT'S<br>ASSESSM<br>ENT | 1.Facult y:  a)Create Question Paper.  a) Takes exam of students in the form of quizzes, midterm and final term by providing question s. b) Create assessment report. c) Send the assessment report to admin  2.Stude nt: a) Answers the question s provided by Faculty. b) submit the answer | Paper: a) Used to prepare hardcopy of question papers that are used to assess students in exams. b) Used to prepare hardcopy assessment report. c) Used to provide hardcopy of answer script to the faculty.  2.Statione ry: a) Used to check hardcopy of answer script provided by students. b) Used to fill | 1.Comput er: a) Used to prepare softcopy of question papers that are used to assess students in exams. b) Used to prepare softcopy assessme nt report. c) Used to prepare softcopy of answer script to the faculty. d) Used to store all softcopy of questions, answer scripts and assessme nt reports. | 1.Micros oft Word: a) Used to prepare softcopy of question papers that are used to assess students in exams. b) Used to prepare softcopy of answer script to faculty.  2.Micros oft Excel: a) Used to prepare softcopy assessment report.  3.Gmail: a) Used to send | 1.Googl e Drive: a) Used to store and backup all softcopy of question s, answer scripts and assessm ent reports on the internet. | 1.ISP: a) Provides Internet service so that the use of Gmail, Google Drive and Dropbox is possible. |

| paper to the faculty.  3.Admin:  a) Receives and stores assessment report of students provided by Faculty. b) Store the marks of the student in the Databas e. | answer scripts that are to be provided to faculty.  3.Store Room: a) Used to store all hardcopy of questions, answer scripts and assessme nt reports. | a) Used to print the questions on to paper. b) Used to print the assessme nt report. c) Used to print the answer script. | softcopy of question s, answer scripts and assessm ent reports to designat ed personne l. |  |  |
|--|---|--|---|--|--|
|--|---|--|---|--|--|

| Proces<br>s                              | Human  | Non-<br>computing<br>Hardware   | Computi<br>ng<br>Hardwar<br>e  | software   | Database  | Communi<br>cation &<br>Network  |
|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| Curric<br>ulum<br>Appro<br>val by<br>UGC | 1.Higher Manageme nt: a) Forms a committee of faculty to prepare a curriculum in accordance to the guideline provided by UGC. b) Receives proposed curriculum provided by the designated faculty committee. c) Requests UGC for approval of curriculum. d. Receives approval or necessary correction details from UGC. e) Sends confirmation of approved/c orrecte d curriculum to | 1.Paper: a) Used to prepare hardcopy of faculty committee details, UGC guidelines, proposed/ corrected curriculum, approved curriculum. 2.Statione ry: a) Used for handwritte n mind mapping in regards to faculty committee details, proposed/ correct ed curriculum, approved curriculum, approved curriculum, approved curriculum. 3.Store Room: a) Used to store hardcopy of approved curriculum. | 1.Computer: a)Used to receive, store and analyze UGC guidelin es. b) Used to prepare and store softcopy of faculty committ ee details, propose d/ correcte d curriculu m, and approve d curriculu m. 2.Printe r: a) Used to print hardcop y of faculty committ ee details, UGC | 1.PDF Reader: a) Used to view and store the softcopy of received guidelines from UGC, faculty committee details, proposed/co rrected curriculum and approved curriculum in PDF format. 2.Microsoft Word: a) Used to prepare, view and store softcopy of faculty committee details, proposed/co rrected curriculum in PDF format. 2.Microsoft Word: a) Used to prepare, view and store softcopy of faculty committee details, proposed/co rrected curriculum and approved curriculum in word format. 2.Microsoft Excel: a) Used to prepare softcopy for the | 1.Google Drive: a) Used to store and backup all softcopy of faculty committee details, UGC guidelines, proposed/co rrected curriculum, approved curriculum on the internet. | 1.ISP: a) Provides Internet service so that the use of Gmail, Google Drive and Dropbox is possible. |

| 1   | 1 |  |                                 |  |
|---|---|--|---------------------------------|--|
| admin for storing.  2.UGC: a)Receives request from higher manageme nt for approval of curriculum. b) Sends approval or necessary correction details of curriculum to higher manageme nt. c) Provides guidelines to higher manageme nt for preparing the curriculum. |   | guidelin es, propose d/ correcte d curriculu m, approve d curriculu m. | <b>3.Gmail</b> : a)Used to send |  |

| Proces<br>s                           | Human   | Non-<br>computing<br>Hardware   | Computin<br>g<br>Hardware   | software   | Databa<br>se  | Communicat ion & Network  |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| Collecti<br>ng<br>PLOs<br>from<br>IEB | 1. IEB: a) Send PLOs to higher manageme nt.  2.Higher Manageme nt: a) Receives PLOs from IEB b) Send PLOs to the department.  3.Departme nt: a) Send the PLOs to the Faculty: a) Receives PLOs from the Department. | 1.Paper: a) Used to prepare hardcopy Of the PLOs  2.Statione ry: a) Used for handwritte n assessme nt to create PLO report.  3.Store room: a) Used to store hardcopy of PLO report. | 1.Comput er: a) Used to prepare and store softcopy of PLO report.  2.Printer: a) Used to print hardcopy of PLO report | 1.PDF Reader: a) Used to view and store the softcopy of PLO report  2. Microsoft Excel: a) Used to prepare, view and store softcopy of PLO report in Excel Shit.  3.Gmail: a. Used to send/recei ve softcopy of PLOs from IEB to Higher managem ent to faculty to Admin personnel. | 1.Goog le Drive: a) Used to store and backup all softcop y of PLO Report on the internet. | 1.ISP: a) Provides Internet service so that the use of Gmail, Google Drive and Dropbox is possible. |

| Process                          | Human   | Non-<br>computin<br>g<br>Hardware  | Computing<br>Hardware  | software   | Databas<br>e   | Communicatio<br>n & Network  |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Mappin<br>g of<br>COs to<br>PLOs | 1.Facult y Member a) Maps the COs from PLOs based on the syllabus covered in the course. b) Sends the mapped COs to the admin through email.  2.Admin a) Receive s the mapped COs from the faculty member. b) Updates it in the excel file. | Paper a) Used if the faculty member or the admin wishes to print out the mapped COs. | 1.Compute r a) Used to edit the COs' Excel file.  2.Printer a) Used to print out the COs for hardcopy storage backup in case something happens to the digital version. | 1.Microsof t Excel: a) Used to store the mapped COs.  2.Web Browser: a) To send and receive the COs through email. | 1.Google Drive: a) Contains the mapped COs.  2.Hard Copy storage: a) Contains the hardcop y version of the COs' Excel file for backup. | 1.ISP: a)Provides Internet service so that the use of Gmail, Google Drive and Dropbox is possible. |

## C. Process Diagram (AS-IS):

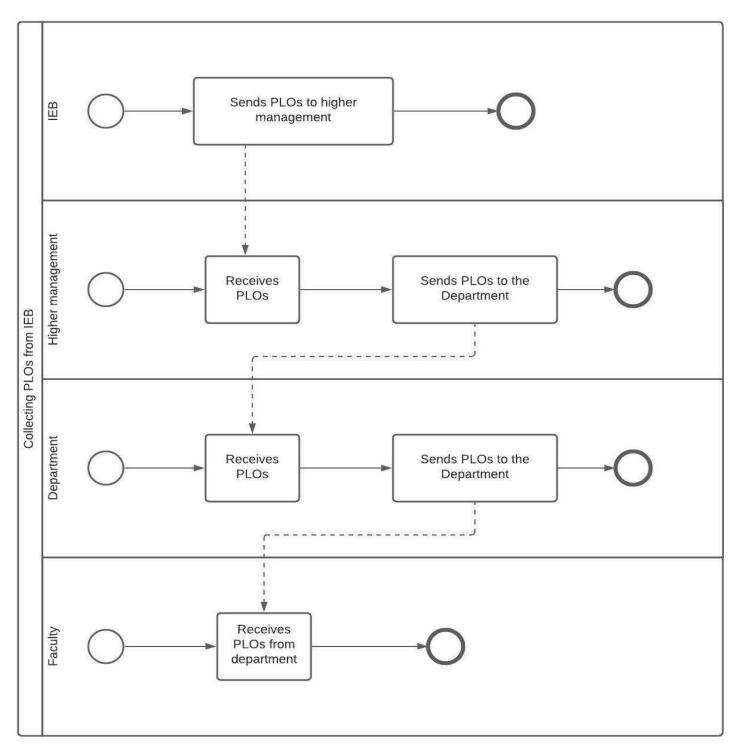


Figure 2: Collecting PLOs from IEB

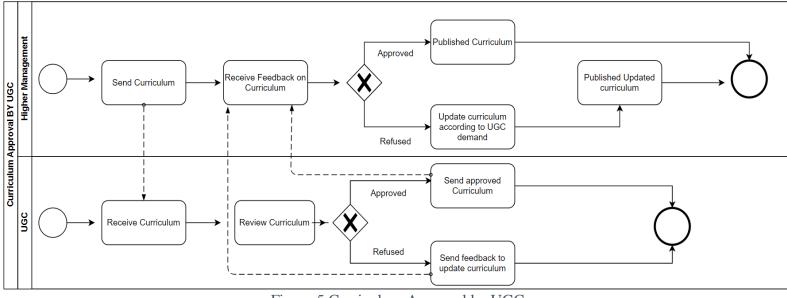


Figure 5 Curriculum Approval by UGC

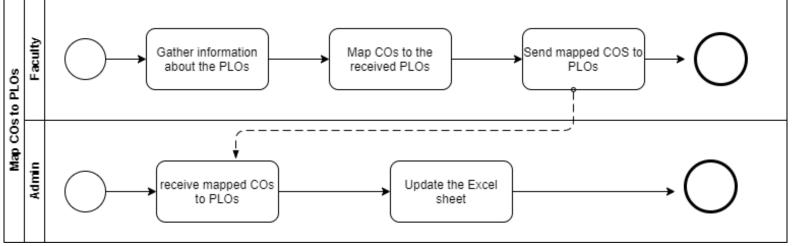


Figure 4 Mapping of COs to PLOs

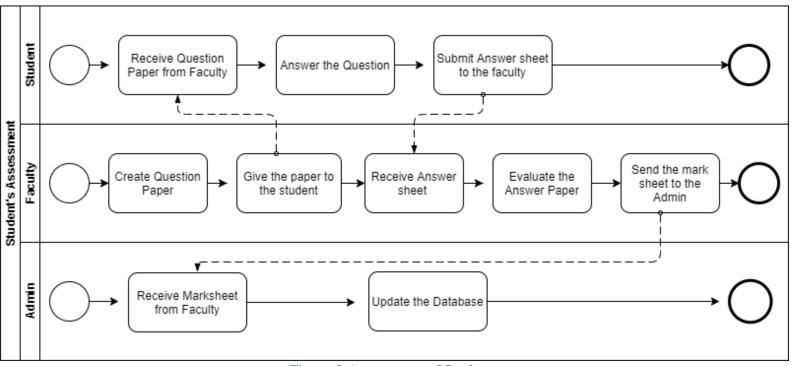


Figure 3 Assessment of Students

# **D. Problem Analysis of the Existing System:**

| Process Name                      | Stakeholders      | Concerns<br>(Problems)  | Analysis<br>(Reason of<br>the Problem)   | Proposed<br>Solution   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|--|--|
| STUDENT'S<br>ASSESSMENT           | 1.Faculty 2.Admin | The Faculty members have to provide mark sheet to Admin and then the Admin enters the mark sheet into the Database. This process becomes too time consuming and uses up a lot of extra resources.                         | Since the faculty has to send the mark sheet all the way to the admin before getting uploaded to the database, it takes up much of the time and also uses unnecessary resources. | Our software allows the faculty to directly update the marks to the database. Hence, the use or participation of admin is not required.              |
| PLO/CO<br>Achievement<br>Analysis | 1.Faculty         | The CO, PLO achievement analysis has to be done by the faculty by manually entering marks of each student to finalize whether they pass or fail. The analysis has to be sent to the admin to be uploaded to the database. | The entire CO, PLO achievement analysis table and the passing of the data is extremely time consuming.   | Our software is designed to do the entire CO, PLO achievement analysis by itself. All the faculty has to do is enter the marks in the desired field. |

### **E. Rich Picture of Proposed System:**

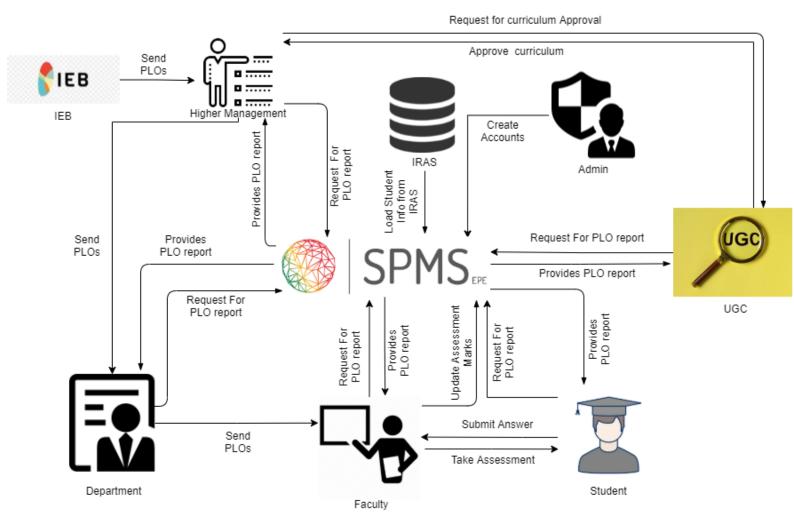


Figure 6Rich Picture (TO-BE)

# F. Six Element Analysis of Proposed System:

| Process                         | System Roles  |   |  |   |  |         |
|---------------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|---------|
| 1100033                         | System Roles  |   |  |   |  |         |
|                                 | Human   | Non-Comp  | Computi  | Software  | Database   | Network |
|                                 |   | Hardware  | ng   |   |  | &       |
|                                 |   |   | Hardwar  |   |  |         |
|                                 |   |   | e  |   |  |         |
| STUDEN<br>T'S<br>ASSESS<br>MENT | 1.Faculty:  a)Create Question Paper.  b) Takes exam of students in the form of quizzes, midterm and final term by providing questions.  c) Create assessmen t report.  d) Updates assessmen t report.  d) Updates assessmen t marks directly to SPMS  2.Student: a) Answers the questions provided by Faculty. b) submit the answer paper to the faculty. | Hardware  1.Paper: a) Used to prepare hardcopy of question papers that are used to assess students in exams. b) Used to prepare hardcopy assessmen t report. c) Used to provide hardcopy of answer script to the faculty.  2.Stationer y: a) Used to check hardcopy of answer script provided by students. b) Used to fill answer | ng Hardwar e  1.Com puter: a) Used to prepare softcop y of questio n papers that are used to assess student s in exams. b) Used to prepare softcop y assess ment report. c) Used to prepare softcop y assess ment report. c) Used to prepare softcop y of answer script to the faculty. d) Used to store all | 1.Microsof t Word: a) Used to prepare softcopy of question papers that are used to assess students in exams. b) Used to prepare softcopy of answer script to faculty.  2.Microsof t Excel: a) Used to prepare softcopy assessmen t report.  3.Gmail: a) Used to send softcopy of questions, answer scripts and assessmen t reports to designated personnel. | 1.Google Drive: a) Used to store and backup all softcopy of questions, answer scripts and assessmen t reports on the internet.  2. SPMS - Updates and stores mark sheet in MySQL |         |
|                                 |   | scripts<br>that are to<br>be<br>provided to   | softcop<br>y of<br>questio<br>ns,  |   |  |         |
|                                 |   | faculty.  | answer<br>scripts  |   |  |         |

| and   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| 3.Store assess  |                   |
| Room: ment  |                   |
| a) Used to reports.   |                   |
| store   |                   |
| all 2.Print   |                   |
| hardcopy er:  |                   |
| of a) Used  |                   |
| questions, to print answer the  |                   |
| scripts questio   |                   |
| and ns on   |                   |
| assessmen to  |                   |
| t paper.  |                   |
| reports. b) Used  |                   |
| to print  |                   |
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| ment  |                   |
| report.   |                   |
| c) Used   |                   |
| to print the  |                   |
| answer  |                   |
| script.   |                   |
| Sonpt.  |                   |
| 1.Higher 1.Paper: 1.Com 1.PDF 1.Google 1  | 1.ISP:            |
| Manageme a) Used to puter: Reader: Drive: a   | a)                |
|   | Provides          |
|   | Internet          |
|   | service           |
|   | SO                |
|   | that the          |
|   | use of<br>Gmail,  |
|   | Ginali,<br>Google |
|   | Drive             |
|   | is                |
|   | possible          |
| m guideline curriculum. prepare orrected curriculum, .                                    | •                 |
| Approval provided 2.Stationer and curriculum approved                                     |                   |
| by UGC by UGC. <b>y:</b> store and curriculum   |                   |
| b) a) Used for softcop approved on the  |                   |
| Receives handwritten y of curriculum internet.  |                   |
| proposed mind faculty in PDF  |                   |
| curriculum mapping in committ format.   |                   |
| provided by regards to ee 2.Microsof the faculty details, t Word:                         |                   |
| designated   committee   propos   a) Used to  |                   |
|   |                   |
| faculty   details   ed/   prepare   |                   |
| faculty details, ed/ prepare, committee, proposed/c correct view and                      |                   |
| faculty details, ed/ prepare, committee. proposed/c correct view and c) orrected ed store |                   |
| committee. proposed/c correct view and  |                   |

| approval of curriculum. d. Receives approval or necessary correction details from UGC. e) Sends confirmatio n of approved/c orrected curriculum to admin for storing.  2.UGC: a)Receives request from higher manageme nt for approval of curriculum. b) Sends approval or necessary correction details from higher manageme nt for approval of curriculum. b) Sends approval or necessary correction details d.  3.Store Room: a) Used to print hardco py of faculty committ ee ee details, UGC guidelin es, proposed/c orrected curricul um, approved correct ed curricul um, approved details, um.  3.Store Room: a) Used to print in word format. b) Sends confirmatio n of approved/c orrected curriculum. b) Sends approval of curriculum. b) Sends approval or necessary correction details |  |
|---|--|
|---|--|

|           | 1                                       | T           | _        |               | 1          |          |
|-----------|---|-------------|----------|---------------|------------|----------|
|           | 1. IEB:                                 | 1.Paper:    | 1.Com    | 1.PDF         | 1.Google   | 1.ISP:   |
|           | a) Send                                 | a) Used to  | puter:   | Reader:       | Drive:     | a)       |
|           | PLOs to                                 | prepare     | a) Used  | a) Used to    | a) Used to | Provides |
|           | higher                                  | hardcopy    | to       | view and      | store and  | Internet |
|           | manageme                                | Of the      | prepare  | store the     | backup all | service  |
|           | nt.                                     | PLOs        | and      | softcopy of   | softcopy   | so       |
|           |   |             | store    | PLO report    | of PLO     | that the |
|           | 2.Higher                                | 2.Stationer | softcop  |               | Report on  | use of   |
|           | Manageme                                | y:          | y of     | 2.            | the        | Gmail,   |
|           | nt:                                     | a) Used for | PLO      | Microsoft     | internet.  | Google   |
|           | a)                                      | handwritten | report.  | Excel:        |            | Drive    |
|           | Receives                                | assessmen   |          | a) Used to    |            | is       |
| Collectin | PLOs from                               | t to        | 2.Print  | prepare,      |            | possible |
| g         | IEB                                     | create PLO  | er:      | view and      |            |          |
| PLOs      | b) Send                                 | report.     | a) Used  | store         |            |          |
| from IEB  | PLOs to                                 |             | to print | softcopy of   |            |          |
|           | the                                     | 3.Store     | hardco   | PLO           |            |          |
|           | department                              | room:       | py of    | report in     |            |          |
|           |   | a) Used to  | PLO      | Excel Shit.   |            |          |
|           |   | store       | report   |               |            |          |
|           | 3.Departm                               | hardcopy    |          | 3.Gmail:      |            |          |
|           | ent:                                    | of PLO      |          | a. Used to    |            |          |
|           | a)Send the                              | report.     |          | send/receiv   |            |          |
|           | PLOs to                                 | '           |          | е             |            |          |
|           | the Faculty                             |             |          | softcopy of   |            |          |
|           | , |             |          | PLOs from     |            |          |
|           | 4.Faculty:                              |             |          | IEB to        |            |          |
|           | a)                                      |             |          | Higher        |            |          |
|           | Receives                                |             |          | manageme      |            |          |
|           | PLOs from                               |             |          | nt to faculty |            |          |
|           | the                                     |             |          | to Admin      |            |          |
|           | Departmen                               |             |          | personnel.    |            |          |
|           | t.                                      |             |          | '             |            |          |
|           |   |             |          |               |            |          |
|           | l                                       | 1           | 1        | <u> </u>      | l .        | l .      |

| Getting<br>student<br>informati<br>on for<br>courses<br>enrolled |  |  | Server Compu ter – SPMS sends request to IRAS for student informa tion on courses enrolled each semest er through API. | a) Sends request to IRAS for Student information on courses enrolled each semester through API.  2. IRAS: a) Sends requested information to SPMS. | 1.MySQL: Stores Student informatio n on courses enrolled each semester | 1.ISP:<br>SPMS<br>and<br>IRAS<br>requires<br>internet<br>which is<br>provided<br>by ISP. |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|

|          | 4.1100             |   | 1.0     | 4 CDB 60         | 4 844 60:   | 4 165           |
|----------|--------------------|---|---------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|
|          | 1.UGC              |   | 1.Comp  | 1. <b>SPMS</b> : | 1. MY SQL:  | 1. <b>ISP</b> : |
|          | a) Request         |   | uter:   | Prepare the      | Store the   | Provides        |
|          | for                |   | Use to  | required         | necessary   | Internet        |
|          | information on     |   | browse  | PLO report       | data which  | service         |
|          | PLO report         |   | PLO     | for stack        | are used to | to the          |
|          | b) Get the         |   | report  | holders          | made the    | Stack           |
|          | information        |   | from    | liolacis         | POL report. | Holders         |
|          | from the           |   |         | 2 14/-1-         | POLTEPOIL.  |                 |
|          | system.            |   | SPMS.   | 2. Web           |             | so that         |
|          |                    |   |         | Browser:         |             | they can        |
|          | 2.Higher           |   | 2.Phone | Access the       |             | access          |
|          | Manageme           |   | :       | SPMS             |             | the             |
| Viewing  | nt                 |   | Use to  | website          |             | informati       |
| the      | a) Request         |   | browse  |                  |             | on.             |
| required | for                |   | PLO     |                  |             |                 |
| PLO      | information on     |   | report  |                  |             |                 |
| Report   | PLO report         |   | from    |                  |             |                 |
| кероп    | b) Get the         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | information        |   | SPMS    |                  |             |                 |
|          | from the           |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | system.            |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | System.            |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | 3. <b>Departme</b> |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | _                  |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | nt                 |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | a) Request         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | for information on |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | PLO report         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | b) Get the         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | information        |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | from the           |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | system.            |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | System.            |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | 4.Faculty          |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | a) Request         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | for                |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | information on     |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | PLO report         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | b) Get the         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | information        |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | from the           |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | system.            |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          |                    |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | 5. <b>Student</b>  |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | a) Request         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | for                |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | information on     |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | PLO report         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | b) Get the         |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | information        |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | from the           |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | system.            |   |         |                  |             |                 |
|          | J Jystein.         | I | 1       | <u> </u>         | <u> </u>    | 1               |

## G. Process Diagram (TO-BE):

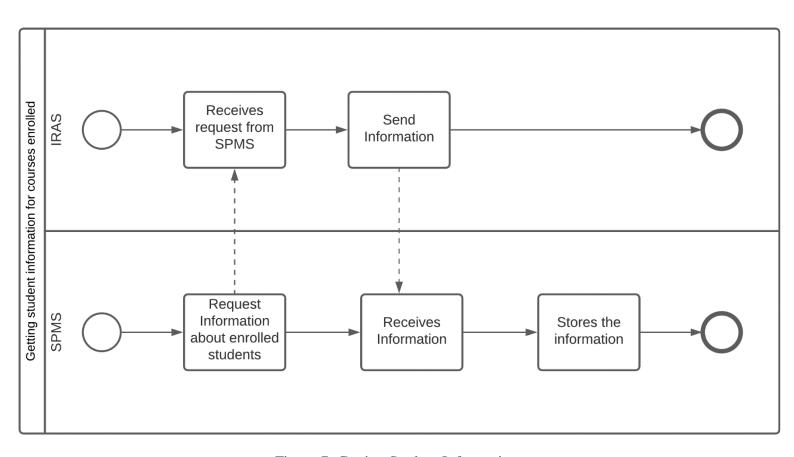


Figure 7: Getting Student Information

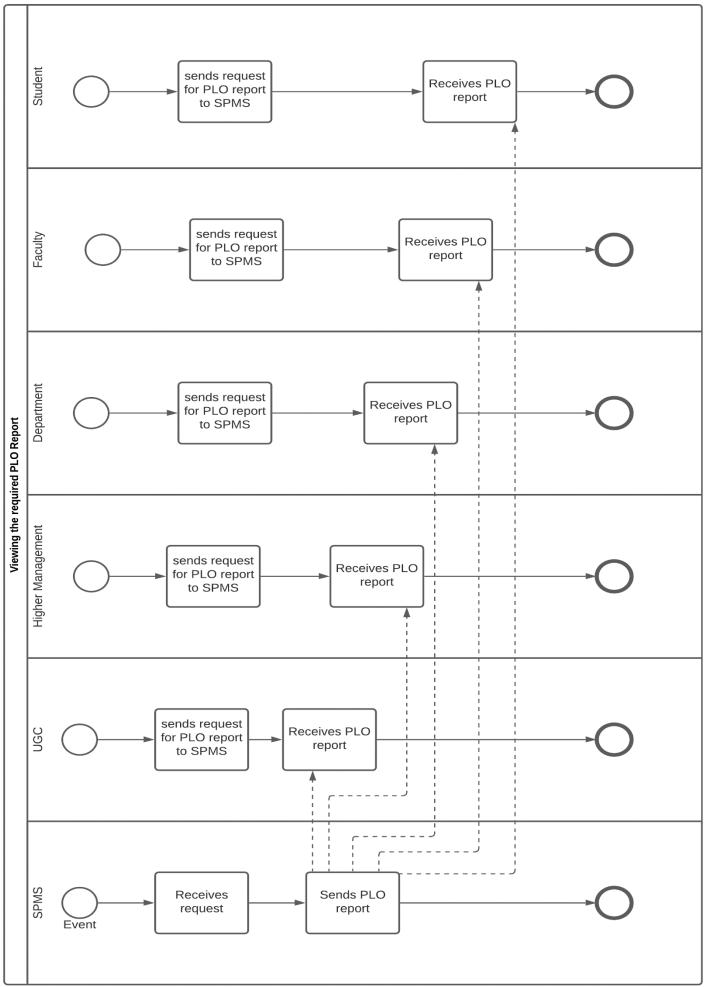


Figure 8 Viewing PLO Reports

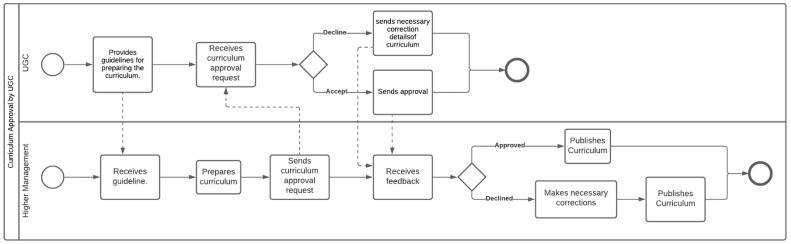


Figure 10 Assessment of Students

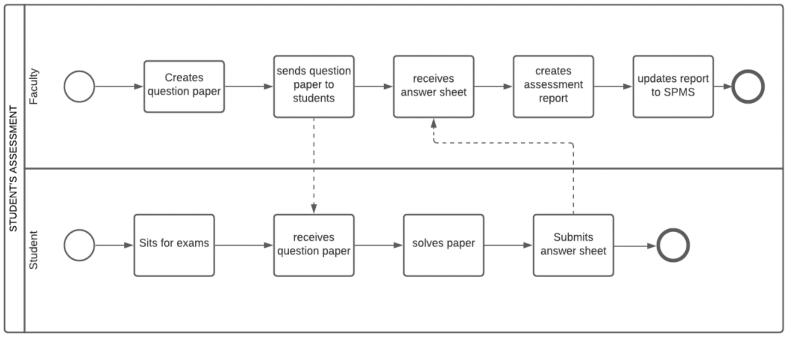


Figure 9 Curriculum Approval by UGC