

# Project\_2 Report

Group 18      E24076849      翁麒庭  
                 E24076239      彭恩宇  
                 E24072073      王俊傑  
                 XX1092023      梁師睿

## Create a Chat Room in Linux system (Multi-user chatroom)

### Part A: Code section

Server code: (*server.c*)

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <netinet/in.h>
6 #include <arpa/inet.h>
7 #include <sys/socket.h>
8 #include <pthread.h>
9
10 int sockfd;
11 int fds[20];
12 int size = 20;
13 char* IP = "127.0.0.1";
14 short PORT = 10222;
15 typedef struct sockaddr SA;
16
17 void init()
18 {
19     sockfd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
20     if (sockfd == -1)
21     {
22         perror("Socket creation failed");
23         exit(-1);
24     }
25
26     struct sockaddr_in addr;
27     addr.sin_family = PF_INET;
28     addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
29     addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(IP);
30     if (bind(sockfd, (SA*)&addr, sizeof(addr)) == -1)
31     {
32         perror("Binding failed");
33         exit(-1);
34     }
35     if (listen(sockfd, 20) == -1)
36     {
37         perror("Listen daemon setting failed");
38         exit(-1);
39     }
40 }
```

// Server socket  
// Socketfd of clients, at most 10 (fds[0]~fds[9])  
// Max client number set to 10 (allow at most 10 users)  
// Connection IP number (return to this computer)  
// Connection port  
// Structure typd define, easy for coding

// Initialization code section of the server

// Create the socket (use stream type; TCP type; no special protocol)  
// Socket create failed

// Print out error message  
// Exit the code and return nonzero number

// Construct a socket address struct  
// We use TCP, af variable = PF\_INET  
// Function for changing host to network type  
// Transfer decimal address to binary address  
// Binding function, check if binding success  
// Variable: socket name; socket address; length of address  
// Print out error message  
// Exit the code and return nonzero number

// Set the port to listening

// Failed, print out error message  
// Exit the code and return nonzero number

Figure 1. Server code and comment (initialization)

```
42 void SendMsgToAll(char* msg)
43 {
44     int i;
45     for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
46     {
47         if (fds[i] != 0)
48         {
49             send(fds[i], msg, strlen(msg), 0);
50             printf("Message sent to: %d\n", fds[i]);
51         }
52     }
53 }
54
55 void detect()
56 {
57     pthread_t tid;
58     void* service(void*);
59     pthread_create(&tid, 0, service, 0);
60     while (1)
61     {
62         char buf[100] = {};
63         scanf("%s", buf);
64         if (strcmp(buf, "exit") == 0)
65         {
66             printf("Server shut down\n");
67             break;
68         }
69     }
70     close(sockfd);
71 }
```

// Send message to all users in the chat room log

// To all users

// Enable fds number (users available number)

// Send message in buffer to all users  
// Print log

// Erads the terminal input (for shut down)

// New thread for servicing  
// New service job  
// Add the recieve job to the thread

// User type in leaving keyword (exit)

// Print out leaving message  
// Stop service

Figure 2. Server code and comment (message send and detect)

```

73 void* service_thread(void* p)                                // Create new thread for new client
74 {                                                            // Create a new thread id number
75     int fd = *(int*)p;                                        // Print out log
76     printf("Pthread id = %d\n",fd);
77     while(1)                                                // Thread running
78     {
79         char buf[100] = {};                                  // Chat message buffer
80         if (recv(fd, buf, sizeof(buf), 0) <= 0)             // Recieve leaving message from client number fd
81         {
82             int i;
83             for (i = 0; i < size; i++)                       // Set the fds number to 0 (return the resource)
84             {
85                 if (fd == fds[i])                             // Find the fd number in vector fds
86                 {
87                     fds[i] = 0;                                // Return the thread resource
88                     break;                                     // Break the for loop
89                 }
90             }
91             printf("User : fd = %d leaves the chat room\n",fd); // Broadcast the leaving message to all users
92             pthread_exit((void*)i);                          // Exit the thread
93         }
94         SendMsgToAll(buf);                                    // Send the message to all the users in the chat room and write log
95     }
96 }
97 }

```

Figure 3. Server code and comment (service thread)

```

99 void* service(void* p)                                        // Service section, main section
100 {                                                            // Print out status when successfully connect the port
101     printf("Server on\n");
102     while(1)
103     {
104         struct sockaddr_in fromaddr;                         // Socket address datatype of port address
105         socklen_t len = sizeof(fromaddr);                   // Length of the address
106         int fd = accept(sockfd, (SA*)&fromaddr, &len);      // Accept new connection from client
107         if (fd == -1)
108         {
109             printf("Can't connect to client..\n");           // Error from connecting to client
110             continue;                                       // Try again
111         }
112         int i = 0;
113         for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
114         {
115             if (fds[i] == 0)
116             {
117                 fds[i] = fd;                                  // Record the socket number of the client
118                 printf("fd = %d, ",fd);                     // Print the fd number of client
119                 pthread_t tid;                                // Create new thread to service the client
120                 pthread_create(&tid, 0, service_thread, &fd);
121                 break;
122             }
123             if (size == i)
124             {
125                 char* str = "The room is full!";             // Full message
126                 send(fd,str,strlen(str),0);                  // Send message to the new client
127                 close(fd);                                    // Stop servicing the new client
128             }
129         }
130     }
131 }
132 }
133
134 int main()                                                    // Main server.c code section
135 {
136     init();                                                    // Initialize server
137     detect();                                                  // Provide service after initialize successfully
138     return(0);
139 }

```

Figure 4. Server code and comment (service and main section)

## Client code : (*client.c*)

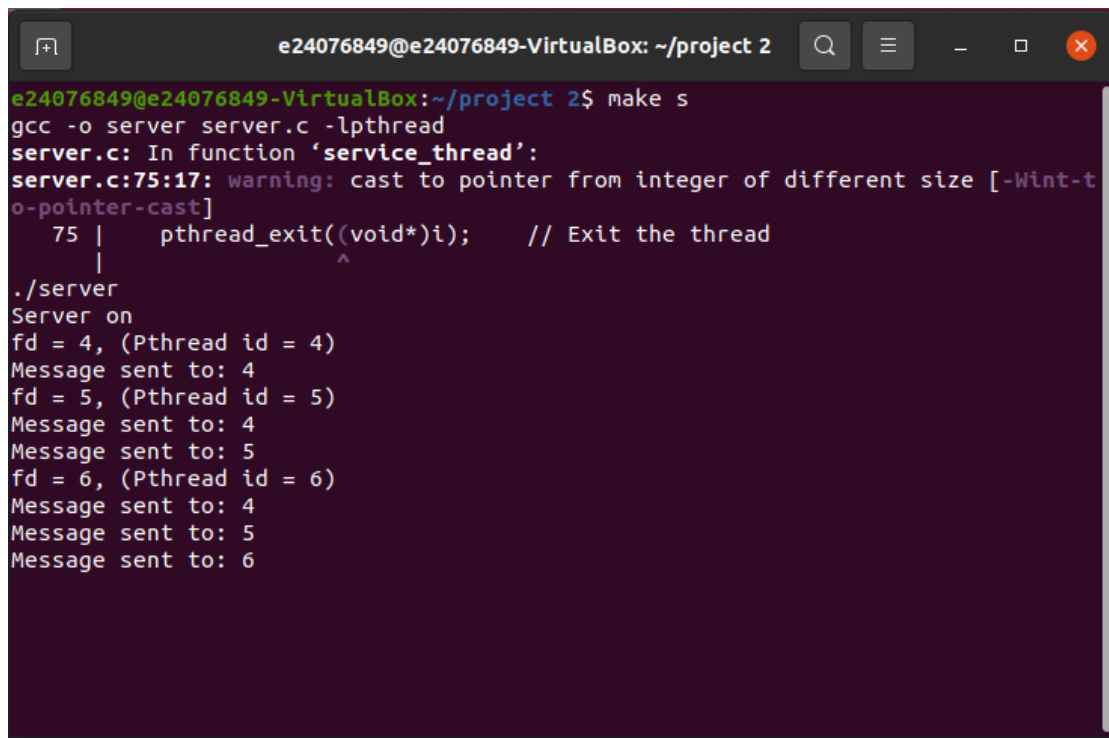
```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4 #include <unistd.h>
5 #include <sys/socket.h>
6 #include <netinet/in.h>
7 #include <arpa/inet.h>
8 #include <pthread.h>
9
10 int sockfd;
11 char* IP = "127.0.0.1";
12 short PORT = 10222;
13 typedef struct sockaddr SA;
14 char name[30];
15
16 void init()
17 {
18     sockfd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
19     struct sockaddr_in addr;
20     addr.sin_family = PF_INET;
21     addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);
22     addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(IP);
23     if (connect(sockfd, (SA*)&addr, sizeof(addr)) == -1)
24     {
25         perror("Can't connect to the server\n");
26         exit(-1);
27     }
28     printf("Connect success!\n");
29 }
30
31 void* recv_thread(void* p)
32 {
33     while(1)
34     {
35         char buf[100] = {};
36         if (recv(sockfd, buf, sizeof(buf), 0) <= 0)
37         {
38             return (0);
39         }
40         printf("%s\n", buf);
41     }
42 }
```

Figure 5. Client code and comment (initialization and receive message thread)

```
44 void start()
45 {
46     pthread_t id;
47     void* recv_thread(void*);
48     pthread_create(&id, 0, recv_thread, 0);
49     char buf2[100] = {};
50     sprintf(buf2, "User: %s enters the chat room", name);
51     send(sockfd, buf2, strlen(buf2), 0);
52
53     while(1)
54     {
55         char buf[100] = {};
56         scanf("%s", buf);
57         char msg[133] = {};
58         sprintf(msg, "%s: %s\n", name, buf);
59         send(sockfd, msg, strlen(msg), 0);
60         if (strcmp(buf, "bye") == 0)
61         {
62             memset(buf2, 0, sizeof(buf2));
63             sprintf(buf2, "User: %s leaves the room\n", name);
64             send(sockfd, buf2, strlen(buf2), 0);
65             break;
66         }
67     }
68     close(sockfd);
69 }
70
71 int main()
72 {
73     init();
74     printf("Please enter your name : ");
75     scanf("%s", name);
76     start();
77     return 0;
78 }
```

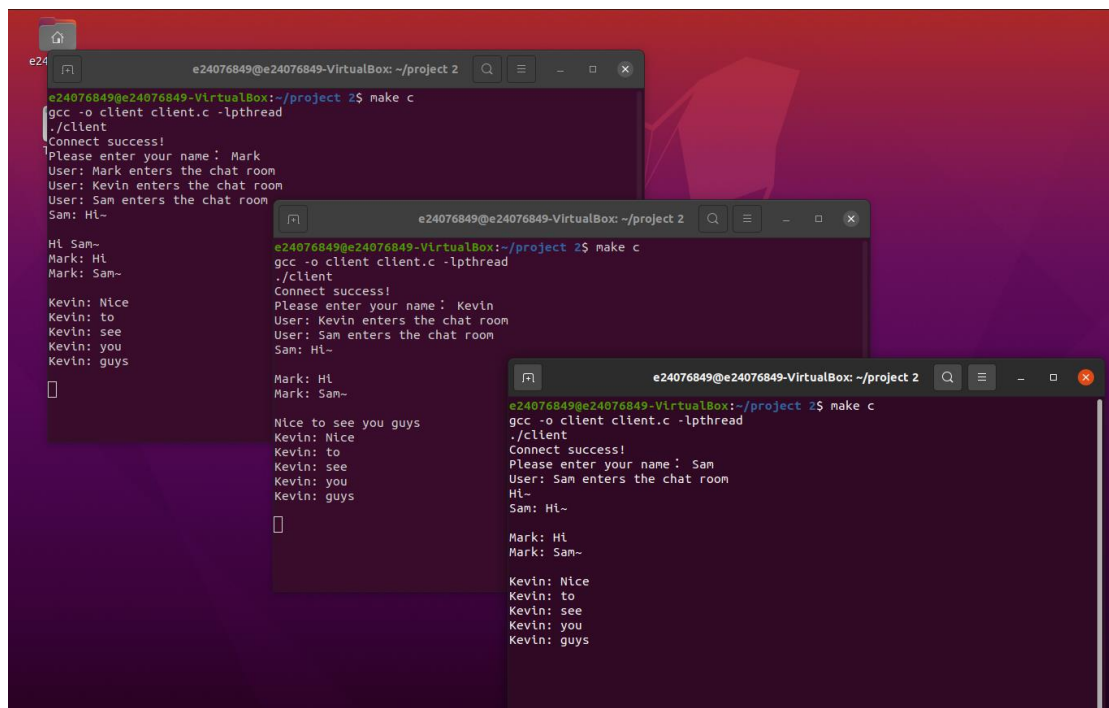
Figure 6. Client code and comment (main section)

## Part B: Result



```
e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox: ~/project 2
e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox:~/project 2$ make s
gcc -o server server.c -lpthread
server.c: In function 'service_thread':
server.c:75:17: warning: cast to pointer from integer of different size [-Wint-to-pointer-cast]
   75 |     pthread_exit((void*)i);    // Exit the thread
      |                   ^
./server
Server on
fd = 4, (Pthread id = 4)
Message sent to: 4
fd = 5, (Pthread id = 5)
Message sent to: 4
Message sent to: 5
fd = 6, (Pthread id = 6)
Message sent to: 4
Message sent to: 5
Message sent to: 6
```

Figure 7. Server running screenshot



```
e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox: ~/project 2
e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox:~/project 2$ make c
gcc -o client client.c -lpthread
./client
Connect success!
Please enter your name : Mark
User: Mark enters the chat room
User: Kevin enters the chat room
User: Sam enters the chat room
Sam: Hi~

Hi Sam~
Mark: Hi
Mark: Sam~

Kevin: Nice
Kevin: to
Kevin: see
Kevin: you
Kevin: guys

e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox: ~/project 2
e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox:~/project 2$ make c
gcc -o client client.c -lpthread
./client
Connect success!
Please enter your name : Kevin
User: Kevin enters the chat room
User: Sam enters the chat room
Sam: Hi~

Mark: Hi
Mark: Sam~

Nice to see you guys
Kevin: Nice
Kevin: to
Kevin: see
Kevin: you
Kevin: guys

e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox: ~/project 2
e24076849@e24076849-VirtualBox:~/project 2$ make c
gcc -o client client.c -lpthread
./client
Connect success!
Please enter your name : Sam
User: Sam enters the chat room
Hi~
Sam: Hi~

Mark: Hi
Mark: Sam~

Kevin: Nice
Kevin: to
Kevin: see
Kevin: you
Kevin: guys
```

Figure 8. Three users chatting screenshot

## Part C: Explanation of code

### Connection:

We create sockets to link server and clients. IP number is set to 127.0.0.1 to connect back to our computer, port number is set to 10222 a random number larger than 1024.

### Send and receive:

In both server and client, we create threads to send and receive messages.

On server side, server will receive message from every client, and broadcast (send) to all the clients (include the message sender).

On client side, when user types message, client will send a message to the server. When the client receives the broadcast from server, it will show up on the screen.

### Flow chart:

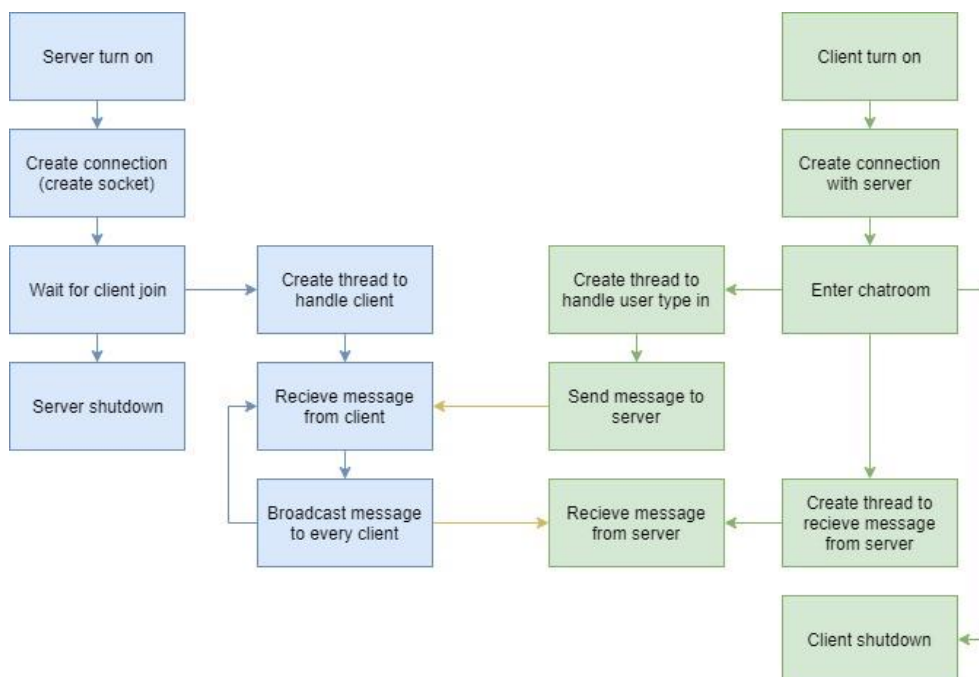


Figure 9. Flow chart of client and server

Structure chart:

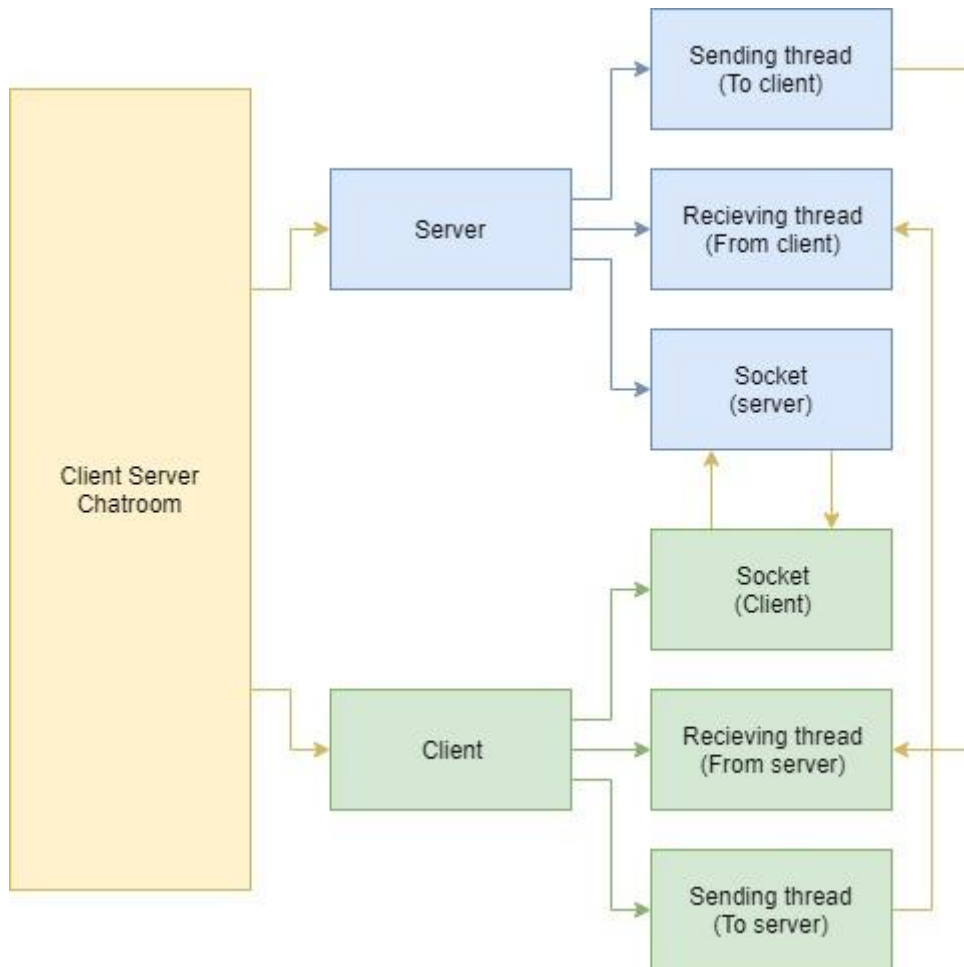


Figure 10. Structure chart of chatroom

Since we found that send function already have synchronization (if one thread wants to send to a socket and there exists another thread sending to the same socket, it will wait until the previous sending ends), thus no two clients can send message to the same socket (server).

As the send function setting, if one thread ends its message sending, other thread can send its message, thus the whole thing is in progress.

We only allow at most 20 clients to connect to the server at the same time, thus the time every thread occupies the critical section will not be long. Besides, the threads will send only when user finish typing message in, which is much longer than sending the message through socket, thus the synchronization is bounded waiting.

#### Part D: READ ME file

We provide a makefile to easily execute the code correctly

Command: `make s` → compile server code and run.

`make c` → compile client code and run.

When the server is on, it will keep writing log on the terminal, include new client connected (created a new thread to handle the client message sending) and message send to clients.

Type in `exit` can shut down the server.

When a client is created, it will automatically try to connect to the server if there exists one. If connected successfully, system will ask user to type in a name to recognize in chatting.

After enter the chat room, the user can type in every message freely. But the system distinguishes messages by the space, thus on sentence will be separated to words and show on the terminal.

If the user wishes to leave the chatroom, just type in command `bye`.

#### Part E. Division of work

E24076849 翁麒庭:

Researching, Discussion, Coding (Server), Debugging

E24076239 彭恩宇:

Researching, Discussion, Coding (Client), Debugging

E24072073 王俊傑:

Researching, Discussion, Coding (Server), Report writing

XX1092023 梁師睿:

Researching, Discussion, Coding (Client), Report writing

#### Part F. References

<https://www.cnblogs.com/Newdawn/p/5509687.html>

<https://blog.csdn.net/stpeace/article/details/18279593>

[https://blog.csdn.net/weixin\\_41413441/article/details/80156696?tdsourcetag=s\\_p](https://blog.csdn.net/weixin_41413441/article/details/80156696?tdsourcetag=s_p)  
[cqq\\_aiomsg](#)

[https://www3.physnet.uni-hamburg.de/physnet/Tru64-Unix/HTML/APS33DTE/DOCU\\_010.HTM](https://www3.physnet.uni-hamburg.de/physnet/Tru64-Unix/HTML/APS33DTE/DOCU_010.HTM)

[https://www.systutorials.com/docs/linux/man/3-sem\\_open/](https://www.systutorials.com/docs/linux/man/3-sem_open/)

[https://www.kshuang.xyz/doku.php/programming:c:pthread\\_and\\_semaphore](https://www.kshuang.xyz/doku.php/programming:c:pthread_and_semaphore)

<https://gist.github.com/junfenglx/7412986>

<https://www.itread01.com/content/1543651384.html>