# SF2935: Modern Methods of Statistical Learning (Autumn 2025)

This advanced course in statistical learning dives into modern methods and their theoretical foundations. While the core focus is on conceptual understanding and statistical principles, the material will be reinforced through empirical demonstrations using data.

The basic course syllabus is available at https://www.kth.se/student/kurser/kurs/SF2935/?l=en. This document provides a detailed course plan, including information on the main texts, tentative schedule, assessment structure, and recommended supplementary resources.

### 1 Prerequisites

Students are expected to have a strong<sup>1</sup> background in linear algebra, calculus, probability and statistics, and proficiency in a programming language suitable for scientific computing. A prior introductory course in machine learning or statistical modeling is highly recommended.

### 2 Course Materials

The main text for this course is:

• The Elements of Statistical Learning: Data Mining, Inference, and Prediction (ESL), by Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, and Jerome Friedman (2nd edition, corrected 12th printing, 2017).

Available at: https://hastie.su.domains/ElemStatLearn/

ESL is widely regarded as the gold standard reference for statistical learning, offering comprehensive coverage of both theory and methodology. We aim to cover approximately 70% of the materials in ESL, supplemented with:

- An Introduction to Statistical Learning: With Applications in Python (ISL), by Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie, and Robert Tibshirani (2023).

  Available at: https://www.statlearning.com/
- Learning Theory From First Principles (Bach), by Francis Bach (final version, 2025). Available at: https://www.di.ens.fr/~fbach/ltfp\_book.pdf

ISL emphasizes a conceptual and application-oriented understanding of statistical learning methods, while Bach provides a rigorous treatment of the underlying mathematical principles. Additional materials may also be used to supplement the main text.

Lecture slides and the associated code will be made available after each class.

#### 3 Tentative Schedule

We have 14 lecture sessions and 7 tutorial sessions. All the sessions are held from 13:00-15:00 except the sessions on Aug 29 and Sep 19 (15:00-17:00).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>At a minimum, you should be familiar with most of the material in Part I of: https://mml-book.github.io/.

Aug 26         L1         Introduction to Supervised Learning         ESL (Ch. 1-2), Bach (Ch. 2)           Aug 28         L2         Linear Methods for Regression         ESL (Ch. 3), ISL (Ch. 3, Ch. 6), Bach (Ch. 3)           Aug 29*         T1         Tutorial         -           Sep 2         L3         Linear Methods for Classification         ESL (Ch. 4), ISL (Ch. 4)           Sep 4         L4         Maximal Margin Methods for Classification         ESL (Ch. 4, Ch. 12.1-12.3), ISL (Ch. 9), Bach (Ch. 4.1)           Sep 5         T2         Tutorial         -           Sep 9         L5         Beyond Linearity: Basis Expansions, Local Averaging, Kernel Smoothing         ESL (Ch. 5.1-5.7, Ch. 6), ISL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 11         L6         Kernel Methods I: Fundamentals         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 12         T3         Tutorial, Project Proposal Due         -           Sep 16         L7         Kernel Methods II: Special Topics         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 18         L8         Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory         ESL (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 19*         T4         Tutorial         -           Sep 25         L10         Neural Networks I: Fundamentals         ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials <th>Date</th> <th>Session</th> <th>Topic</th> <th>References</th>	Date	Session	Topic	References
Aug 29* T1	Aug 26	L1	Introduction to Supervised Learning	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Sep 2         L3         Linear Methods for Classification         ESL (Ch. 4), ISL (Ch. 4)           Sep 4         L4         Maximal Margin Methods for Classification         ESL (Ch. 4, Ch. 12.1-12.3), ISL (Ch. 9), Bach (Ch. 4.1)           Sep 5         T2         Tutorial         -           Sep 9         L5         Beyond Linearity: Basis Expansions, Local Averaging, Kernel Smoothing         ESL (Ch. 5.1-5.7, Ch. 6), ISL (Ch. 7), Bach (Ch. 6)           Sep 11         L6         Kernel Methods I: Fundamentals         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 12         T3         Tutorial, Project Proposal Due         -           Sep 16         L7         Kernel Methods II: Special Topics         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 18         L8         Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory         ESL (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5), Bach (Ch. 4)           Sep 19*         T4         Tutorial         -           Sep 23         L9         Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods         ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)           Sep 25         L10         Neural Networks II: Special Topics         ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials           Sep 30         L11         Neural Networks II: Special Topics         ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials           Oct 2         L12         Unsupervised Learn	Aug 28	L2	Linear Methods for Regression	
Sep 4         L4         Maximal Margin Methods for Classification         ESL (Ch. 4, Ch. 12.1-12.3), ISL (Ch. 9), Bach (Ch. 4.1)           Sep 5         T2         Tutorial         -           Sep 9         L5         Beyond Linearity: Basis Expansions, Local Averaging, Kernel Smoothing         ESL (Ch. 5.1-5.7, Ch. 6), ISL (Ch. 7), Bach (Ch. 6)           Sep 11         L6         Kernel Methods I: Fundamentals         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 12         T3         Tutorial, Project Proposal Due         -           Sep 16         L7         Kernel Methods II: Special Topics         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 18         L8         Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory         ESL (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5), Bach (Ch. 4)           Sep 19*         T4         Tutorial         -           Sep 23         L9         Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods         ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)           Sep 25         L10         Neural Networks I: Fundamentals         ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)           Sep 30         L11         Neural Networks II: Special Topics         ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials           Oct 2         L12         Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering         ESL (Ch. 14), ISL (Ch. 12)           Oct 7         L13 <th>Aug 29*</th> <th>T1</th> <th>Tutorial</th> <th>-</th>	Aug 29*	T1	Tutorial	-
Sep 5         T2         Tutorial         -           Sep 9         L5         Beyond Linearity: Basis Expansions, Local Averaging, Kernel Smoothing         ESL (Ch. 5.1-5.7, Ch. 6), ISL (Ch. 7), Bach (Ch. 6)           Sep 11         L6         Kernel Methods I: Fundamentals         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 12         T3         Tutorial, Project Proposal Due         -           Sep 16         L7         Kernel Methods II: Special Topics         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 18         L8         Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory         ESL (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5), Bach (Ch. 4)           Sep 19*         T4         Tutorial         -           Sep 23         L9         Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods         ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)           Sep 25         L10         Neural Networks I: Fundamentals         ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)           Sep 30         L11         Neural Networks II: Special Topics         ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials           Oct 2         L12         Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering         ESL (Ch. 14), ISL (Ch. 12)           Oct 7         L13         Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods         ESL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 14)           Oct 9         L14         Genera	Sep 2	L3	Linear Methods for Classification	ESL (Ch. 4), ISL (Ch. 4)
Sep 9         L5         Beyond Linearity: Basis Expansions, Local Averaging, Kernel Smoothing         ESL (Ch. 5.1-5.7, Ch. 6), ISL (Ch. 6)           Sep 11         L6         Kernel Methods I: Fundamentals         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 12         T3         Tutorial, Project Proposal Due         -           Sep 16         L7         Kernel Methods II: Special Topics         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 18         L8         Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory         ESL (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5), Bach (Ch. 4)           Sep 19*         T4         Tutorial         -           Sep 23         L9         Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods         ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)           Sep 25         L10         Neural Networks I: Fundamentals         ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)           Sep 30         L11         Neural Networks II: Special Topics         ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials           Oct 2         L12         Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering         ESL (Ch. 14), ISL (Ch. 12)           Oct 7         L13         Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods         ESL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 14)           Oct 9         L14         Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion         Additional materials	Sep 4	L4	_	
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Sep 12         T3         Tutorial, Project Proposal Due         -           Sep 16         L7         Kernel Methods II: Special Topics         Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)           Sep 18         L8         Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory         ESL (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5), Bach (Ch. 4)           Sep 19*         T4         Tutorial         -           Sep 23         L9         Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods         ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)           Sep 25         L10         Neural Networks I: Fundamentals         ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)           Sep 26         15         Tutorial         -           Sep 30         L11         Neural Networks II: Special Topics         ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials           Oct 2         L12         Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering         ESL (Ch. 14), ISL (Ch. 12)           Oct 3         T6         Tutorial         -           Oct 7         L13         Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods         ESL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 14)           Oct 9         L14         Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion         Additional materials	Sep 9	L5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Sep 16 L7 Kernel Methods II: Special Topics Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)  Sep 18 L8 Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory ESL (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5), Bach (Ch. 4)  Sep 19* T4 Tutorial -  Sep 23 L9 Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)  Sep 25 L10 Neural Networks I: Fundamentals ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)  Sep 26 15 Tutorial -  Sep 30 L11 Neural Networks II: Special Topics ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials  Oct 2 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering  Oct 3 T6 Tutorial -  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 11	L6	Kernel Methods I: Fundamentals	Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)
Sep 18 L8 Model Assessment and Selection, Generalization Theory Bach (Ch. 7), ISL (Ch. 5), Bach (Ch. 4)  Sep 19* T4 Tutorial -  Sep 23 L9 Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)  Sep 25 L10 Neural Networks I: Fundamentals ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)  Sep 26 15 Tutorial -  Sep 30 L11 Neural Networks II: Special Topics ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials  Oct 2 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality ESL (Ch. 14), ISL (Ch. 12)  Reduction & Clustering  Oct 3 T6 Tutorial -  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 12	T3	Tutorial, Project Proposal Due	-
alization Theory  Sep 19* T4 Tutorial  Sep 23 L9 Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods  Sep 25 L10 Neural Networks I: Fundamentals  Sep 26 15 Tutorial  Sep 30 L11 Neural Networks II: Special Topics  Sep 30 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering  Oct 2 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 16	L7	Kernel Methods II: Special Topics	Bach (Ch. 7), ESL (Ch. 5.8)
Sep 23 L9 Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods ESL (Ch. 9-10), ISL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 10)  Sep 25 L10 Neural Networks I: Fundamentals ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)  Sep 26 15 Tutorial -  Sep 30 L11 Neural Networks II: Special Topics ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials  Oct 2 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering  Oct 3 T6 Tutorial -  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 18	L8	•	
Sep 25 L10 Neural Networks I: Fundamentals ESL (Ch. 11), ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 9)  Sep 26 15 Tutorial -  Sep 30 L11 Neural Networks II: Special Topics ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials  Oct 2 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering  Oct 3 T6 Tutorial -  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 19*	<b>T4</b>	Tutorial	-
Sep 26 15 Tutorial -  Sep 30 L11 Neural Networks II: Special Topics ISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materials  Oct 2 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering  Oct 3 T6 Tutorial -  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 23	L9	Tree-Based Methods, Ensemble Methods	
Sep 30L11Neural Networks II: Special TopicsISL (Ch. 10), Bach (Ch. 12), additional materialsOct 2L12Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & ClusteringESL (Ch. 14), ISL (Ch. 12)Oct 3T6Tutorial-Oct 7L13Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational MethodsESL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 14)Oct 9L14Generative Models: VAEs & DiffusionAdditional materials	Sep 25	L10	Neural Networks I: Fundamentals	
Oct 2 L12 Unsupervised Learning: Dimensionality Reduction & Clustering  Oct 3 T6 Tutorial -  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 26	15	Tutorial	-
Reduction & Clustering  Oct 3 T6 Tutorial -  Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Inference & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Sep 30	L11	Neural Networks II: Special Topics	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Oct 7 L13 Probabilistic Methods: Bayesian Infer- ESL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 14) ence & Variational Methods  Oct 9 L14 Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Additional materials	Oct 2	L12		ESL (Ch. 14), ISL (Ch. 12)
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	Oct 7	L13	· ·	ESL (Ch. 8), Bach (Ch. 14)
WOODS	Oct 9	L14	Generative Models: VAEs & Diffusion Models	Additional materials
Oct 10 T7 Tutorial -	Oct 10	<b>T7</b>	Tutorial	-
Oct 17 - Project Report Due -	Oct 17	-	Project Report Due	-
Oct 23 - Final Exam -	Oct 23	-	Final Exam	-

# 4 Assessments and Grading

The final grade for the course will be based on the following two components:

• A course project: 50%

• A final exam: 50%

Further details regarding the format, expectations, and evaluation criteria for each component will be provided during the course.

#### 5 Additional Resources

The following additional references may also be useful for deepening your understanding of the topics covered:

- Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning, by Christopher M. Bishop (2006)
- Deep Learning: Foundations and Concepts, by Christopher M. Bishop and Hugh Bishop (2024)
- Probabilistic Machine Learning: An Introduction, by Kevin P. Murphy (2022)
- Patterns, Predictions, and Actions, by Moritz Hardt, Benjamin Recht (2022)
- Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory to Algorithms, by Shai Shalev-Shwartz and Shai Ben-David (2014)
- Foundations of Machine Learning, by Mehryar Mohri, Afshin Rostamizadeh, and Ameet Talwalkar (2nd edition, 2018)
- Learning from Data, by Yaser S. Abu-Mostafa, Malik Magdon-Ismail, and Hsuan-Tien Lin (2012)
- Deep Learning, by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville (2016)
- Mathematics for Machine Learning, by Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal, and Cheng Soon Ong (2020)
- Scikit-learn: Machine Learning in Python\* (available at https://scikit-learn.org/stable/)
- Dive into Deep Learning (D2L)\*, by Aston Zhang, Zachary C. Lipton, Mu Li, and Alexander J. Smola (available at https://d2l.ai/)
- Practical Deep Learning for Coders\*, by Jeremy Howard (available at https://course.fast.ai/)
- PyTorch in One Hour: From Tensors to Training Neural Networks on Multiple GPUs\*, by Sebastian Raschka (available at https://sebastianraschka.com/teaching/pytorch-1h/)
- \*: useful references for coding and implementation in Python and PyTorch