

Assembly for Reverse Engineering

String Operations

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```
00401000  053817      call     2084
00401005  00701F      jmp     15CA
0040100C  C98014      call     17B4
0040100F  00A216      mov     si,7160
00401012  006071      xor     di,di
00401015  317F        mov     es,[7600]
00401017  0060676     mov     bx,800F
00401018  000FB0      xor     cx,cx
0040101F  31C9        mov     bp,0001
00401020  000100      mov     dx,ds
00401021  000000
```

ESI, EDI, MOVSB

Extended Source Index

Extended Destination Index

MOVS: MOVSB – Byte, MOVSW – Word, MOVSD - DWord

Try it:

```
mov     esi, msg1  
mov     edi, msg2  
movsb
```

REP

```
mov     ecx, [msg_len]  
mov     esi, msg1  
mov     edi, msg2  
rep     movsb
```

CLD / STD

Direction Flag (DF) sets the direction of progress-

- DF = 0: ESI = ESI+1, EDI=EDI+1
- DF = 1: ESI = ESI-1, EDI=EDI-1

CLD – Clear flag

STD – Set flag



LODS

Same as MOVS, but to a register

Run and use OllyDbg:

```
xor    eax, eax
mov    esi, msg2
lodsb
call   print_eax
lodsw
call   print_eax
lodsd
call   print_eax
```

STOS

Opposite of LODS

Note: EDI progresses

Exercise:

- Use STOS to store 'Assembly' into an empty string
- Use as few instructions as possible!

Other Forms of REP

Form	Stop Condition 1	Stop Condition 2
REP	ECX = 0	NONE
REPE / REPZ	ECX = 0	ZF = 0
REPNE / REPNZ	ECX = 0	ZF = 1

CMPS, SCAS

Self study 😊

Exercise: strcmp.asm