

Assembly for Reverse Engineering

Introduction

```
0000 050817 call 2084
0000 050917 jmp 15CA +
0000 050A14 call 17B4
0000 050B16 mov si,7160
0000 050C71 xor di,di
0000 050D17 mov es,[7600]
0000 050E80 mov bx,800F
0000 050F09 xor cx,cx
0000 051000 mov bp,0001
0000 051100 mov dx,dx
```

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Assembly Language

- ▶ Machine language: 0100 1110 1111 0001 ...
- ▶ Assembly instructions are slightly more human readable: mov, add, inc, mul ...
- ▶ Writing assembly code requires deep knowledge of CPU (registers, flags, memory addresses)
- ▶ Assembly preceded High Level Languages
C, Java, Python
“Hide” the CPU internals from the programmer

Why Study Assembly?

► ... Want the job? :-)

Cyber Security Researcher

- Familiarity with programming languages (e.g. C++, Java, C#, PHP, **Assembly**, etc.)
- Knowledge of networking and internet protocols (e.g. TCP/IP, DNS, SMTP, HTTP)
- **Reverse engineering** experience – a must.
- Analysis of malicious code – Major advantage

► Plus it's soooooo fun!



Course Objective

- ▶ Feel comfortable with reading assembly code
- ▶ Required for Reverse Engineering

```
call    read_hex
add     eax, eax
mov     ebx, eax
shl     eax, ?
add     ebx, eax
shl     eax, 4
add     ebx, eax
call    print_eax
```

The Amazing T-Shirt Machine

- ▶ Let's dive into the amazing T-Shirt machine...

