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Programming Project 4 and its goal.

In this project we created a Dictionary, aka a Red Black Tree and inserted the provided link to a dictionary with the help of Red Black Tree

It consists of such classes below:

- a. RedBlackTree.java consists of isLeaf, visit, printTree, addNode, insert, lookup, getSiblings, getAunt, getGrandparent, rotateLeft, rotateRight, fixTree, isEmpty, isLeftChild, preOrderVisit methods.
- b. RBTTTester.java is JUnit for RedBlackTree class
- c. Dictionary.java consists of generateDictionary(), wordsOfPoem(), and spellChecker() methods
- d. DictionaryJUnit.java is JUnit for Dictionary class
- e. Node.java consists of getRoot, setRoot, compareTo parameters and isLeaf methods
- f. Visitor.java consists of visit parameter

Additional Requirements (Optional)

- a. I created JUnit class and separated all the test cases in that class to avoid having long lines of code inside the Main class

- b. Inside the JUnit class I created a method to better understand how efficient my algorithms. It basically shows the nanoseconds spent while traversing the method.

Cases Consider

Tested cases according to requirements

Conclusion

In conclusion I learned how Red Black Tree works.

ZOOM IN INSIDE PDF TO GO THROUGH THIS CODE

```

package cs146.project4.shohin;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Arrays;

public class Dictionary extends RedBlackTree {

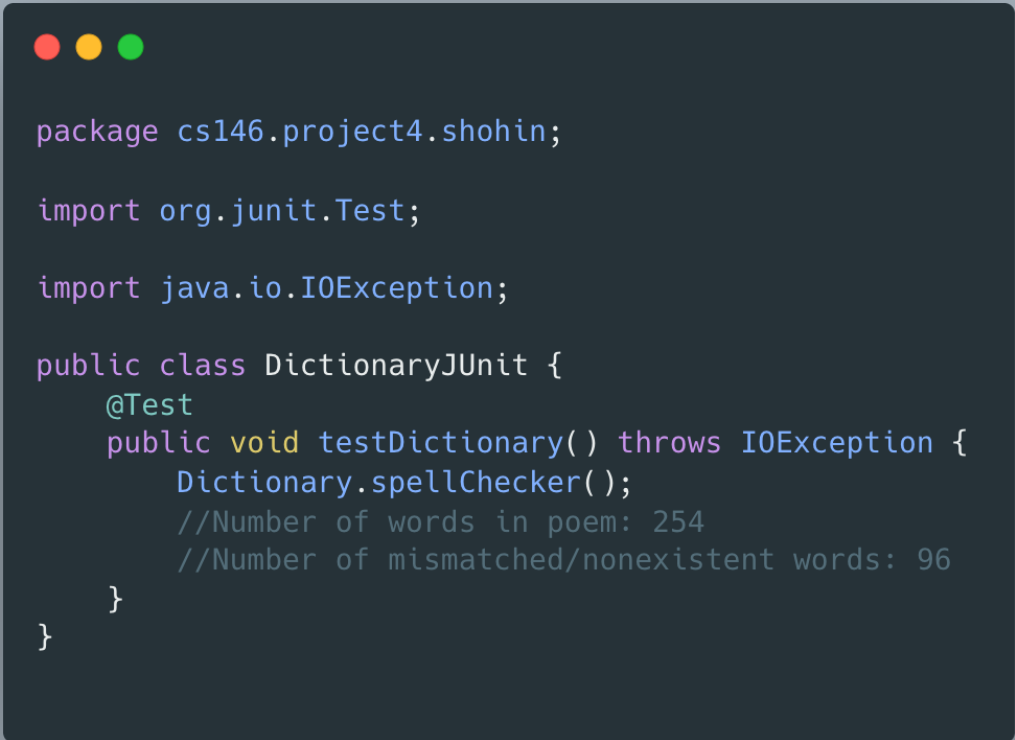
    //Inserts the dictionary into a RBT
    public static RedBlackTree generateDictionary() {
        RedBlackTree dictionaryRBT = new RedBlackTree();
        try {
            //Read the dictionary text file
            BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader("/Users/insidious/San Jose State
University/2cmpe146/Project/4PrRBT/src/cs146/project4/shohin/dictionary.txt"));
            String line;
            //Initiate starting time
            double startingTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
            while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) //if next isnt null, continue to insert
            {
                dictionaryRBT.insert(line);
            }
            //ending time of insertion
            double endingTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
            System.out.println("Runtime of insertion into dictionary: " + (endingTime - startingTime)+"
ms");
            reader.close();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return dictionaryRBT;
    }

    //Creates an arraylist containing words from the poem
    public static ArrayList<String> wordsOfPoem() {
        ArrayList<String> listOfWorksFromPoem = new ArrayList<>();
        try {
            //reads the poem text file, pretty similar to before
            BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader("/Users/insidious/San Jose State
University/2cmpe146/Project/4PrRBT/src/cs146/project4/shohin/poem.txt"));
            String line;
            double startingTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
            while ((line = reader.readLine()) != null) {
                //puts the words from the string line into an array of strings
                String[] changedLine = line.replaceAll("[^a-zA-Z]", "").toLowerCase().split("\\s+");
                //Insert words into arraylist from the array of strings
                listOfWorksFromPoem.addAll(Arrays.asList(changedLine));
            }
            double endingTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
            System.out.println("Runtime of string to word: " + (endingTime - startingTime)+" ms");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        return listOfWorksFromPoem;
    }

    public static void spellChecker() throws IOException {
        //initiates counter (how many words are nonexistent)
        int counter = 0;
        double startingTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
        RedBlackTree dictionaryRBT = generateDictionary();
        ArrayList<String> listOfWorksFromPoem = wordsOfPoem();
        for (String s : listOfWorksFromPoem) {
            //If the dictionary does not contain the word, increase counter
            if (dictionaryRBT.lookup(Node.root, s) == null) {
                counter++;
            }
        }
        double endingTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
        System.out.println("Runtime of spellChecker: " + (endingTime - startingTime) + " ms");
        System.out.println("Number of words in poem: " + listOfWorksFromPoem.size());
        System.out.println("Number of mismatched/nonexistent words: " + counter);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        //tests spellChecker, runs it
        try {
            spellChecker();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```



```
package cs146.project4.shohin;

import org.junit.Test;

import java.io.IOException;

public class DictionaryJUnit {
    @Test
    public void testDictionary() throws IOException {
        Dictionary.spellChecker();
        //Number of words in poem: 254
        //Number of mismatched/nonexistent words: 96
    }
}
```

```
package cs146.project4.shohin;

public class Node<Key extends Comparable<Key>> {

    public static Node<String> root;

    Key key;
    Node<String> parent;
    Node<String> leftChild;
    Node<String> rightChild;
    boolean isRed;
    int color;

    public Node(Key data) {
        this.key = data;
        leftChild = null;
        rightChild = null;
    }

    public static Node<String> getRoot() {
        return root;
    }

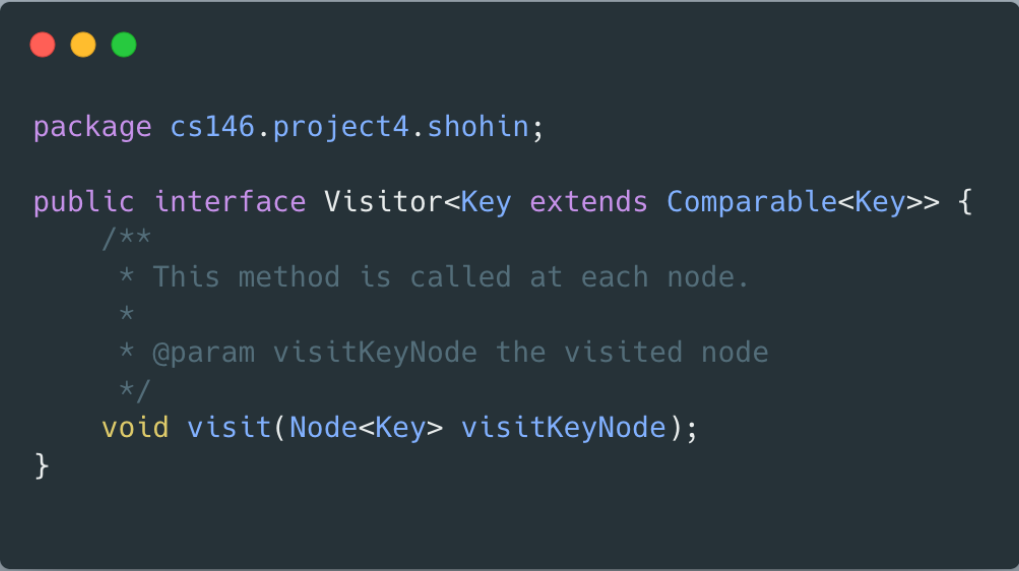
    public static void setRoot(Node<String> root) {
        Node.root = root;
    }

    public int compareTo(Node<Key> n) { //this < that <0
        return key.compareTo(n.key); //this > that >0
    }

    public boolean isLeaf() {
        if (this.equals(getRoot()) && this.leftChild == null && this.rightChild == null) return true;
        if (this.equals(getRoot())) return false;
        return this.leftChild == null && this.rightChild == null;
    }

    public boolean isLeaf(Node<String> n) {
        if (n.equals(root) && n.leftChild == null && n.rightChild == null) return true;
        if (n.equals(root)) return false;
        return n.leftChild == null && n.rightChild == null;
    }

}
```



```
package cs146.project4.shohin;

public interface Visitor<Key extends Comparable<Key>> {
    /**
     * This method is called at each node.
     *
     * @param visitKeyNode the visited node
     */
    void visit(Node<Key> visitKeyNode);
}
```

[illegible]

```

package cs146.project4.shohl;

import static org.junit.Assert.*;
import org.junit.Test;

public class RBTester {

    public static double getRunTime(long startTime) {
        long endTime = System.nanoTime();
        return (endTime - startTime) / 1000000.0;
    }

    public static long getStartTime() {
        return System.nanoTime();
    }

    @Test
    //Test the Red Black Tree
    public void test() {

        RedBlackTree rbt = new RedBlackTree();
        rbt.insert("D");
        rbt.insert("B");
        rbt.insert("A");
        rbt.insert("C");
        rbt.insert("F");
        rbt.insert("E");
        rbt.insert("H");
        rbt.insert("G");
        rbt.insert("I");
        rbt.insert("J");
        assertEquals("DBACFEHGIJ", makeString(rbt));
        String str = "Color: 1, Key:D Parent: \n" +
            "Color: 1, Key:B Parent: D\n" +
            "Color: 1, Key:A Parent: B\n" +
            "Color: 1, Key:C Parent: B\n" +
            "Color: 1, Key:F Parent: D\n" +
            "Color: 1, Key:E Parent: F\n" +
            "Color: 0, Key:H Parent: F\n" +
            "Color: 1, Key:G Parent: H\n" +
            "Color: 1, Key:I Parent: H\n" +
            "Color: 0, Key:J Parent: I\n";
        assertEquals(str, makeStringDetails(rbt));

        rbt.printTree();

        long startTime = getStartTime();
        double runTime = getRunTime(startTime);
        System.out.println(" output has runtime of " + runTime + " ms");

    }

    //add tester for spell checker

    public static String makeString(RedBlackTree t) {
        class MyVisitor implements Visitor {
            String result = "";

            public void visit(Node visitKeyNode) {
                result = result + visitKeyNode.key;
            }
        }

        MyVisitor v = new MyVisitor();
        t.preOrderVisit(v);

        long startTime = getStartTime();
        double runTime = getRunTime(startTime);
        System.out.println("makeString method has runtime of " + runTime + " ms");

        return v.result;
    }

    public static String makeStringDetails(RedBlackTree t) {
        class MyVisitor implements Visitor {
            String result = "";

            public void visit(Node visitKeyNode) {
                //changed method to account for parent of n being null
                // if(!n.key.equals(""))
                //     result = result + "Color: " + n.color + ", Key:" + n.key + " Parent: " + n.parent.key + "\n";

                if (visitKeyNode.parent == null) {
                    result = result + "Color: " + visitKeyNode.color + ", Key:" + visitKeyNode.key
                    + " Parent: " + "\n";
                } else {
                    result = result + "Color: " + visitKeyNode.color + ", Key:" + visitKeyNode.key
                    + " Parent: " + visitKeyNode.parent.key + "\n";
                }
            }
        }

        MyVisitor v = new MyVisitor();
        t.preOrderVisit(v);

        long startTime = getStartTime();
        double runTime = getRunTime(startTime);
        System.out.println("makeStringDetail method has runtime of " + runTime + " ms");

        return v.result;
    }
}

```


Instructions:

1. Downloaded Eclipse for Mac
2. Created Java Project
3. Created Package as written in the requirements.
4. Created RedBlackTree, Dictionary, DictionaryJUnit, RBTTester, Node, and Visitor classes
5. Before running JUnit, we exported JUnit 4 of what's required like Assert Equals, Assert True and etc.
6. Please Zoom In

This is separate Screenshot for Dictionary class JUnit that outputs number of words and mismatched words

```

1 package cs146.project4.shohin;
2
3 import org.junit.Test;
4
5 public class DictionaryJUnit {
6     @Test
7     public void testDictionary() throws IOException {
8         Dictionary spellChecker();
9         //Number of words in poem: 254
10        //Number of mismatched/nonexistent words: 96
11    }
12 }
13
14
15

```

```

<terminated> DictionaryJUnit [JUnit] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/dk-11.0.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (Dec 3, 2021, 11:22:54 PM)
Runtime of insertion into dictionary: 653.0 ms
Runtime of string to word: 10.0 ms
Runtime of spellChecker: 666.0 ms
Number of words in poem: 254
Number of mismatched/nonexistent words: 96

```

And this is separate Screenshot for RBTester that outputs DBACFEHGIJ

```

20 @Test
21 //Test the Red Black Tree
22 public void test() {
23
24     RedBlackTree rbt = new RedBlackTree();
25     rbt.insert("D");
26     rbt.insert("B");
27     rbt.insert("A");
28     rbt.insert("C");
29     rbt.insert("F");
30     rbt.insert("E");
31     rbt.insert("H");
32     rbt.insert("G");
33     rbt.insert("I");
34     rbt.insert("J");
35     assertEquals("DBACFEHGIJ", makeString(rbt));
36     String str = "Color: 1, Key:D Parent: \n" +
37         "Color: 1, Key:B Parent: D\n" +
38         "Color: 1, Key:A Parent: B\n" +
39         "Color: 1, Key:C Parent: B\n" +
40         "Color: 1, Key:F Parent: D\n" +
41         "Color: 1, Key:E Parent: F\n" +
42         "Color: 0, Key:H Parent: F\n" +
43         "Color: 1, Key:G Parent: H\n" +
44         "Color: 1, Key:I Parent: H\n" +
45         "Color: 0, Key:J Parent: I\n";
46     assertEquals(str, makeStringDetails(rbt));
47     rbt.printTree();
48
49     long startTime = getStartTime();
50     double runtime = getRunTime(startTime);
51     System.out.println(" output has runtime of " + runtime + " ms");
52 }
53
54
55

```

```

<terminated> RBTester [JUnit] /Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/dk-11.0.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java (Dec 3, 2021, 11:22:54 PM)
makeString method has runtime of 0.002859 ms
makeStringDetails method has runtime of 8.1E-4 ms
DBACFEHGIJ output has runtime of 6.58E-4 ms

```