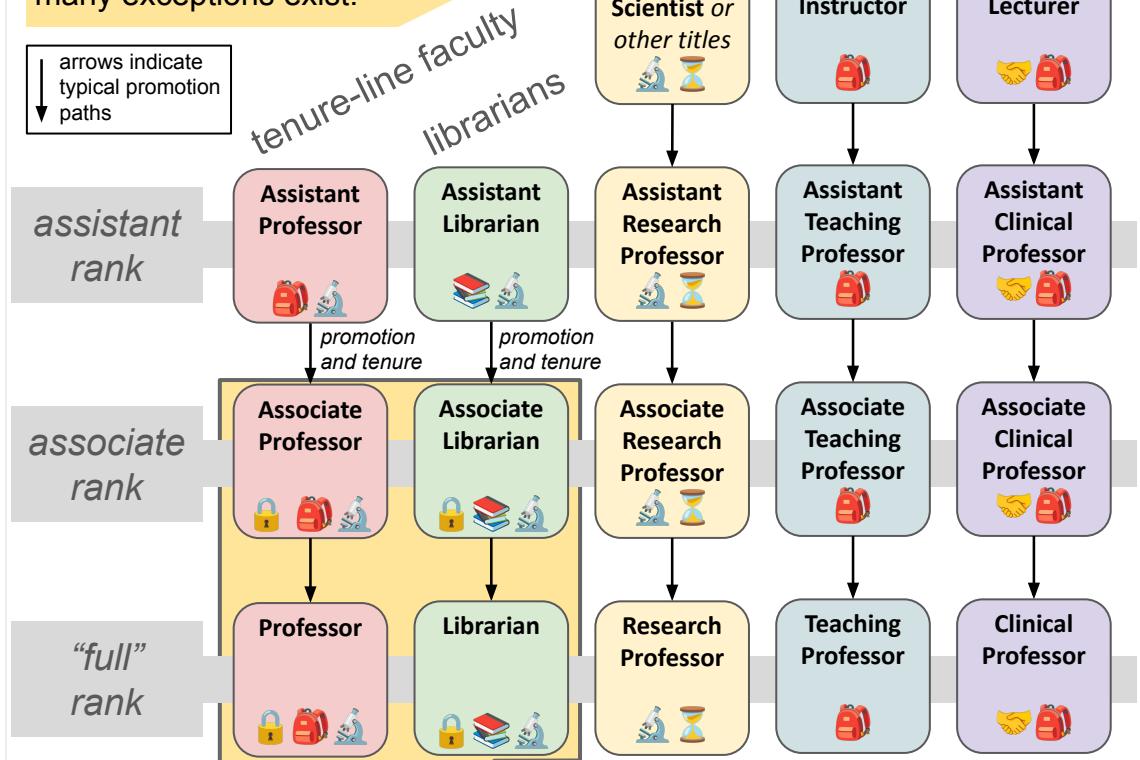


A Periodic Table of Faculty Job Titles at US Universities

What do all those professors do?

The Big Picture: At US universities, *faculty* are employees who teach or perform research. This chart shows common faculty job titles and their connotations. However, these are norms—not standards—and many exceptions exist.

arrows indicate typical promotion paths



To learn more about academia at US universities, visit shomir.net/advice.

Meanings of Symbols in the Table:

- Must perform research
- Has tenure
- Salary reliant on grants
- Must teach
- Must perform librarianship
- Must work with clients or patients (e.g., lawyers, medical doctors, therapists)

Tenure-line faculty teach and perform research. They, and sometimes librarians, are the only faculty who are eligible to receive tenure.

Librarians are faculty at roughly half of US universities. Some are tenure-eligible. They perform librarianship and research, and they may also teach.

Research faculty mostly perform research, and they may also teach. Unlike other faculty, their salary (and their job) relies on continually winning grants. Other research faculty titles may exist at a university.

Teaching faculty mostly teach, and they may also perform research.

Clinical faculty teach and work as practicing professionals, such as lawyers, medical doctors, or therapists. They may also perform research.

Practice faculty had distinguished careers outside of academia prior to becoming faculty. They are hired to teach based on those prior experiences.

Although not shown here, **service** is another set of duties for many faculty. These include serving on university committees and organizing conferences. Higher ranks are expected to perform more service.

University Structure

Graduate School and graduate faculty

How law schools and med schools are different

How libraries vary