

Lab2: Recursion Test

Lab2-1) Recursive & Iterative Addition

Let's assume $n, m \geq 0$.

- 1) **For Recursive Addition:** we can rewrite “ $n+m \rightarrow (n-1)+(m+1)$ ”
At each step, **subtract 1 from n** and **add 1 to m** until “**i is 0**”.
Then **return m**.

Ex) Using the substitution model,

$\text{add}(3, 7) \rightarrow \text{add}(2, 8) \rightarrow \text{add}(1, 9) \rightarrow \text{add}(0, 10) \Rightarrow 10$

Input: integers $m \geq 0, n \geq 0$ **Output:** $m + n$

Function ***sum(m, n)***

 If $n = 0$ then return (m)
 else return ***sum***(pred(n), succ(m)) //

- 2) **For Iterative Addition:**

 While $n > 0$ do
 { $m := \text{succ}(m); n := \text{pred}(n);$
 } Return (m)

Lab2-2) Find FIBONACCI number

Algorithm:

```
Fibo( n ) {  
    If  $n=0$ , return 0  
    Else if  $n = 1$ , return 1  
    Else return (fibo (n-1) + fibo(n-2))  
}
```

Condition: 1) input n from keyboard 2) print out only the final value