

$$l(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n \log \left(\frac{p^{(i)}}{x_j^{(i)}} \right) x_{j|y=i}^{(i)} (1 - x_{j|y=i}^{(i)})^{p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)}} + \sum_{i=1}^m \log p(y^{(i)})$$

$$\frac{\partial l}{\partial \theta} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial l}{\partial x_{j|y=1}} = 0 \quad \frac{\partial l}{\partial x_j} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial l}{\partial x_{j|y=1}} \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{j|y=1}} \left(\log \left(\frac{p^{(i)}}{x_j^{(i)}} \right) x_{j|y=1}^{(i)} (1 - x_{j|y=1}^{(i)})^{p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)}} + \sum_{i=1}^m \log p(y^{(i)}) \right)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^m \left(\frac{1}{\left(\frac{p^{(i)}}{x_j^{(i)}} \right)} \times (-1) + x_j^{(i)} \times \frac{1}{x_{j|y=1}^{(i)}} + (p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)}) \times \frac{1}{(1 - x_{j|y=1}^{(i)})} (-1) + 0 \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^m \left(\frac{x_j^{(i)}}{x_{j|y=1}^{(i)}} - \frac{p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)}}{(1 - x_{j|y=1}^{(i)})} \right) = 0$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m \frac{x_j^{(i)}}{x_{j|y=1}^{(i)}} = \sum_{i=1}^m \frac{p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)}}{(1 - x_{j|y=1}^{(i)})}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{x_{j|y=1}^{(i)}} = \frac{b}{(1 - x_{j|y=1}^{(i)})}$$

$$\Rightarrow x_{j|y=1} = \frac{a}{a+b} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m x_j^{(i)}}{\sum_{i=1}^m x_j^{(i)} + \sum_{i=1}^m (p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)})}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{x_{j|y=1} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m x_j^{(i)}}{\sum_{i=1}^m p^{(i)}}} \Rightarrow \boxed{x_{j|y=1} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m 1(y^{(i)}=1) x_j^{(i)}}{\sum_{i=1}^m 1(y^{(i)}=1) p^{(i)}}$$

$$l(\theta) = \sum_{i=1}^M \sum_{j=1}^N \log \left(\frac{p^{(i)}}{x_j^{(i)}} \right) x_{j|y=y^{(i)}}^{(i)} (1 - x_{j|y=y^{(i)}}^{(i)})^{p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)}} + \sum_{i=1}^M \log p(y^{(i)})$$

$$\frac{\partial l}{\partial \alpha_p} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial l}{\partial \alpha_p} = \sum_{i=1}^M \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_p} \left(\log \left(\frac{p^{(i)}}{x_j^{(i)}} \right) x_{j|y=y^{(i)}}^{(i)} (1 - x_{j|y=y^{(i)}}^{(i)})^{p^{(i)} - x_j^{(i)}} + \sum_{i=1}^M \log p(y^{(i)}) \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^M \left(\cancel{0} + \frac{\cancel{x_j^{(i)}}}{x_{j|y=y^{(i)}}^{(i)}} + \frac{(p^{(i)} - \cancel{x_j^{(i)}}) x_j^{(i)}}{1 - x_{j|y=y^{(i)}}^{(i)}} \right) + \sum_{i=1}^M \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_p} \log p(y^{(i)})$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^M \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_p} (\log p(y^{(i)})) = 0$$

$$\boxed{\alpha_p = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M 1(y^{(i)} = p)}$$