### Testcases (main/chrono) included in the full DualSPHysics package v5.2 in <a href="http://dual.sphysics.org/index.php/downloads/">http://dual.sphysics.org/index.php/downloads/</a>

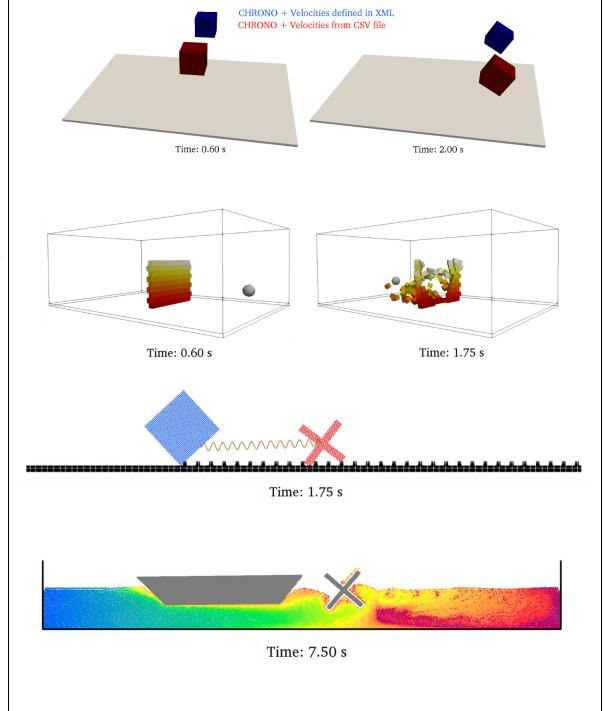
## 01 PENDULUM Several bodies connected with a spherical link (hinge) to mimic a chaotic pendulum. Video Previous configuration + a spherical body linked at the end of the chain of bodies that will collide with blocks. Video Time: 1.03 s 2\_Spring Non Smooth Contacts (NSC) SMooth Contacts (SMC) A block is connected to a fixed point with the linear spring functionality. Two blocks are initially moved with predefined linear and angular velocity but one of them is connected to a linear spring. The collisions between the blocks and the tank are solved using the two contact methods defined in Chrono: Non Smooth Contacts (NSC) and SMooth Contacts (SMC). Video Time: 1.60 s Time: 0.18 s Time: 1.09 s Time: 0.25 s Time: 0.86 s 3 FLEXIBLEGATE Time: 0.00 s • 2-D flexible gate is emulated by linking rigid blocks with a series of hinges, with rotational rigidity and damped behavior. Video 04 PELAMIS Time: 8.25 s Several bodies connected with a spherical link (hinge) combined with a point line link. Video 05 OWSC Time: 6.06 s A mechanism subjected to waves is hinged to the tank bottom. Video

# 06\_ZIPLINE • A simplified ragdoll is defined: with one hand restricted by a point line link and with full self-collisions. Video Time: 1.52 s Time: 0.64 s 07\_DAMBREAKCUBES • 3-D dam break impacts with cubes (1 & 3) that interact between themselves and with the fixed boundary. Video & Video • 3-D dam break impacts with several blocks that interact between themselves and with the fixed boundary. Video Time: 0.00 s Time: 0.50 s 08\_WATERMILL Complex mechanism is designed with multiple links enabling relative motions, driven by the fluid or another object. Video Time: 0.70 s Time: 1.22 s

# 09\_TURBINE Time: 3.50 s Time: 1.00 s Time: 0.00 s • A closed fluid circuit driven by gravity provides the necessary momentum to a hinged turbine to rotate. Video 10\_POINTABSORBER Time: 5.00 s • 2-D floating box under the action of regular waves is restricted to onlyheave motion using Chrono (point line link) and using direct restrictions. • 2-D floating box under the action of regular waves is restricted to onlyheave motion using direct restrictions and simulating the Power Take-Off (PTO) system with a linear spring damper and using Coulomb damping. <u>Video</u> 11\_CURRENTWHEELPULLEY Time: 1.30 s Time: 1.60 s 2-D current of 1m/s is generated using open boundaries. The fluid interacts with a hinged wheel that rotates freely. Video 2-D current of 1m/s is generated using open boundaries. The fluid interacts with a hinged wheel that rotates connected to a second rotating cylinder following the pulley link. Video

#### 12\_EXTERNAL VELOCITY

- External velocities are imposed to floating objects that can also collide
  with the bottom. The linear and angular velocities are defined directly in
  the XML for one of the objects while the second one loads velocities
  from external CSV files. Video
- A predefined velocity is imposed to a ball that impacts with a wall created as a set of floating blocks. All the collisions are solved with the contact mechanism using single core or openmp. Video
- Angular velocity is imposed on a cross-shape piece that rotates and moves along a toothed floor. The piece is connected to a big cube by means of a spring so that when it moves it also pulls the cube. <u>Video</u>
- Angular velocity is imposed on a semi-submerged propeller that rotates and moves along the wave flume. The propeller is connected to a ship by means of a hinge with the rotation axis of the hinge in the same rotation axis of the propeller. <u>Video</u>



### 13\_FLEXIBLEOBSTACLE

- 2-D dambreak flow impacting a flexible obstacle based on a novel approach [Capasso et al. 2022] using the features available in the coupling with Project Chrono.
- Comparison with experimental results. Video

