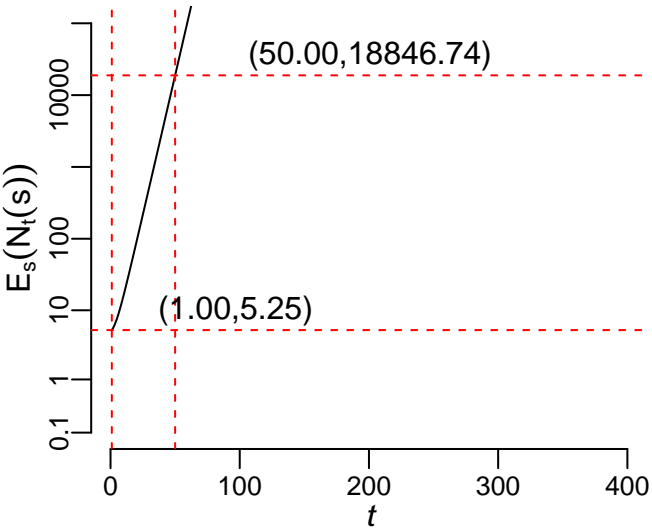


# Average Population



# Trend of $N(s,t)$ : the population (f-transformed)

