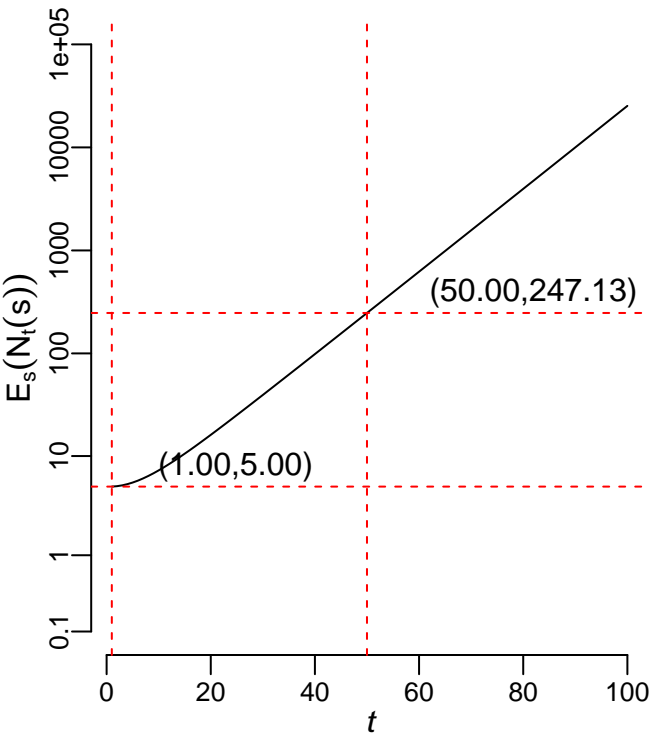


Average Population



Trend of $N(s,t)$: the population (f-transformed)

